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Crop and Livestock Report 1927

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SOCIETY
WILKES-BARRE, PA.

Collected and Compiled by the Federal-State Crop Reporting Service—
United States Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, and the Pennsylvania Department
of Agriculture, Bureau of Statistics,
Co-operating

C. G. JORDAN, Secretary of Agriculture
L. H. WIBLE, Director, Bureau of Statistics
PAUL L. KOENIG, Agricultural Statistician
EDGAR L. GASTEIGER, Statistician

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PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Organization and Services

C. G. JORDAN, *Secretary of Agriculture* . . . R. G. BRESSLER, *Deputy Secretary*

This Department is essentially a service agency created by legislative enactment to deal with administrative, regulatory, investigational, and educational problems which can best be solved through public rather than individual action. The organization provides for coordination and cooperation with the Pennsylvania State College and the U. S. Department of Agriculture. The Department operates through the following bureaus:

ANIMAL INDUSTRY:

T. E. MUNCE, *Director and State Veterinarian.*

Prevents and Eradicates transmissible diseases of animals and poultry, including tuberculosis of animals in cooperation with Federal Government.

Demonstrates to veterinarians control methods for transmissible animal diseases:

Supervises vaccination for and the prevention of hog cholera, anthrax, black leg and hemorrhagic septicemia:

Protects public from unwholesome meats through ante and post mortem examinations of animals at slaughtering establishments;

Inspects, licenses and furnishes information as to breeding, soundness and conformation of stallions and jacks standing for public service;

Enforces law requiring licensing of dogs and providing for protection of livestock and people from attacks of uncontrolled dogs;

Maintains laboratory for diagnostic research and experimental projects.

PLANT INDUSTRY:

R. H. BELL, *Director,*

Tests agricultural seeds for purity and germination, and enforces State Seed Law;

Inspects orchards, parks, farms, and plant imports for injurious insects and plant diseases;

Inspects and licenses Pennsylvania nurseries, and licenses all dealers in nursery stock;

Makes investigations for the control of injurious insects and plant diseases including field tests of insecticides, fungicides and weed killers;

Enforces laws governing apicultural practices, disease control and housing;

Places and enforces quarantines and carries on eradication campaigns against insect pests and plant diseases;

Inspects and certifies potatoes for seed purposes;

Maintains collections of insects, plant diseases, plants, and seeds, and identifies specimens.

FOODS AND CHEMISTRY: JAMES W. KELLOGG, *Director—Chief Chemist.*

Accomplishes its purpose of protecting Pennsylvania homes against harmful foodstuffs by sampling, analyzing, and bringing prosecution under the laws relating to foods and non-alcoholic drinks, including milk, cream, butter, ice-cream, eggs, sausage, fresh meats, soft drinks, fruit syrups, vinegar and kindred food products;

Regulates and issues licenses for the manufacture and sale of oleomargarine:

Licenses and regulates egg-opening plants and cold storage warehouses, maintaining regular inspection and enforcing twelve-month storage limit;

Inspects milk plants and creameries and regulates weighing, testing, buying and selling of milk and cream on a butterfat basis;

Protects honest manufacturers, importers, selling agents and ultimate users of feeding stuffs, fertilizers, lime products, linseed oil, paint, putty, turpentine, insecticides and fungicides, by means of annual registrations followed by inspections, analyses, prosecutions and the publication of the analyses of these products;

Analyzes special samples for residents of the State at the rate of \$1.00 a sample for feeding stuffs, lime products and linseed oils.

MARKETS:

GEO. A. STUART, *Acting Director.*

Investigates and assists in the marketing of farm products; at present chiefly grain and hay, fruits and vegetables, poultry and eggs, and tobacco;

Compiles and distributes daily market information as to supplies, shipments and prices;

Advises growers on transportation of agricultural products;

Assists cooperative associations and public markets;

Establishes standard grades of farm products and maintains inspection.

STATISTICS:

L. H. WIBLE, *Director.*

Assembles and disseminates essential statistic and facts pertaining to the agriculture of the State, from monthly reports rendered by hundreds of volunteer crop correspondents, information which assists the producer in his sales and interests all industries which deal with agricultural products;

Cooperates with U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics in joint crop and livestock reporting and publishes annual and monthly summaries of the data;

Compiles dates of county and local fairs and assembles data pertaining to their success and results during each year.

PENNSYLVANIA

1927 CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORT

Collected and compiled by the
PENNSYLVANIA FEDERAL-STATE CROP REPORTING SERVICE
and issued as the joint report of the

United States
Department of Agriculture and the Pennsylvania
Department of Agriculture

Crop and Livestock Review

In spite of bad weather conditions existing during several of the most important spring and summer months, Pennsylvania farmers, continued to maintain a high standard of crop production in 1927. The total value of crops produced was estimated at \$249,084,000, which is \$660,000 more than that of all the New England States and New Jersey combined.

While the acre yield of corn—39.5 bushels—was below the five-year average, this yield is still 3 bushels more than was produced per acre in Iowa and 9.5 bushels more than in Illinois.

The winter wheat crop was with one exception, the lowest since 1911, but the yield per acre was 7.3 bushels more per acre than in Kansas. Likewise, the acre yield of oats was three bushels more than in Iowa and 10.5 bushels more than in Illinois.

The potato crop was the most valuable produced in any state of the Union, excepting New York, and the acre yield of 120 bushels was the largest on record in Pennsylvania, excepting 1923 when the yield was 123 bushels. The 1927 acre yield was 28 bushels more than in Wisconsin, 19 bushels more than in Minnesota, 40 bushels more than in Michigan and 14 bushels more than in New York—all leading potato producing states.

The acre yield of tame hay—1.65 tons—is the highest on record for Pennsylvania and the total crop, with the exception of 1916, was the largest since the Civil War.

The buckwheat crop was the largest since 1921 and the acre yield the highest since 1912, giving the State first place in the production of this crop.

The acre yield of tobacco—1,360 pounds—was the highest of any State, being 136 pounds more per acre than in Connecticut.

Pennsylvania's rank among all the States in crop production is as follows: first in buckwheat, first in cigar-leaf tobacco, fourth in potatoes (second in value), fourth in total apple crop (third in value), fifth in grapes, seventh in all tobacco, eighth in commercial apple crop, eighth in tame hay, eighth in pears, ninth in winter wheat, ninth in rye, ninth in peaches, twelfth in oats, seventeenth in corn, and sixteenth in value of all crops.

Progress in Livestock

With over 3,020,000 head of horses, mules, cattle, sheep and swine, valued at \$173,022,000, Pennsylvania now ranks as one of the 14 leading livestock states.

Present progress in dairying and renewed interest in sheep, aided by close markets and good pasture land, indicate that this Commonwealth will continue as one of the greatest livestock states in the Nation.

The decrease in the number of milk cows, apparent since the World War, was stopped during 1927 when the number actually increased 10,000. Likewise, improved breeding, better feeding and tuberculosis eradication have in part at least resulted in an increased annual production per cow of from 40 to 50 gallons of milk during the past eight years. This increased production and the greater demand for dairy products and good breeding stock have increased the average value of the cow to \$103, \$5 more than the highest average price reached during the War.

The sheep industry also took a "right about face" in 1927 with an increase of 37,000 head after a continual decrease since the Civil War. Pennsylvania shepherds, like the dairymen, are also encouraged by statistics which show that better feeding and breeding have helped to increase the production of wool per sheep. The average weight of the fleece is now 1.6 pounds more than 13 years ago. Undoubtedly, the fleece is also of better quality.

Swine have also increased in number since 1926 after a rapid decrease following the World War. A total of 110,000 more were reported on January 1, 1928, than on the same date in 1927.

Horses, however, continued to decrease, there being fewer reported at the beginning of 1928 than for any year since 1867, the first for which statistics are available. On the other hand, there are three times as many mules as 60 years ago.

The amount of livestock on Pennsylvania farms has decreased 20 per cent during the past 50 years but the value of livestock products has more than doubled.

Production and Value of Crops and Other Products of Pennsylvania Farms for the Year 1927.

The following report is compiled from the returns received from the official correspondents of the Departments; the estimates of prices received by producers are as reported December 1, 1927, except where otherwise noted:

CEREALS

CORN—

Estimated area harvested.....	1,270,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	39.5	bushels
Total estimated production.....	50,165,000	bushels
Average price per bushel.....	\$0.91	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$45,650,000	

WINTER WHEAT—

Estimated area harvested, 1927.....	1,090,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	18.5	bushels
Total estimated production.....	20,165,000	bushels
Average price per bushel.....	\$1.27	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$25,610,000	

SPRING WHEAT—

Estimated area harvested.....	8,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	17.0	bushels
Total estimated production.....	136,000	bushels
Average price per bushel.....	\$1.30	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$177,000	

OATS—

Estimated area harvested.....	1,100,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	36.0	bushels
Total estimated production.....	39,600,000	bushels
Average price per bushel.....	\$0.54	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$21,384,000	

BARLEY—

Estimated area harvested.....	21,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	28.0	bushels
Total estimated production.....	588,000	bushels
Average price per bushel.....	\$0.83	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$488,000	

RYE—

Estimated area harvested.....	78,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	17.0	bushels
Total estimated production.....	1,326,000	bushels
Average price per bushel.....	\$1.05	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$1,392,000	

BUCKWHEAT—

Estimated area harvested.....	210,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	23.5	bushels
Total estimated production.....	4,935,000	bushels
Average price per bushel.....	\$0.85	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$4,195,000	

POTATOES

WHITE POTATOES—

Estimated area harvested.....	220,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	120	bushels
Total estimated production.....	26,400,000	bushels
Average price per bushel.....	\$1.20	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$31,680,000	

TOBACCO

TOBACCO—

Estimated area harvested.....	33,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	1,360	pounds
Total estimated production.....	44,880,000	pounds
Average price per pound.....	\$0.130	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$5,834,000	

HAY

TAME HAY—

Estimated area harvested.....	3,075,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	1.65	tons
Total estimated production.....	5,063,000	tons
Average price per ton.....	\$13.50	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$68,350,000	

WILD HAY—

Estimated area harvested.....	15,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	1.45	tons
Total estimated production.....	22,000	tons
Average price per ton.....	\$11.00	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$242,000	

CLOVER SEED—

Estimated area harvested.....	14,000	acres
Average yield per acre.....	1.6	bushels
Total estimated production.....	22,000	bushels
Average price per bushel.....	\$17.75	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$391,000	

FRUIT

APPLES (Total)—

Estimated total crop produced.....	6,300,000	bushels
Average price per bushel.....	\$1.40	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$8,820,000	

COMMERCIAL APPLES—

Estimated total crop produced.....	850,000	barrels
Average price per barrel.....	\$4.20	
Total estimated value of crop.....	\$3,570,000	

PEACHES—

Estimated total crop produced	947,000	bushels
Average price per bushel	\$2.00	
Total estimated value of crop	\$1,894,000	

PEARS—

Estimated total crop produced	400,000	bushels
Average price per bushel	\$1.50	
Total estimated value of crop	\$600,000	

GRAPES—

Estimated total crop produced	14,850	tons
Average price per ton	\$61.00	
Total estimated value of crop	\$906,000	

OTHER FARM PRODUCTS

MILK—

Milk produced on the farms of Pennsylvania	433,900,000	gallons
Total estimated value	\$112,192,050	

BUTTER—

Amount of butter made on the farms	24,303,300	pounds
Average price per pound for the year	\$0.46	
Total estimated value	\$11,199,780	

EGGS—

Eggs produced on the farms	118,456,000	dozens
Average price per dozen for the year	\$0.36	
Total estimated value	\$42,644,000	

WOOL—

Number of fleeces clipped	364,000	
Average weight per fleece	7.5	pounds
Total estimated weight of clip	2,730,000	pounds
Average price per pound for the year	\$0.39	
Total estimated value	\$1,059,020	

HONEY—

Honey produced	2,090,700	pounds
Average price per pound for the year	\$0.22	
Total estimated value	\$464,610	

MAPLE PRODUCTS—

Trees tapped	626,000	
Sugar made	148,000	pounds
Average price per pound	\$0.28	
Total estimated value	\$41,440.00	
Syrup made	139,000	gallons
Average price per gallon	\$2.09	
Total estimated value	\$290,510.00	
Total production in terms of sugar	1,260,000	pounds
Average production per tree	2.01	pounds

ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM LANDS IN PENNSYLVANIA

PLOWLANDS—per acre	\$52.00
FARM LANDS—with improvements, per acre	\$76.00
FARM LANDS—without improvements, per acre	\$45.00

WINTER GRAINS FOR 1927 HARVEST**WHEAT—**

Estimated area sown, fall of 1926	1,118,000	acres
Estimated area harvested, 1927	1,090,000	acres
Seeding, fall of 1926 compared with fall of 1925	93	per cent
Estimated area sown, fall of 1925	1,206,000	acres
Average abandonment, years 1909 to 1926	3.0	per cent
Condition, December 1, 1926, compared with normal	83	per cent
Average condition, December 1, 1916 to 1925	90.2	per cent

RYE—

Estimated harvested area, 1927	86,000	acres
Seeding, fall of 1926, compared with 1926 harvest	92	per cent
Estimated harvested area, 1926	93,000	acres
Condition, December 1, 1926, compared with normal	82	per cent
Average condition, December 1, 1916 to 1925	90.9	per cent

Table 1—Acreage of Principal Field Crops in Pennsylvania, 1927

County and district	Crop land Jan. 1, 1925 ¹	Principal field crops									
		Total	Corn	Winter wheat	Oats	Rye	Buckwheat	Potatoes	Tobacco	Tame hay	
Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	
Crawford	232,843	203,040	23,340	6,920	36,220	220	11,720	4,750	.....	119,870	
Erie	203,974	155,290	18,550	5,050	30,250	1,030	9,010	7,460	.....	83,940	
Forest	12,967	10,570	820	580	1,840	20	720	260	.....	6,330	
Mercer	175,353	142,010	18,260	9,620	27,160	760	5,340	4,580	.....	76,290	
Venango	86,418	65,100	5,930	2,600	11,150	130	6,230	1,800	.....	37,260	
Warren	75,451	67,670	5,200	930	9,890	40	2,780	2,230	.....	46,600	
NORTHWESTERN	787,006	643,670	72,100	25,700	116,510	2,190	35,800	21,080	.....	370,290	
Bradford	259,436	218,690	25,600	4,440	32,660	1,380	23,510	5,740	40	125,320	
Cameron	5,201	3,460	320	50	480	10	200	200	.....	2,200	
Clinton	49,265	41,700	8,310	7,780	7,850	320	900	1,430	150	14,960	
Elk	31,271	25,850	1,510	140	6,550	20	1,320	1,120	.....	15,190	
Lycoming	151,564	134,560	26,180	24,240	24,890	2,660	5,380	3,380	80	47,750	
McKean	45,446	35,920	1,120	160	4,990	20	1,690	1,080	.....	26,860	
Potter	76,674	68,150	3,530	90	13,840	30	5,410	3,690	.....	41,560	
Sullivan	28,538	24,870	3,000	580	4,320	30	2,680	800	.....	13,460	
Tioga	180,148	172,710	13,650	750	32,050	90	15,110	3,310	200	107,550	
NORTH CENTRAL	827,543	725,910	83,220	38,230	127,630	4,560	56,200	20,750	470	394,850	
Lackawanna	49,675	38,580	4,500	40	5,620	140	870	2,850	.....	24,560	
Susquehanna	135,675	123,380	11,860	230	13,290	90	5,020	2,880	.....	90,010	
Wayne	88,583	79,250	6,210	60	7,010	60	1,830	2,260	.....	61,820	
Wyoming	59,300	42,920	6,410	330	6,000	420	2,450	1,520	.....	25,790	
NORTHEASTERN	333,233	284,130	28,980	660	31,920	710	10,170	9,510	.....	202,180	
Armstrong	162,014	112,010	15,120	14,490	20,700	1,550	7,350	2,510	.....	50,290	
Beaver	89,510	69,100	9,070	7,100	10,880	350	230	2,260	.....	39,210	
Butler	174,966	124,880	16,370	9,500	24,370	600	7,370	3,370	.....	63,290	
Clarion	127,672	103,990	14,450	10,920	24,420	650	7,150	3,780	.....	44,780	
Indiana	191,013	137,650	20,500	13,230	27,050	4,530	11,990	2,810	.....	57,540	
Jefferson	124,744	99,720	12,620	4,770	22,280	2,010	10,350	3,030	.....	44,660	
Lawrence	95,506	79,910	12,990	5,390	17,470	260	1,080	1,340	.....	41,380	
WEST CENTRAL	965,425	727,260	101,120	65,430	147,180	9,950	45,520	16,940	.....	341,150	
Blair	82,271	64,040	14,160	11,110	11,690	430	1,690	1,790	.....	23,170	
Cambria	95,186	79,860	6,700	3,760	16,210	1,600	5,070	4,030	.....	42,490	
Centre	127,946	113,290	23,600	24,570	21,890	510	720	2,510	.....	39,490	
Clearfield	110,374	87,900	9,390	4,520	15,260	1,680	7,150	3,530	.....	46,370	

Columbia	125,987	103,580	21,170	22,730	21,230	2,390	4,270	4,360	.....	27,430
Dauphin	138,928	117,520	25,350	23,990	19,480	790	2,620	2,620	60	44,730
Huntingdon	120,283	85,510	21,280	16,820	13,440	920	2,460	1,750	.....	29,140
Juniata	75,706	59,650	14,760	16,630	13,020	200	1,010	1,450	10	21,320
Mifflin	68,692	43,660	13,590	14,850	11,970	210	2,500	670	.....	17,900
Monroe	48,077	33,430	8,610	10,560	9,620	560	840	2,920	.....	13,100
Montour	136,151	114,070	23,230	28,190	22,820	1,790	1,690	2,920	.....	33,430
Northumberland	110,619	98,620	21,410	22,910	18,720	1,710	1,490	1,490	.....	31,770
Perry	89,691	81,100	16,890	19,780	17,120	850	1,470	2,110	10	22,870
Snyder	71,569	70,080	15,010	18,820	13,330	230	240	1,360	.....	22,090
Union	1,401,430	1,187,580	235,150	238,940	225,800	12,770	29,070	31,470	80	414,300
CENTRAL										
Carbon	35,058	25,830	3,600	3,310	3,950	1,770	1,200	2,300	.....	9,700
Lehigh	118,126	106,180	20,100	26,950	11,930	1,790	1,120	15,950	.....	29,340
Luzerne	91,862	63,030	9,650	6,260	8,660	1,620	1,540	5,600	.....	29,610
Monroe	53,776	37,480	6,410	3,200	6,680	2,580	2,150	1,820	.....	14,640
Northampton	121,623	111,510	19,680	26,950	19,910	3,490	410	7,130	.....	33,940
Pike	13,160	8,920	1,020	1,140	1,050	290	470	8,200	.....	3,410
Schuylkill	119,639	94,110	15,950	16,240	15,520	3,480	1,560	8,200	.....	33,160
EAST CENTRAL										
Allegheny	553,304	447,060	76,410	83,050	67,700	15,020	7,520	41,560	.....	155,800
Allegheny	138,594	87,060	12,190	6,800	13,860	410	110	1,390	.....	52,270
Butte	104,025	78,740	15,330	7,440	19,470	260	2,040	1,860	.....	32,840
Greene	86,714	75,380	10,700	2,750	10,110	30	50	5,770	.....	51,000
Somerset	172,038	155,090	21,000	9,390	38,650	1,070	8,610	5,770	.....	70,600
Washington	171,627	150,020	23,940	10,740	27,370	300	70	1,540	.....	86,060
Westmoreland	212,206	173,970	28,690	19,230	34,870	1,260	1,250	2,730	.....	85,900
SOUTHWESTERN										
Adams	885,204	720,260	111,850	56,410	144,330	3,330	12,170	14,060	.....	378,110
Bedford	190,222	160,570	40,270	29,840	12,560	1,080	780	1,540	.....	64,500
Cumberland	162,551	120,610	24,840	23,350	17,480	2,870	7,170	3,030	.....	41,870
Franklin	187,406	179,920	45,600	51,610	23,640	2,900	10	3,170	.....	52,990
Fulton	234,994	216,300	52,790	78,990	9,600	5,810	350	3,200	.....	65,560
York	62,298	50,220	11,400	14,920	4,150	880	2,900	3,700	.....	15,200
SOUTH CENTRAL										
Berks	1,181,539	1,031,040	253,020	301,290	96,290	15,650	12,070	21,960	720	330,040
Bucks	291,162	254,930	53,680	60,000	44,520	5,760	150	9,010	80	81,730
Chester	225,190	197,440	40,030	29,220	24,040	4,400	740	6,390	.....	92,020
Delaware	254,087	212,880	53,880	36,740	23,530	270	50	6,850	390	91,170
Lancaster	31,317	23,740	6,870	1,910	1,570	40	.....	950	.....	12,400
Lebanon	393,653	367,260	91,210	100,790	17,630	580	140	12,140	30,900	113,870
Montgomery	128,516	116,040	28,430	31,180	16,490	490	40	3,610	360	35,440
Philadelphia	159,981	131,400	32,450	19,870	14,170	2,250	360	3,030	.....	59,270
SOUTHEASTERN										
.....	12,409	5,400	1,600	610	90	30	.....	690	.....	2,380
PENNSYLVANIA	1,496,315	1,309,090	308,150	280,320	142,640	13,820	1,480	42,670	31,730	438,280
UNITED STATES	8,431,049	7,076,000	1,270,000	1,090,000	1,100,000	78,000	210,000	220,000	33,000	3,075,000
UNITED STATES	391,459,902	249,826,200	98,914,000	37,872,000	42,227,000	3,670,000	832,000	3,505,000	1,610,200	61,196,000

¹ U. S. Census.

Table 2—CORN: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Acreage		Yield per acre		Total production		Average price per bushel		Total value of crop	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bu.</i>	<i>Bu.</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
CRAWFORD	25,410	23,340	34.1	31.8	866,480	742,210	.87	1.04	753,838.00	771,898.00
Erie	22,880	18,550	35.4	35.5	809,950	658,530	.92	1.02	743,134.00	671,701.00
Forest	870	820	34.5	36.2	30,020	29,680	.92	.95	27,618.00	28,196.00
Mercer	22,250	18,260	39.8	36.6	885,550	668,320	.85	1.15	752,717.00	768,568.00
Verango	7,230	5,930	38.0	37.8	274,740	224,150	.85	1.12	238,256.00	251,048.00
Warren	6,340	5,200	34.5	34.9	218,730	181,480	.80	.87	174,984.00	157,888.00
NORTHWESTERN	84,980	72,100	36.3	34.7	3,085,470	2,504,370	.88	1.06	2,712,567.00	2,649,299.00
Bradford	27,300	25,600	45.2	35.0	1,233,960	896,000	.94	1.03	1,159,922.00	922,880.00
Cameron	240	320	24.5	22.9	5,880	7,330	.94	1.08	5,527.00	7,916.00
Clinton	9,360	8,310	37.3	30.3	349,130	251,700	.79	.91	275,813.00	229,129.00
Elk	1,940	1,510	32.0	34.9	62,080	52,700	.95	1.20	58,976.00	63,240.00
Lycoming	28,810	26,180	42.6	36.7	1,227,310	960,810	.78	.97	937,302.00	931,986.00
McKean	1,370	1,120	34.0	29.7	46,580	33,260	.85	1.00	39,593.00	33,260.00
Potter	3,680	3,530	32.5	24.6	119,660	86,840	.84	1.10	100,464.00	95,524.00
Sullivan	3,130	3,000	37.0	29.0	115,810	87,000	.80	1.02	92,648.00	88,740.00
Tioga	14,260	13,650	36.2	23.3	516,210	318,050	.83	1.01	428,454.00	321,231.00
NORTH CENTRAL	90,090	83,220	41.0	32.4	3,676,560	2,693,780	.85	1.00	3,118,699.00	2,693,906.00
Lackawanna	4,560	4,500	29.5	33.2	134,520	149,400	.85	.90	114,342.00	134,460.00
Susquehanna	12,520	11,860	32.8	38.5	410,660	456,610	.93	1.01	381,914.00	461,176.00
Wayne	6,620	6,210	33.3	35.0	220,450	217,350	.84	1.09	207,223.00	236,912.00
Wyoming	6,830	6,410	35.5	35.7	242,470	228,840	.94	1.01	227,921.00	231,128.00
NORTHEASTERN	30,530	28,980	33.0	36.3	1,008,100	1,052,200	.92	1.01	931,400.00	1,063,676.00
Armstrong	16,460	15,120	33.5	32.9	551,410	497,450	.79	.91	435,614.00	452,680.00
Beaver	9,570	9,070	38.6	39.9	369,400	379,360	.77	1.09	284,438.00	304,502.00
Butler	19,940	16,370	39.9	31.6	795,610	517,290	.87	1.01	692,181.00	529,463.00
Clarion	15,730	14,450	37.5	28.4	589,880	410,580	.81	.92	477,893.00	377,550.00
Indiana	23,310	20,500	35.5	29.1	827,510	596,550	.85	1.04	703,883.00	620,412.00
Jefferson	13,600	12,620	38.8	29.2	527,680	368,500	.83	.98	487,974.00	361,130.00
Lawrence	13,850	12,990	45.2	33.0	626,020	428,670	.94	1.06	588,459.00	454,390.00
WEST CENTRAL	112,460	101,120	38.1	30.6	4,287,510	3,098,200	.84	1.00	3,619,852.00	3,093,127.00
Blair	14,790	14,160	38.6	32.8	570,890	464,450	.92	.97	525,219.00	450,517.00
Cambria	8,550	6,700	43.2	31.0	369,360	207,700	.89	1.11	328,730.00	230,547.00
Centre	25,420	23,600	33.0	31.2	965,960	736,320	.85	.91	821,066.00	670,051.00

Clearfield	10,080	9,390	34.6	26.2	369,530	246,020	.92	1.00	339,908.00	246,020.00
Columbia	23,130	21,170	32.9	37.1	760,980	785,410	.85	.92	640,833.00	722,577.00
Dauphin	21,270	25,350	40.6	38.9	1,269,560	986,120	.72	.91	914,083.00	897,369.00
Huntingdon	22,450	21,280	27.9	35.4	626,360	753,310	.73	.96	437,243.00	723,178.00
Juniata	16,570	14,760	35.9	35.8	334,860	528,410	.70	.94	416,402.00	496,705.00
Mifflin	14,810	13,590	40.6	35.5	601,290	482,450	.70	.87	420,903.00	419,732.00
Montour	9,270	8,630	34.6	31.7	320,740	272,940	.74	.74	237,347.00	201,916.00
Monroe	23,290	23,230	29.6	34.1	748,580	792,140	.77	.84	576,407.00	665,338.00
Northumberland	23,120	21,410	40.6	39.3	938,670	841,410	.77	.83	729,776.00	614,229.00
Perry	17,820	16,890	34.1	36.4	575,950	575,950	.77	.85	592,761.00	480,558.00
Snyder	16,000	15,010	43.2	36.4	656,000	546,360	.66	.81	432,960.00	442,552.00
Union	259,170	235,150	36.9	34.9	9,562,600	8,218,990	.78	.88	432,698.00	7,270,409.00
CENTRAL										
Carbon	3,550	3,000	36.8	31.7	139,640	114,120	.99	1.10	129,334.00	125,532.00
Lehigh	22,120	20,100	41.5	41.4	917,980	832,140	.74	.83	679,305.00	690,676.00
Luzerne	16,910	9,650	32.8	30.5	333,230	294,320	.94	1.06	314,176.00	311,979.00
Monroe	6,910	6,410	30.9	30.0	213,320	192,300	.93	1.05	198,574.00	201,915.00
Northampton	23,980	19,680	44.5	44.5	856,090	875,760	.76	.84	650,628.00	735,628.00
Pike	1,010	1,020	35.7	31.0	29,800	31,620	.70	1.00	20,860.00	31,620.00
Schuylkill	16,160	15,950	39.5	31.3	638,320	499,240	.91	1.03	580,871.00	514,217.00
EAST CENTRAL										
Allegany	13,140	12,190	40.8	37.2	3,120,580	2,839,500	.82	.92	573,748.00	2,611,577.00
Payette	15,820	15,330	33.5	38.5	536,110	469,320	.83	.95	444,971.00	445,854.00
Greene	13,350	10,700	33.0	34.0	529,970	505,890	.94	1.02	498,173.00	516,008.00
Somerset	22,390	21,000	36.6	26.9	437,880	363,800	.98	1.04	762,122.00	378,352.00
Washington	24,750	23,940	31.2	36.0	819,470	564,900	.93	1.07	604,443.00	841,603.00
Westmoreland	31,910	28,690	40.3	36.1	772,500	861,840	.92	.98	710,424.00	841,603.00
SOUTHWESTERN										
Adams	41,910	40,270	43.2	41.8	1,810,510	1,683,290	.69	.84	1,249,252.00	1,413,964.00
Bedford	27,330	24,840	32.3	27.7	882,760	688,070	.75	.96	662,070.00	660,547.00
Cumberland	48,600	45,000	40.5	41.5	1,968,300	1,892,400	.72	.80	1,417,176.00	1,513,920.00
Franklin	59,110	52,790	42.1	41.0	2,488,530	2,164,390	.74	.85	1,841,512.00	1,839,732.00
Lytle	12,110	11,400	40.0	33.8	554,400	385,320	.70	1.00	367,080.00	385,320.00
York	85,780	78,120	45.4	46.3	3,891,410	3,616,960	.74	.86	2,881,863.00	3,110,586.00
SOUTH CENTRAL										
Berks	60,370	53,080	44.0	46.4	2,656,280	2,490,750	.68	.82	1,806,270.00	2,042,415.00
Bucks	43,580	40,030	43.1	37.8	1,878,300	1,513,130	.70	.97	1,314,810.00	1,467,736.00
Chester	58,660	53,880	51.8	54.2	3,038,590	2,920,300	.70	.90	2,127,013.00	2,628,270.00
Delaware	7,400	6,470	34.5	50.7	403,300	348,310	.91	.95	367,003.00	330,895.00
Lancaster	100,380	91,210	52.0	56.5	5,219,730	5,153,360	.71	.85	3,706,008.00	4,380,374.00
Lebanon	30,000	28,430	49.0	48.4	1,470,000	1,376,010	.68	.81	999,690.00	1,114,568.00
Montgomery	33,550	32,450	50.6	50.6	1,697,630	1,641,970	.81	.84	1,375,080.00	1,379,255.00
Philadelphia	1,710	1,600	57.8	51.4	98,840	82,240	.75	1.00	74,130.00	82,240.00
SOUTHEASTERN										
Adams	335,650	308,150	49.0	50.4	16,462,670	15,526,070	.71	.87	11,769,914.00	13,425,753.00
PENNSYLVANIA										
Adams	1,394,000	1,270,000	41.0	39.5	57,154,000	50,165,000	.78	.91	44,580,000.00	45,650,000.00
UNITED STATES										
Adams	99,713,000	98,914,000	27.0	28.2	2,692,217,000	2,786,288,000	.64	.72	1,729,457,000.00	2,014,725,000.00

Table 3—WINTER WHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Acreage		Yield per acre		Total production		Average price per bushel		Total value of crop	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bus.</i>	<i>Bus.</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Crawford	8,780	6,920	20.2	16.6	177,360	114,870	1.34	1.29	237,662.00	148,182.00
Eric	5,830	5,050	14.1	20.7	82,200	104,540	1.39	1.38	114,238.00	144,265.00
Forest	880	34.1	19.3	16.8	16,980	10,500	1.35	1.32	22,923.00	13,860.00
Merger	14,670	9,620	17.8	13.0	261,130	125,060	1.33	1.30	362,971.00	162,578.00
Venango	3,630	2,000	17.3	15.7	62,800	40,820	1.39	1.30	87,292.00	57,148.00
Warren	1,070	930	16.5	18.6	17,650	17,300	1.46	1.43	25,769.00	24,739.00
NORTHWESTERN	34,860	25,700	17.7	16.1	618,120	413,090	1.38	1.33	850,875.00	550,772.00
Bradford	4,540	4,440	17.5	22.6	79,450	100,350	1.39	1.28	110,435.00	138,483.00
Cameron	100	50	19.8	15.3	1,980	770	1.54	1.49	3,049.00	1,147.00
Clinton	9,680	7,780	13.0	16.8	125,840	130,700	1.29	1.25	162,334.00	163,375.00
Elk	150	140	14.1	16.7	2,110	2,340	1.33	1.47	2,806.00	3,440.00
Lycoming	25,840	24,240	14.3	18.2	369,510	441,170	1.28	1.24	472,973.00	547,057.00
McKean	180	160	18.0	14.6	3,240	2,340	1.43	1.38	4,633.00	3,220.00
Potter	110	90	20.0	23.4	2,200	2,020	1.41	1.35	3,102.00	2,727.00
Sullivan	600	530	17.5	18.3	10,500	10,610	1.29	1.64	13,545.00	17,400.00
Toga	740	750	20.9	20.6	15,470	15,450	1.40	1.31	21,658.00	20,240.00
NORTH CENTRAL	41,940	38,230	14.6	18.5	610,300	705,750	1.30	1.27	794,535.00	897,092.00
Lackawanna	40	40	22.5	18.7	900	750	1.55	1.50	1,395.00	1,125.00
Susquehanna	210	230	19.7	22.0	4,140	5,060	1.51	1.45	6,251.00	7,337.00
Wayne	70	60	18.0	16.3	1,260	980	1.35	1.24	1,701.00	1,215.00
Wyoming	370	330	22.0	21.0	8,140	6,930	1.30	1.49	10,582.00	10,326.00
NORTHEASTERN	690	660	20.9	20.8	14,440	13,720	1.38	1.46	19,920.00	20,003.00
Armstrong	15,970	14,490	12.4	12.4	198,030	179,650	1.39	1.25	275,262.00	224,600.00
Beaver	9,380	7,100	14.4	13.5	135,070	95,850	1.27	1.33	171,539.00	127,481.00
Butler	13,080	9,500	14.2	15.5	185,740	147,250	1.30	1.28	241,462.00	188,480.00
Clarion	13,540	10,920	15.3	15.7	207,160	171,440	1.24	1.23	256,878.00	210,871.01
Indiana	14,740	13,230	14.8	15.8	218,150	209,030	1.26	1.26	274,869.00	263,378.04
Jefferson	6,750	4,770	13.5	17.3	91,130	83,480	1.24	1.26	113,001.00	105,185.00
Lawrence	10,780	5,390	16.4	11.8	170,790	63,600	1.35	1.25	238,666.00	79,500.00
WEST CENTRAL	84,240	65,400	14.4	14.5	1,212,070	950,330	1.30	1.26	1,571,677.00	1,199,495.00
Blair	12,230	11,110	14.9	17.3	182,230	192,200	1.30	1.25	236,899.00	240,250.00
Cambria	4,140	3,760	18.0	18.2	74,320	68,430	1.50	1.39	111,780.00	95,118.00
Centre	25,640	24,570	15.5	17.4	397,420	427,520	1.30	1.26	516,646.00	538,075.00

Clearfield	4,720	4,520	20.5	18.8	96,760	84,980	1.50	1.29	145,140.00	109,624.00
Columbia	24,510	22,730	19.2	19.1	470,590	434,140	1.31	1.28	616,473.00	555,699.00
Dauphin	25,030	23,990	22.0	20.7	550,600	496,590	1.27	1.27	699,338.00	630,693.00
Huntingdon	18,200	16,520	13.8	14.8	251,160	244,500	1.26	1.24	316,462.00	303,180.00
Juniata	18,420	16,630	16.9	15.9	328,200	264,420	1.26	1.25	413,532.00	330,525.00
Mifflin	13,960	14,850	14.8	14.3	206,610	212,360	1.23	1.25	254,130.00	265,450.00
Montour	10,790	10,360	11.5	16.0	221,980	168,960	1.27	1.23	294,615.00	207,821.00
Northumberland	20,730	28,190	18.8	16.1	538,920	433,860	1.27	1.26	700,828.00	571,864.00
Perry	23,870	22,910	14.8	14.7	333,280	336,780	1.25	1.24	441,600.00	417,607.00
Snyder	21,310	19,780	18.2	16.8	387,840	332,860	1.29	1.24	500,314.00	428,667.00
Union	19,640	18,820	19.3	16.7	379,050	314,300	1.35	1.29	511,717.00	403,447.00
CENTRAL	253,190	238,940	17.7	16.9	4,469,220	4,031,340	1.29	1.27	5,768,474.00	5,100,596.00
Carbon	3,450	3,310	16.9	19.8	58,310	65,540	1.26	1.28	73,471.00	83,891.00
Lehigh	28,430	26,950	20.6	19.6	585,660	528,220	1.25	1.21	732,075.00	639,146.00
Luzerne	6,610	6,260	19.4	20.2	128,230	126,450	1.28	1.28	164,184.00	101,856.00
Monroe	3,600	3,200	17.1	19.9	61,860	63,680	1.24	1.58	76,334.00	100,614.00
Northampton	27,270	26,950	18.9	23.6	515,400	639,090	1.23	1.23	639,096.00	782,305.00
Pike	160	160	17.0	18.7	2,720	2,620	1.25	1.39	3,400.00	3,642.00
Schuylkill	17,310	16,240	17.5	19.6	302,930	318,310	1.30	1.29	393,809.00	410,620.00
EAST CENTRAL	86,830	83,050	19.1	21.0	1,654,810	1,740,840	1.26	1.25	2,082,319.00	2,182,074.00
Allegheny	9,360	6,890	16.4	15.9	153,500	109,550	1.35	1.32	207,225.00	144,006.00
Rayette	9,230	7,440	16.0	16.0	147,680	119,040	1.44	1.28	212,659.00	152,371.00
Greene	3,510	2,720	16.8	16.0	58,970	43,520	1.43	1.27	84,327.00	55,270.00
Somerset	8,550	9,390	17.4	18.5	148,770	173,720	1.31	1.35	194,889.00	284,522.00
Washington	13,310	10,740	15.2	19.5	202,310	209,430	1.33	1.24	269,073.00	259,693.00
Westmoreland	20,070	19,230	16.3	16.2	329,150	311,550	1.39	1.25	457,519.00	389,413.00
SOUTHWESTERN	64,030	56,410	16.2	17.1	1,040,380	966,790	1.37	1.27	1,425,691.00	1,235,875.00
Adams	49,380	39,840	24.7	12.2	1,219,600	486,050	1.32	1.29	1,609,991.00	627,005.00
Bedford	24,630	23,350	14.1	15.8	347,280	368,930	1.28	1.27	444,518.00	468,541.00
Cumberland	51,170	51,610	21.9	17.3	1,120,620	892,850	1.28	1.25	1,434,394.00	1,116,063.00
Franklin	80,730	78,990	19.8	14.7	1,598,460	1,161,150	1.30	1.30	2,077,998.00	1,509,495.00
Fulton	15,040	14,920	15.8	12.0	237,630	179,040	1.29	1.28	306,543.00	229,171.00
York	94,630	92,580	25.3	18.6	2,394,140	1,721,900	1.29	1.35	3,088,441.00	2,324,687.00
SOUTH CENTRAL	315,580	301,290	21.9	16.0	6,917,820	4,810,010	1.30	1.30	8,961,885.00	6,274,962.00
Berks	63,290	60,000	20.5	20.4	1,297,440	1,224,000	1.26	1.26	1,634,774.00	1,542,240.00
Bucks	31,490	29,220	19.9	22.4	626,650	654,530	1.25	1.20	783,313.00	780,436.00
Chester	38,760	36,740	27.0	25.9	1,046,520	951,570	1.25	1.25	1,308,150.00	1,189,463.00
Delaware	2,100	1,910	27.4	25.2	57,540	48,130	1.34	1.26	77,104.00	60,644.00
Lancaster	99,740	100,730	27.5	25.6	2,742,850	2,580,230	1.28	1.24	3,510,848.00	3,199,492.00
Lebanon	31,220	31,180	19.3	19.4	602,550	404,890	1.31	1.29	789,341.00	780,308.00
Montgomery	21,410	19,870	22.0	22.7	471,020	451,050	1.24	1.26	584,065.00	568,223.00
Philadelphia	630	610	20.0	30.7	18,270	18,730	1.26	1.24	23,020.00	23,225.00
SOUTHEASTERN	288,640	280,320	22.7	23.4	6,862,840	6,533,130	1.27	1.24	8,710,615.00	8,149,131.00
PENNSYLVANIA	1,170,000	1,090,000	20.0	18.5	23,400,000	20,165,000	1.29	1.27	30,186,000.00	25,610,000.00
UNITED STATES	36,987,000	37,872,000	17.0	14.6	627,433,000	552,384,000	1.21	1.17	760,406,000.00	645,091,000.00

Table 4—OATS: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Acreage		Yield per acre		Total Production		Average price per bushel		Total value of crop	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Crawford	39,880	36,220	33.1	35.7	1,320,030	1,293,050	.48	.52	633,615.00	672,886.00
Erie	31,700	30,250	29.4	31.0	931,980	1,119,230	.51	.51	475,310.00	570,818.00
Forest	1,930	1,840	33.0	35.1	63,690	64,580	.51	.56	32,482.00	36,165.00
Mercer	27,080	27,160	36.3	38.7	983,000	1,051,090	.47	.54	462,010.00	567,580.00
Venango	11,340	11,150	34.6	35.3	392,360	393,600	.49	.62	192,237.00	244,082.00
Warren	9,860	9,890	30.0	34.9	295,800	345,160	.53	.54	156,774.00	186,386.00
NORTHWESTERN	121,790	116,510	32.7	36.6	3,986,860	4,266,730	.49	.53	1,952,448.00	2,277,376.00
Bradford	36,010	32,660	28.0	32.2	1,008,280	1,084,310	.55	.59	554,554.00	639,743.00
Cameron	7,640	7,480	25.7	29.7	196,450	14,260	.58	.64	9,541.00	9,126.00
Clinton	7,060	7,850	33.0	34.6	232,980	271,610	.40	.48	93,192.00	130,373.00
Elk	6,660	6,530	34.0	37.2	226,440	243,660	.59	.59	133,000.00	143,759.00
Lycoming	24,340	24,890	30.7	36.3	747,240	903,510	.42	.53	313,841.00	478,860.00
McKean	5,450	4,990	25.0	33.1	136,250	163,170	.51	.59	69,488.00	97,430.00
Potter	14,960	13,840	25.1	36.4	375,500	503,780	.46	.53	172,730.00	267,003.00
Sullivan	4,930	4,320	32.5	35.6	160,220	153,790	.46	.54	73,701.00	83,047.00
Tioga	31,840	32,050	29.0	32.8	908,860	1,051,240	.53	.51	481,696.00	536,132.00
NORTH CENTRAL	131,390	127,630	29.0	34.4	3,812,220	4,391,340	.50	.54	1,902,343.00	2,385,493.00
Lackawanna	5,950	5,620	29.0	34.3	172,550	192,770	.61	.72	105,256.00	138,794.00
Susquehanna	13,930	13,290	29.4	35.3	409,540	469,140	.58	.58	237,533.00	272,101.00
Wayne	6,370	7,010	30.4	37.5	193,650	262,880	.61	.67	118,127.00	176,130.00
Wyoming	6,220	6,000	30.0	32.5	186,000	195,000	.61	.57	113,826.00	111,150.00
NORTHEASTERN	32,470	31,920	29.6	35.1	962,340	1,119,790	.60	.62	574,742.00	698,175.00
Armstrong	21,050	20,700	34.0	33.0	715,700	683,100	.48	.53	343,530.00	362,043.00
Beaver	11,760	10,880	39.7	36.2	466,870	393,860	.52	.62	242,773.00	244,176.00
Butler	23,850	24,380	34.0	39.8	810,900	970,320	.53	.55	429,777.00	533,076.00
Clarion	24,590	24,420	32.0	37.5	786,880	915,750	.44	.54	346,227.00	494,505.00
Indiana	26,210	27,030	27.1	33.7	710,290	903,680	.49	.53	348,042.00	511,810.00
Jefferson	22,650	22,280	27.8	33.7	629,670	761,980	.47	.53	295,945.00	403,849.00
Lawrence	14,780	17,470	39.7	37.9	586,770	662,110	.46	.52	269,914.00	344,297.00
WEST CENTRAL	144,890	147,130	32.5	36.3	4,707,080	5,352,800	.48	.55	2,276,214.00	2,894,373.00
Blair	11,220	11,690	28.0	32.7	314,160	382,260	.50	.57	157,080.00	217,888.00
Cambria	18,890	16,210	29.0	38.7	547,810	627,330	.53	.62	290,339.00	388,945.00
Centre	22,710	21,890	36.0	36.1	817,560	790,230	.38	.46	310,673.00	303,506.00

Clearfield	15,510	15,260	27.0	35.2	418,780	537,150	59	247,080.00	322,290.00
Columbia	20,790	21,230	34.4	37.7	715,170	800,370	54	386,192.00	448,207.00
Dauphin	22,290	19,480	31.5	39.7	670,630	773,360	57	315,196.00	394,414.00
Huntingdon	13,800	13,440	28.2	31.1	389,160	417,980	43	167,339.00	225,709.00
Juniata	12,990	13,020	32.4	32.4	415,680	421,850	40	166,272.00	206,707.00
Mifflin	11,050	11,370	33.3	32.2	367,970	385,430	40	147,188.00	188,861.00
Montour	9,920	9,620	36.5	32.7	362,080	314,570	51	155,694.00	160,431.00
Monroe	9,920	22,820	31.3	34.6	733,670	780,570	49	300,805.00	386,880.00
Northumberland	23,440	18,720	30.4	29.7	620,540	555,980	41	225,421.00	250,191.00
Perry	18,110	17,560	33.9	33.9	551,620	580,370	47	242,432.00	272,774.00
Snyder	17,560	17,120	35.4	36.2	455,340	482,550	38	173,029.00	236,450.00
Union	13,160	13,330	34.6	34.8	7,380,170	7,859,010	45	3,285,040.00	4,063,262.00
CENTRAL	230,440	225,800	32.0						
Carbon	4,100	3,950	31.7	35.7	132,820	141,020	62	82,348.00	80,381.00
Lehigh	12,630	11,930	29.4	36.3	371,320	433,060	51	180,373.00	242,514.00
Luzyrne	9,160	8,660	29.8	35.8	272,970	310,030	59	161,052.00	186,018.00
Monroe	6,290	6,680	31.0	32.3	221,780	221,780	60	116,994.00	141,939.00
Northampton	19,480	19,910	31.0	33.2	603,880	782,460	52	314,018.00	438,178.00
Pike	1,160	1,050	30.0	31.7	34,800	33,280	50	17,400.00	20,201.00
Schuylkill	14,760	15,520	35.5	35.8	523,980	555,620	62	293,429.00	344,484.00
EAST CENTRAL	67,670	67,700	31.6		2,134,760	2,477,250	55	1,174,614.00	1,453,815.00
Allegheny	13,420	13,860	33.4	38.1	448,230	528,070	52	233,080.00	301,000.00
Fayette	17,000	19,470	33.7	37.0	575,930	720,390	56	322,521.00	396,215.00
Greene	10,700	10,110	33.3	33.3	342,400	336,660	55	188,320.00	191,896.00
Somerset	40,820	38,650	30.9	33.9	261,340	1,310,240	53	655,897.00	694,427.00
Washington	25,550	27,370	33.5	35.3	855,920	966,160	54	462,197.00	550,711.00
Westmoreland	33,470	34,870	32.3	35.7	1,081,080	1,244,860	55	594,594.00	684,073.00
SOUTHWESTERN	141,050	144,330	32.4		4,564,900	5,106,380	54	2,456,609.00	2,818,922.00
Adams	13,280	12,560	30.3	29.8	402,380	374,290	44	177,047.00	108,431.00
Bedford	18,320	17,480	27.1	30.5	436,470	533,140	49	243,270.00	287,896.00
Cumberland	24,040	23,640	35.9	33.3	863,640	834,490	46	396,098.00	383,865.00
Franklin	9,020	9,600	29.0	31.2	261,580	299,520	46	120,327.00	143,770.00
Fulton	3,580	4,150	25.0	29.3	89,500	121,600	54	48,330.00	66,880.00
York	29,540	28,860	33.7	37.7	995,500	1,088,020	42	418,110.00	522,250.00
SOUTH CENTRAL	97,780	96,290	31.8		3,108,470	3,251,060	45	1,404,082.00	1,573,092.00
Berks	43,130	44,520	34.8	38.9	1,500,920	1,731,830	49	735,451.00	917,887.00
Ducks	24,800	24,640	31.9	41.3	1,791,120	1,017,630	49	387,649.00	600,402.00
Chester	24,910	23,530	33.8	42.7	841,960	1,004,730	48	404,141.00	602,838.00
Delaware	2,300	1,570	37.5	34.7	86,250	54,480	55	47,438.00	32,688.00
Lancaster	15,970	17,630	34.1	40.9	544,580	721,070	49	266,844.00	389,378.00
Lebanon	18,200	16,490	35.5	40.1	646,100	661,250	48	310,128.00	337,238.00
Montgomery	14,130	14,170	34.1	41.0	481,830	580,970	50	240,915.00	336,963.00
Philadelphia	80	90	30.5	40.9	2,440	3,080	57	1,342.00	2,098.00
SOUTHEASTERN	143,520	142,640	34.1		4,895,200	5,475,640	49	2,393,908.00	3,219,492.00
PENNSYLVANIA	1,111,000	1,100,000	32.0		35,532,000	39,600,000	49	17,420,000.00	21,384,000.00
UNITED STATES	44,177,000	42,227,000	28.2		1,246,848,000	1,195,006,000	40	496,582,000.00	537,276,000.00

Table 5—RYE: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Acreage		Yield per acre		Total production		Average price per bushel		Total value of crop	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dollars	Dollars
Crawford	260	220	15.3	17.3	3,980	3,810	1.07	1.21	4,259.00	4,610.00
Erie	1,410	1,030	12.8	18.6	18,030	19,160	1.06	1.08	19,133.00	20,693.00
Forest	40	20	19.5	17.5	780	350	1.13	1.11	881.00	380.00
Mercer	1,300	760	17.4	13.2	22,620	10,030	.92	1.07	20,810.00	10,732.00
Venango	160	130	17.6	14.9	2,820	1,940	1.10	1.21	3,102.00	2,347.00
Warren	50	40	15.0	15.0	750	600	1.04	1.20	780.00	720.00
NORTHWESTERN	3,220	2,190	15.2	16.4	49,000	35,890	1.00	1.10	48,965.00	39,491.00
Bradford	1,590	1,380	14.2	17.6	22,580	24,290	.97	1.10	21,903.00	26,719.00
Cameron	10	10	15.0	14.0	150	140	1.25	1.41	187.00	197.00
Clinton	410	320	15.1	16.2	6,190	5,180	.87	.94	5,385.00	4,869.00
Elk	20	20	17.5	18.5	350	360	1.20	1.39	420.00	500.00
Lycoming	3,060	2,060	11.3	13.5	34,580	41,230	.90	.97	31,122.00	39,993.00
McKean	30	20	13.7	18.2	470	360	1.00	1.11	470.00	400.00
Potter	40	30	21.0	24.0	840	720	.99	1.09	832.00	785.00
Sullivan	40	30	16.5	17.3	660	520	.90	1.31	594.00	681.00
Tioga	110	90	17.6	18.2	1,940	1,640	.97	1.01	1,882.00	1,656.00
NORTH CENTRAL	5,310	4,560	12.8	16.3	67,760	74,440	.93	1.02	62,795.00	75,800.00
Lackawanna	190	140	21.1	20.5	4,010	2,870	1.39	1.31	5,574.00	3,760.00
Susquehanna	100	90	15.1	17.8	1,510	1,600	1.04	1.36	1,570.00	2,176.00
Wayne	60	60	16.2	19.0	970	1,140	1.26	1.18	1,222.00	1,345.00
Wyoising	480	420	18.9	20.2	9,070	8,480	1.10	1.36	9,977.00	11,533.00
NORTHEASTERN	930	710	18.7	19.8	15,560	14,090	1.18	1.34	18,343.00	18,814.00
Armstrong	2,290	1,550	12.8	13.7	29,310	21,240	.94	.98	27,551.00	20,815.00
Beaver	400	350	13.8	14.4	5,520	5,040	1.11	1.16	6,127.00	5,846.00
Butler	1,040	600	13.6	15.6	14,140	9,360	1.02	.93	14,423.00	8,705.00
Clarion	950	650	14.1	15.1	13,390	9,820	.91	1.00	12,185.00	9,820.00
Indiana	5,500	4,530	14.5	16.7	79,750	75,650	.89	1.07	70,977.00	80,946.00
Jefferson	3,060	2,010	12.1	16.4	37,030	32,960	.90	1.02	33,327.00	33,619.00
Lawrence	530	260	13.6	12.2	7,210	3,170	.95	.96	6,849.00	3,043.00
WEST CENTRAL	13,770	9,950	13.5	15.8	186,350	157,240	.92	1.04	171,439.00	162,794.00
Blair	550	430	14.1	15.0	7,760	6,450	1.11	1.17	8,614.00	7,547.00
Cambria	2,200	1,600	15.1	14.7	33,220	23,520	1.32	1.27	43,850.00	29,870.00
Centre	670	510	14.6	14.4	9,780	7,340	1.02	.91	9,976.00	6,679.00

Clearfield	1,980	15.6	17.1	33,850	28,730	1.09	1.07	36,896.00	30,741.00
Columbia	2,300	14.3	16.7	39,610	39,910	.95	1.01	37,629.00	40,309.00
Dauphin	900	17.1	16.5	16,420	13,040	.91	1.02	14,942.00	13,722.00
Huntingdon	920	12.6	12.8	13,230	11,780	1.03	1.08	13,627.00	12,722.00
Juniata	200	14.6	17.0	8,360	3,400	.94	1.02	3,158.00	3,468.00
Mifflin	220	15.1	15.5	3,320	3,260	.85	1.03	2,822.00	3,358.00
Monroe	560	17.9	15.2	15,870	8,510	.98	1.02	15,259.00	8,680.00
Montour	870	17.8	15.8	38,800	28,280	1.05	.98	40,740.00	27,714.00
Northumberland	1,790	17.8	16.9	11,140	10,310	.84	.96	9,338.00	9,898.00
Perry	610	14.1	16.9	18,300	15,040	1.02	1.01	18,391.00	15,100.00
Snyder	850	18.4	17.7	4,580	3,770	.78	1.01	3,572.00	3,808.00
Union	230	17.6	16.4	248,670	203,340	1.04	1.05	258,834.00	213,285.00
CENTRAL	15,900	15.6	15.9	248,670	203,340	1.04	1.05	258,834.00	213,285.00
Carbon	2,290	16.1	17.8	36,870	31,510	1.00	1.02	36,870.00	32,140.00
Lehigh	1,770	17.9	19.1	39,380	34,190	1.06	1.04	41,743.00	35,558.00
Lancaster	1,620	16.9	18.0	33,630	29,160	.95	1.07	31,949.00	31,291.00
Monroe	2,960	15.5	17.8	49,880	45,920	.97	1.08	44,504.00	49,594.00
Northampton	3,600	15.1	18.0	54,360	62,820	1.06	1.13	57,622.00	70,987.00
Pike	370	14.6	17.6	5,400	5,100	1.00	1.01	5,400.00	5,131.00
Schuylkill	3,990	16.5	17.2	65,840	59,860	1.11	1.12	73,082.00	67,043.00
EAST CENTRAL	17,400	16.2	17.8	281,360	268,560	1.03	1.09	291,170.00	291,674.00
Allegheny	530	15.8	15.9	8,370	6,520	.99	1.32	8,286.00	8,606.00
Fayette	300	15.6	17.9	4,650	4,350	1.22	1.30	5,710.00	6,045.00
Greene	40	15.7	15.0	6,630	450	1.25	1.28	788.00	576.00
Somerset	1,070	13.1	17.3	16,770	18,510	1.14	1.12	19,118.00	20,731.00
Washington	330	13.6	20.0	4,490	6,000	1.25	1.15	5,613.00	6,900.00
Westmoreland	1,300	15.6	16.7	20,280	21,040	1.23	1.06	25,350.00	22,302.00
SOUTHWESTERN	3,780	14.6	17.2	55,220	57,170	1.17	1.14	64,865.00	65,160.00
Adams	1,590	18.8	14.5	29,890	15,060	.88	1.01	26,303.00	15,817.00
Bedford	2,200	11.9	14.2	39,150	40,750	.98	1.18	38,307.00	48,085.00
Cumberland	2,900	18.3	15.5	54,730	44,950	.85	.91	46,512.00	40,905.00
Franklin	5,810	17.0	16.1	104,040	93,540	.85	.95	88,434.00	88,863.00
Fulton	1,030	11.1	11.6	11,430	11,020	.98	1.11	11,201.00	12,232.00
York	2,620	20.2	18.7	52,930	38,340	.84	.98	44,461.00	37,573.00
SOUTH CENTRAL	17,640	16.6	15.6	292,160	244,260	.87	1.00	255,278.00	243,475.00
Berks	6,260	18.6	18.6	116,440	107,140	.95	1.02	110,618.00	109,283.00
Bucks	4,400	18.3	20.0	89,300	88,000	.85	1.02	75,905.00	89,760.00
Chester	270	27.0	23.0	7,830	6,210	.98	1.02	7,673.00	6,334.00
Delaware	40	26.0	21.7	1,040	870	.99	1.03	1,039.00	896.00
Lancaster	580	25.1	22.6	15,810	13,110	1.09	1.15	17,233.00	15,077.00
Lebanon	490	19.3	20.0	10,230	9,800	.89	1.18	9,105.00	11,564.00
Montgomery	2,490	20.3	20.1	50,550	45,220	.97	1.06	49,034.00	47,933.00
Philadelphia	30	24.0	22.0	720	660	.99	1.00	49,713.00	47,660.00
SOUTHEASTERN	16,150	19.3	19.6	291,920	271,010	.93	1.04	271,311.00	281,507.00
PENNSYLVANIA	93,000	16.0	17.0	1,438,000	1,326,030	.97	1.05	1,443,030.00	1,392,000.00
UNITED STATES	3,578,000	11.4	16.0	40,795,000	58,572,000	.83	.85	32,024,000.00	49,945,000.00

Table 6—BUCKWHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Acreage		Yield per acre		Total Production		Average price per bushel		Total value of crop	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	Acreage		Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
NORTHWESTERN										
Crawford	12,480	11,720	18.7	23.8	233,380	278,940	.85	.82	198,373.00	228,731.00
Eric	9,480	9,010	19.2	23.0	182,020	223,250	.85	.80	154,717.00	180,200.00
Forest	650	720	18.4	22.9	11,960	16,490	.89	.84	10,644.00	13,832.00
Mercer	4,900	5,340	17.2	24.7	85,310	131,900	.90	.86	76,779.00	113,434.00
Venango	5,280	6,230	18.5	23.0	97,680	143,290	.78	.75	76,190.00	107,468.00
Warren	3,090	2,780	17.9	24.5	55,310	68,110	.93	.86	51,438.00	58,575.00
	35,940	35,800	18.5	24.1	665,660	863,980	.85	.81	563,141.00	702,260.00
NORTH CENTRAL										
Bradford	22,710	23,510	19.8	21.8	449,660	512,620	.88	.77	395,701.00	394,640.00
Cameron	170	200	13.5	21.5	2,300	4,300	.99	1.03	2,277.00	4,439.00
Clinton	650	900	21.0	22.2	13,650	19,980	.90	.89	12,285.00	17,782.00
Elk	1,230	1,320	18.5	23.7	22,750	31,280	1.07	.98	23,887.00	30,694.00
Lycamang	4,950	5,380	19.3	22.3	95,530	119,970	.88	.82	84,066.00	98,375.00
McKean	1,000	1,690	18.8	22.6	18,800	38,190	.87	.83	16,356.00	31,698.00
Potter	4,970	5,410	20.0	28.0	99,400	151,480	.81	.94	80,514.00	142,391.00
Sullivan	1,950	2,680	19.0	24.2	37,050	64,860	.86	.77	31,863.00	49,942.00
Tioga	11,300	15,110	20.5	21.6	231,650	326,380	.84	.80	194,586.00	261,104.00
	48,930	56,200	19.8	22.6	970,790	1,268,960	.87	.81	841,535.00	1,031,015.00
NORTH CENTRAL										
Lackawanna	680	870	23.5	21.5	15,980	19,050	1.37	1.03	21,893.00	19,632.00
Susquehanna	4,370	5,020	23.1	25.0	100,950	128,510	.96	1.01	96,912.00	129,735.00
Wayne	1,820	1,830	20.6	23.9	37,490	43,740	1.31	1.04	45,490.00	45,490.00
Wyoming	2,470	2,450	22.0	24.0	54,340	58,800	.90	.99	48,906.00	58,212.00
	9,340	10,170	22.4	24.6	208,760	250,100	1.04	1.01	216,323.00	253,119.00
NORTHEASTERN										
Armstrong	5,750	7,350	15.5	23.3	89,130	171,260	.87	.92	77,543.00	157,559.00
Beaver	6,220	7,920	15.5	22.1	96,110	175,080	1.03	1.02	99,512.00	175,182.00
Butler	6,180	7,370	15.6	22.7	96,110	167,300	.88	.74	84,504.00	123,802.00
Clarion	7,130	7,150	18.5	25.5	131,900	182,330	.80	.81	106,520.00	147,687.00
Indiana	12,200	11,990	17.3	22.9	211,060	274,570	.85	.86	179,401.00	236,130.00
Jefferson	10,100	10,350	20.0	23.8	202,000	246,330	.83	.77	167,060.00	189,674.00
Lawrence	1,080	1,080	16.0	24.2	17,280	26,140	.87	.75	15,034.00	19,605.00
	42,060	45,520	18.2	23.6	775,910	1,073,010	.86	.82	655,264.00	879,639.00
WEST CENTRAL										
Blair	1,000	1,690	21.5	25.0	21,500	42,250	1.07	.75	23,005.00	31,688.00
Cambria	4,470	5,070	22.0	25.8	98,340	130,810	.91	.93	89,489.00	121,633.00
Centre	780	720	17.8	21.6	13,880	15,550	.95	.87	13,186.00	13,529.00

Clearfield	7,050	7,150	16.8	24.6	118,440	175,890	.99	.79	117,256.00	138,953.00
Columbia	4,670	4,270	16.8	23.8	78,460	110,170	.87	.89	68,260.00	98,051.00
Dauphin	4,470	5,000	21.6	18.8	10,150	9,400	1.20	.95	12,180.00	8,930.00
Huntingdon	1,550	2,460	18.5	20.8	28,680	51,170	.89	.89	25,525.00	45,541.00
Juniata	820	1,010	21.5	22.8	17,630	23,030	.91	.98	16,043.00	22,569.00
Mifflin	100	1,250	16.5	17.9	4,480	1,633.00	1.02	.99	1,683.00	4,435.00
Montour	540	840	20.5	22.2	11,070	4,480	1.050	.90	9,077.00	19,053.00
Northampton	1,320	1,690	17.0	22.1	21,770	37,350	.95	.92	21,318.00	34,362.00
Northumberland	1,200	1,710	21.2	22.4	22,440	37,350	.84	.86	21,370.00	29,704.00
Perry	1,160	1,470	23.0	23.0	34,540	33,810	.90	.89	22,633.00	30,091.00
Snyder	230	1,240	22.3	28.2	25,170	6,770	.90	.87	4,617.00	5,890.00
Union	25,360	29,070	18.8	24.0	477,980	696,390	.93	.87	445,662.00	604,449.00
CENTRAL										
Carbon	1,010	1,200	19.2	21.6	19,390	25,920	1.04	.89	20,166.00	23,069.00
Lehigh	60	120	20.5	28.1	1,230	3,870	1.27	1.03	1,562.00	3,471.00
Luzerne	1,540	1,540	16.5	24.6	23,410	37,880	.91	.89	23,123.00	33,713.00
Monroe	2,270	2,150	20.3	21.4	46,080	46,010	.93	.93	43,315.00	42,789.00
Northampton	420	410	14.2	17.9	5,960	7,340	1.01	1.00	6,020.00	7,340.00
Pike	410	540	18.5	24.9	7,590	13,450	1.02	.92	9,742.00	12,374.00
Schuylkill	870	1,560	22.0	26.1	19,140	40,720	1.23	1.02	23,545.00	41,534.00
EAST CENTRAL										
Allegheny	110	110	19.5	19.9	2,140	2,190	1.02	1.04	2,183.00	2,278.00
Rayette	1,790	2,040	18.5	26.4	33,110	53,860	.91	.96	50,130.00	51,706.00
Greene	50	50	17.0	22.1	830	1,110	.92	.95	782.00	1,055.00
Somerset	7,390	8,610	18.4	25.7	135,980	221,280	.87	.84	118,302.00	185,875.00
Washington	60	70	19.0	17.9	1,140	1,250	.90	.88	1,026.00	1,100.00
Westmoreland	1,300	1,290	20.1	25.2	26,130	32,510	1.18	.91	30,833.00	29,584.00
SOUTHWESTERN										
Adams	580	780	25.2	27.7	14,620	21,610	.85	1.17	12,427.00	25,284.00
Bedford	5,430	7,170	16.0	22.0	86,880	157,740	.96	.94	83,405.00	148,276.00
Cumberland	10	10	18.7	27.4	3,190	2,270	1.29	1.22	241.00	330.00
Franklin	200	330	19.0	23.2	3,800	8,120	1.02	.99	3,876.00	8,039.00
Fulton	2,100	2,900	18.5	25.1	38,850	53,070	.86	.87	33,411.00	46,171.00
York	850	2,890	18.9	25.1	16,060	21,590	.90	1.01	14,454.00	22,454.00
SOUTH CENTRAL										
Berks	80	150	23.5	24.5	1,880	3,680	1.15	1.02	2,162.00	3,754.00
Bucks	820	740	19.5	21.9	15,990	16,210	1.11	1.07	17,749.00	17,345.00
Chester	50	50	20.0	22.8	1,000	1,140	1.17	1.27	1,170.00	1,448.00
Delaware	120	140	23.0	20.3	2,760	2,840	1.17	1.27	3,229.00	3,607.00
Lancaster	40	40	20.9	20.0	840	2,800	1.19	1.25	1,000.00	1,000.00
Lebanon	210	360	18.5	23.9	3,880	8,000	.96	1.27	3,725.00	10,922.00
Montgomery										
Philadelphia										
SOUTHEASTERN										
	1,320	1,480	20.0	22.5	26,350	33,270	1.10	1.14	29,035.00	38,076.00
PENNSYLVANIA										
	190,000	210,000	19.0	23.5	3,610,000	4,935,000	.89	.85	3,213,000.00	4,195,000.00
UNITED STATES										
	694,000	832,000	18.3	19.4	12,676,000	16,182,000	.88	.84	11,183,000.00	13,518,000.00

Table 7—POTATOES: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Acreage		Yield per acre		Total production		Average price per bushel		Total value of crop	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bus.</i>	<i>Bus.</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
CRAWFORD	4,640	4,750	111	120	515,040	570,000	1.60	1.02	824,064.00	581,400.00
Erie	6,610	7,460	125	114	826,250	850,440	1.82	1.07	1,503,775.00	909,971.00
Forest	290	260	126	124	36,540	32,240	1.65	1.33	60,291.00	40,622.00
Mercer	4,180	4,580	108	113	451,440	517,540	1.74	1.33	785,506.00	688,328.00
Venango	1,700	1,800	100	99	170,000	178,200	1.86	1.31	316,200.00	233,442.00
Warren	2,140	2,230	81	102	173,340	227,460	1.89	1.36	327,613.00	309,346.00
NORTHWESTERN	19,560	21,080	111	114	2,172,610	2,375,880	1.76	1.15	3,817,449.00	2,763,109.00
BRADFORD	4,690	5,740	102	110	478,380	631,400	1.52	1.21	727,138.00	763,904.00
Cameron	220	260	106	116	23,320	28,200	1.51	1.46	35,213.00	33,872.00
Clinton	1,320	1,430	106	119	139,920	170,170	1.69	1.40	236,465.00	238,238.00
Elk	1,080	1,120	94	105	101,520	117,600	1.55	1.36	157,356.00	159,936.00
Lycoming	3,000	3,380	101	93	303,000	314,340	1.70	1.35	515,100.00	424,359.00
McKean	1,050	1,080	94	95	98,700	102,600	1.94	1.24	191,478.00	127,224.00
Potter	3,460	3,690	132	136	456,720	501,840	1.12	.99	501,527.00	496,822.00
Sullivan	700	800	124	124	86,800	99,200	1.49	1.16	129,332.00	115,072.00
Tioga	3,090	3,310	100	81	309,000	268,110	1.32	.99	407,880.00	265,429.00
NORTH CENTRAL	18,610	20,750	107	108	1,997,360	2,228,460	1.46	1.17	2,911,489.00	2,624,946.00
LACKAWANNA	2,460	2,850	136	65	334,560	185,250	2.00	1.55	669,120.00	287,138.00
Susquehanna	2,770	2,880	125	65	346,250	192,960	1.76	1.44	609,400.00	277,862.00
Wayne	1,970	2,260	127	84	250,190	189,840	1.86	1.54	465,354.00	292,354.00
Wyoming	1,880	1,520	136	99	187,680	150,480	1.64	1.41	307,795.00	212,177.00
NORTHEASTERN	8,580	9,510	130	77	1,118,680	718,530	1.83	1.43	2,051,669.00	1,069,531.00
ARMSTRONG	2,270	2,510	87	128	197,490	321,280	2.05	1.36	404,855.00	436,941.00
Beaver	1,940	2,260	92	105	178,480	237,300	2.12	1.36	378,378.00	355,950.00
Butler	3,320	3,370	115	131	381,800	441,470	2.09	1.36	797,962.00	600,399.00
Clarion	1,470	1,620	105	116	154,350	187,920	1.75	1.25	270,113.00	234,900.00
Indiana	2,610	2,810	121	109	315,810	306,260	1.78	1.55	562,142.00	474,750.00
Jefferson	2,760	3,030	109	116	300,840	351,480	1.53	1.22	460,285.00	428,806.00
Lawrence	1,220	1,340	126	109	153,720	146,060	1.95	1.32	299,754.00	192,799.00
WEST CENTRAL	15,590	16,940	108	119	1,682,490	1,991,800	1.89	1.36	3,173,489.00	2,724,545.00
BLAIR	1,760	1,790	100	107	176,000	191,530	1.72	1.30	302,720.00	248,989.00
Cambria	4,530	4,030	89	91	403,170	366,730	1.90	1.28	766,023.00	469,414.00
Centre	2,470	2,510	121	97	298,870	243,470	1.57	1.22	469,226.00	297,033.00

Clearfield	3,300	3,530	114	92	376,200	324,760	1.08	1.15	632,016.00	373,474.00
Columbia	4,160	4,360	118	125	490,880	545,000	1.58	1.26	775,591.00	686,700.00
Dauphin	2,560	2,620	100	132	256,000	345,840	1.71	1.24	437,700.00	428,842.00
Huntingdon	1,670	1,750	69	84	115,230	147,000	1.73	1.29	199,348.00	189,630.00
Juniata	1,180	1,450	86	119	171,480	172,550	1.49	1.22	151,205.00	219,511.00
Mifflin	800	1,880	97	102	77,600	89,760	1.87	1.18	145,112.00	105,917.00
Monroe	610	670	106	102	68,340	68,340	1.56	1.17	100,870.00	79,958.00
Montour	2,900	2,920	94	109	272,600	318,280	1.75	1.14	477,050.00	362,839.00
Northumberland	1,330	1,490	91	100	131,030	149,000	1.38	1.09	167,021.00	162,410.00
Perry	2,110	2,110	102	102	213,920	215,220	1.63	1.26	348,690.00	271,177.00
Snyder	1,340	1,360	123	140	104,820	190,400	1.49	1.11	245,582.00	211,344.00
Union	30,520	31,470	103	108	3,132,460	3,367,880	1.67	1.21	5,218,214.00	4,098,238.00
CENTRAL										
Carbon	2,270	2,300	120	89	272,400	204,700	1.67	1.26	454,908.00	257,922.00
Behigh	13,800	15,950	134	131	1,089,450	2,089,450	1.39	1.98	2,387,170.00	2,047,608.00
Luzerne	5,600	5,690	125	113	800,060	642,970	1.88	1.39	1,316,000.00	893,728.00
Monroe	1,810	1,820	110	64	199,100	116,480	1.82	1.41	362,362.00	104,237.00
Northampton	5,850	7,130	115	130	672,750	926,900	1.77	1.32	1,190,768.00	1,223,508.00
Pike	400	470	94	98	37,600	46,060	1.99	1.38	74,824.00	63,563.00
Schuylkill	7,610	8,200	109	130	829,490	1,066,060	1.89	1.26	1,567,736.00	1,343,160.00
EAST CENTRAL										
Allegheny	1,220	41,560	122	125	4,572,600	5,092,560	1.65	1.16	7,553,768.00	5,993,786.00
Fayette	1,560	1,390	111	119	135,420	165,410	2.14	1.59	289,799.00	263,002.00
Greene	5,710	5,770	101	135	182,520	251,100	2.03	1.52	370,516.00	381,672.00
Somerset	5,970	7,700	137	101	51,830	77,770	2.02	1.44	104,697.00	111,989.00
Washington	1,390	1,540	80	99	685,100	790,490	1.50	1.12	1,027,650.00	885,349.00
Westmoreland	2,530	2,730	93	128	111,200	152,460	2.21	1.07	245,752.00	234,008.00
SOUTHWESTERN										
Adams	12,630	14,060	111	129	1,401,360	1,786,670	1.80	1.35	2,525,464.00	2,431,263.00
Bedford	1,300	1,540	101	147	140,300	226,380	1.79	1.07	251,298.00	242,227.00
Bedford	2,480	3,030	106	139	262,880	239,970	1.57	1.19	412,722.00	376,964.00
Cumberland	2,620	3,170	105	141	273,100	446,970	1.67	1.07	459,417.00	478,258.00
Franklin	2,730	3,200	116	142	316,680	454,400	1.69	1.03	535,189.00	468,632.00
Pulton	640	700	99	106	68,360	74,200	1.65	1.19	104,544.00	88,298.00
York	9,500	10,320	101	143	959,500	1,476,760	1.68	1.01	1,611,960.00	1,489,518.00
SOUTH CENTRAL										
Berks	19,360	21,960	104	140	2,017,910	2,977,680	1.67	1.04	3,375,130.00	3,124,297.00
Bucks	8,140	9,010	120	118	976,800	1,063,180	1.61	1.10	1,572,648.00	1,169,498.00
Chester	5,380	6,390	122	133	656,360	849,870	1.99	1.30	1,306,156.00	1,104,831.00
Delaware	5,400	6,860	112	128	604,800	876,800	1.74	1.38	1,052,352.00	1,209,984.00
Lancaster	9,750	950	94	122	90,240	115,900	1.99	1.25	179,578.00	144,875.00
Lebanon	2,750	12,140	108	155	1,063,000	1,881,700	1.64	1.07	1,736,920.00	2,013,419.00
Montgomery	2,870	3,610	112	143	319,200	516,230	1.73	1.08	552,216.00	505,975.00
Philadelphia	2,500	3,030	117	156	292,500	472,680	1.74	1.23	508,950.00	581,396.00
SOUTHEASTERN										
Perkins	35,670	42,670	114	143	4,080,530	5,860,540	1.73	1.16	7,072,328.00	6,850,285.00
PENNSYLVANIA	198,000	220,000	112	129	22,176,000	26,400,000	1.70	1.19	37,699,000.00	31,680,000.00
UNITED STATES	3,122,000	3,505,000	113	115	354,328,000	402,149,000	1.41	.96	501,017,000.00	387,870,000.00

Table 8—TAME HAY: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Acreage		Yield per acre		Total Production		Average price per ton		Total value of crop	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	Acreage	Acreage	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dollars	Dollars
Crawford	113,200	119,870	1.41	1.58	159,620	189,890	12.30	8.40	1,963,327.00	1,590,876.00
Erie	78,510	83,940	1.57	1.53	123,260	128,430	14.40	8.30	1,774,945.00	1,035,969.00
Forest	6,100	6,330	1.03	1.56	6,280	9,870	17.50	13.10	109,900.00	149,037.00
Mercer	75,690	76,290	1.35	1.56	102,180	119,010	13.50	9.10	1,379,431.00	1,082,991.00
Monroe	36,600	37,260	1.32	1.56	48,310	58,130	13.40	9.40	647,355.00	546,422.00
Warren	44,440	46,600	1.47	1.66	65,330	77,830	13.10	10.80	855,824.00	835,488.00
NORTHWESTERN	354,540	370,290	1.42	1.57	504,980	582,190	13.33	9.05	6,730,782.00	5,270,783.00
Bradford	118,360	125,320	1.08	1.62	127,830	203,020	15.70	10.00	2,006,932.00	2,030,200.00
Cameron	2,020	2,200	1.17	1.43	2,360	3,810	17.90	18.10	42,244.00	68,961.00
Clinton	13,860	14,960	1.24	1.73	17,160	25,880	19.10	16.40	328,329.00	424,452.00
Elk	14,770	15,190	1.43	1.75	21,120	26,580	21.50	17.70	454,080.00	470,466.00
Lycoming	43,830	47,750	1.41	1.61	61,800	76,880	17.80	11.90	1,081,501.00	914,872.00
McKean	26,920	26,860	1.34	1.36	36,070	36,530	17.80	14.10	642,047.00	515,073.00
Potter	40,920	41,560	1.13	1.31	45,220	54,440	16.10	10.40	728,043.00	566,176.00
Sullivan	13,920	13,460	1.41	1.79	19,630	24,090	16.70	10.10	327,821.00	243,369.00
Tioga	105,630	107,550	1.10	1.45	125,700	155,950	13.70	9.80	1,722,091.00	1,528,316.00
NORTH CENTRAL	379,330	394,850	1.20	1.54	456,920	607,180	16.05	11.14	7,333,088.00	6,761,799.00
Lackawanna	24,360	24,560	1.48	1.77	36,050	43,470	22.90	17.90	825,546.00	778,113.00
Susquehanna	88,410	90,010	1.68	1.69	148,530	152,120	15.40	11.90	2,287,363.00	1,810,228.00
Wayne	60,720	61,820	1.44	1.86	87,440	114,990	17.80	14.80	1,556,433.00	1,701,852.00
Wyoming	25,850	25,790	1.63	1.56	42,140	40,230	17.10	12.70	720,595.00	510,921.00
NORTHEASTERN	199,340	202,180	1.58	1.74	314,160	350,810	17.16	13.69	5,389,937.00	4,801,114.00
Armstrong	48,420	50,290	1.03	1.43	49,880	71,910	19.80	13.60	987,025.00	977,976.00
Beaver	35,330	39,210	1.13	1.50	39,920	58,820	19.90	14.80	794,409.00	870,536.00
Butler	58,090	63,290	1.42	1.51	82,490	95,570	17.30	14.30	1,427,078.00	1,366,651.00
Clarion	43,120	44,780	1.42	1.57	61,230	70,300	14.80	11.10	906,205.00	780,330.00
Indiana	52,330	57,540	1.19	1.71	62,270	98,390	20.00	13.10	1,245,401.00	1,288,909.00
Jefferson	44,300	44,860	1.34	1.41	59,360	62,970	16.50	12.10	979,441.00	761,937.00
Lawrence	39,080	41,380	1.36	1.56	53,150	64,550	15.80	13.20	839,771.00	852,060.00
WEST CENTRAL	320,670	341,150	1.27	1.53	408,300	522,510	17.59	13.20	7,179,930.00	6,898,399.00
Blair	21,270	23,170	1.07	1.40	22,760	32,440	20.60	16.20	468,856.00	525,528.00
Cambria	38,640	42,490	1.38	1.36	53,320	57,790	23.20	19.10	1,237,024.00	1,103,789.00
Centre	38,790	39,430	.97	1.77	37,630	69,900	19.70	12.20	741,311.00	852,780.00

Clearfield	46,370	1.42	1.65	59,330	76,510	24.10	14.90	1,429,853.00	1,139,999.00
Columbia	27,430	1.19	1.81	31,430	49,650	23.40	17.70	735,462.00	878,805.00
Dauphin	44,730	1.20	1.51	49,730	67,540	17.40	16.60	865,302.00	1,121,164.00
Huntingdon	26,750	1.12	1.56	29,960	45,460	16.50	15.90	494,340.00	722,814.00
Juniata	21,320	1.02	1.45	23,260	33,260	21.80	17.10	388,040.00	462,000.00
Mifflin	17,900	1.07	1.45	18,630	25,960	26.30	18.70	489,969.00	656,896.00
Monroe	13,100	.82	1.76	10,550	23,060	24.50	17.60	258,475.00	285,944.00
Montour	33,430	.82	1.59	24,260	53,150	21.40	16.10	519,164.00	855,715.00
Northumberland	29,500	.92	1.51	24,960	47,970	18.30	17.10	456,768.00	829,287.00
Perry	27,130	.92	1.56	25,790	35,680	20.30	16.10	523,537.00	574,448.00
Snyder	20,800	1.21	1.86	21,100	39,230	20.70	16.20	436,770.00	635,526.00
Union	18,840	1.12							
CENTRAL	379,170	1.13	1.59	427,250	657,600	21.17	16.08	9,044,871.00	10,575,701.00
Carbon	10,030	1.08	1.81	10,830	17,560	22.00	20.50	238,260.00	359,980.00
Lehigh	28,250	1.28	1.75	36,160	51,340	18.80	17.80	679,809.00	913,852.00
Luzerne	29,610	1.53	1.85	44,050	54,770	23.50	20.50	1,032,176.00	1,122,785.00
Monroe	13,960	1.43	1.56	19,960	22,840	21.50	19.70	429,141.00	449,948.00
Northampton	30,310	1.58	1.56	47,960	52,940	19.60	16.00	938,645.00	847,040.00
Pike	5,010	1.16	1.73	5,810	9,360	16.60	22.60	96,446.00	211,536.00
Schuylkill	31,020	1.45	1.74	44,980	57,700	26.40	18.10	1,187,473.00	1,044,370.00
EAST CENTRAL	147,370	1.42	1.71	209,680	266,510	21.96	18.57	4,604,950.00	4,949,511.00
Allegheny	47,480	1.06	1.60	50,330	83,540	21.90	17.30	1,102,298.00	1,445,242.00
Fayette	35,290	1.21	1.82	42,700	59,180	22.20	18.20	947,941.00	1,077,076.00
Greene	46,810	1.05	1.88	49,150	95,880	23.40	17.20	1,150,111.00	1,649,100.00
Somerset	70,750	1.22	1.49	86,320	105,190	18.90	11.60	1,631,449.00	1,220,204.00
Washington	86,260	1.35	1.59	116,450	136,840	20.30	12.70	2,363,936.00	1,737,868.00
Westmoreland	78,120	1.27	1.51	99,210	129,710	24.20	15.30	2,400,883.00	1,984,563.00
SOUTHWESTERN	364,710	1.22	1.61	444,160	610,340	21.61	14.93	9,596,548.00	9,114,053.00
Adams	55,090	1.22	1.80	67,210	121,910	18.80	10.90	1,263,549.00	1,328,819.00
Bedford	59,160	.89	1.80	94,850	75,370	25.50	13.20	888,676.00	994,884.00
Cumberland	47,750	1.21	1.75	57,780	92,730	25.20	14.10	1,456,057.00	1,307,493.00
Franklin	59,430	.94	1.66	55,870	108,830	22.20	11.00	1,240,315.00	1,197,130.00
Fulton	12,350	.84	1.49	10,370	22,650	22.20	13.00	230,214.00	294,450.00
York	86,700	1.47	1.89	127,450	169,950	19.50	12.20	2,485,276.00	2,073,390.00
SOUTH CENTRAL	300,480	1.18	1.79	353,530	591,440	21.40	12.17	7,564,087.00	7,196,166.00
Berks	81,080	1.53	1.70	124,050	138,940	20.60	17.50	2,555,430.00	2,431,450.00
Bucks	88,610	1.25	1.85	110,760	170,240	18.20	12.60	2,015,833.00	2,145,024.00
Chester	86,940	1.62	2.05	140,840	186,900	19.70	14.80	2,774,549.00	2,766,120.00
Delaware	12,060	1.54	2.10	18,570	26,040	22.00	13.80	408,541.00	359,352.00
Lancaster	106,510	1.64	1.69	174,680	192,440	17.60	14.60	3,074,364.00	2,809,624.00
Lebanon	35,520	1.54	1.58	54,700	56,000	19.50	15.00	1,066,651.00	873,000.00
Montgomery	57,070	1.29	1.67	73,620	98,980	16.90	13.20	1,244,179.00	1,306,536.00
Philadelphia	2,600	1.46	2.05	3,800	4,880	22.70	18.60	86,260.00	90,768.00
SOUTHEASTERN	470,390	1.49	1.80	701,020	874,420	18.86	14.62	13,225,807.00	12,782,474.00
PENNSYLVANIA	2,916,000	1.31	1.65	3,820,000	5,063,000	18.50	13.50	70,670,000.00	68,350,000.00
UNITED STATES	58,791,000	1.47	1.74	86,497,000	106,219,000	14.09	11.36	1,218,319,000.00	1,206,650,000.00

Table 9—TOBACCO: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value in Pennsylvania 1926 and 1927

County and district	Acreage		Yield per acre		Total production		Average price per pound		Total value of crop	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Cts.</i>	<i>Cts.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Bradford	160	40	1,335	1,325	213,600	53,000	21.0	17.0	44,856.00	9,010.00
Clinton	200	150	1,250	1,275	250,000	191,250	19.0	17.0	47,500.00	32,513.00
Lycoming	110	80	1,275	1,300	140,250	104,000	19.0	17.0	26,648.00	17,680.00
Tioga	360	200	1,315	1,345	473,400	269,000	22.0	16.0	104,148.00	43,040.00
NORTH CENTRAL	830	470	1,298	1,313	1,077,250	617,250	20.7	16.6	223,152.00	102,243.00
Dauphin	130	60	1,230	1,370	159,900	82,200	11.0	12.0	17,589.00	9,804.00
Juniata	30	10	1,400	1,480	42,000	14,800	14.0	14.0	5,880.00	2,072.00
Snyder	10	10	1,205	1,525	12,050	15,250	15.0	15.0	1,807.00	2,288.00
CENTRAL	170	80	1,259	1,403	213,950	112,250	11.8	12.7	25,276.00	14,224.00
York	850	720	1,300	1,340	1,105,000	964,800	11.0	10.0	121,550.00	96,480.00
SOUTH CENTRAL	850	720	1,300	1,340	1,105,000	964,800	11.0	10.0	121,550.00	96,480.00
Berks	150	80	1,375	1,400	206,250	112,000	13.0	14.0	26,812.00	15,680.00
Chester	610	390	1,375	1,390	838,750	542,100	13.0	15.0	109,033.00	81,315.00
Lancaster	29,990	30,900	1,320	1,360	39,586,800	42,024,000	10.0	13.0	4,004,332.00	5,463,146.00
Lebanon	400	360	1,330	1,410	532,000	507,600	12.0	12.0	63,840.00	60,912.00
SOUTHEASTERN	31,150	31,730	1,321	1,361	41,163,800	43,185,700	10.2	13.0	4,204,022.00	5,621,053.00
PENNSYLVANIA	33,000	33,000	1,320	1,360	43,560,000	44,880,000	10.5	13.0	4,574,000.00	5,834,000.00
UNITED STATES	1,656,400	1,610,200	784	769	1,297,889,000	1,237,832,000	18.2	21.5	236,522,000.00	266,356,000.00

Table 10--GRAPES: Estimated Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927, and Farms Reporting Grape Vines

District	Production		Average price per ton		Total value		Farms reporting grape vines January 1, 1925 ¹	
	Tons	Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars		
								1926	1927	1926	1927
Northwestern	20,460	12,150	31.00	55.00	634,200	668,250	10,435	47.0
North Central	190	90	50.00	80.00	9,500	7,200	6,970	37.3
Northeastern	60	70	51.00	50.00	3,060	4,130	4,746	47.6
West Central	920	440	47.00	91.00	43,240	40,040	16,780	73.0
Central	600	340	47.00	95.00	28,200	32,300	20,927	74.3
East Central	200	200	45.00	116.00	13,050	23,200	8,365	57.8
Southwestern	1,430	770	48.00	67.00	68,640	51,590	16,700	68.7
South Central	370	230	50.00	111.00	18,500	25,530	17,123	73.8
Southeastern	790	560	45.00	96.00	35,550	53,760	24,780	68.0
Pennsylvania	25,110	14,850	34.00	61.00	854,000	906,000	126,826	63.3
United States	2,423,413	2,464,712	26.66	27.46	64,603,000	67,677,000	1,459,218	22.9

¹ U. S. Census.

Table 11—APPLES:¹ Estimated Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927, and Farms Reporting Apple Trees

County and district	Production		Average price per bushel		Total value		Number	P. ct.
	Bushels		Dollars		Dollars			
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927		
Crawford	351,640	37,469	1.10	1.95	386,804.00	73,047.00	5,925	90.1
Erie	395,030	86,420	.95	2.20	375,278.00	190,124.00	4,869	85.5
Forest	19,520	100	.95	1.80	18,544.00	180.00	428	95.1
Mercer	231,810	33,390	.70	1.50	162,267.00	50,085.00	4,212	92.4
Venango	130,360	9,160	1.90	1.90	117,324.00	17,404.00	2,128	89.7
Warren	187,840	15,820	.75	2.00	140,505.00	31,640.00	2,320	91.2
NORTHWESTERN	1,315,700	182,350	.91	1.99	1,200,722.00	362,480.00	19,882	89.6
Bradford	257,840	83,240	.85	1.40	219,164.00	116,536.00	4,645	91.0
Cameron	8,180	1,290	1.00	1.85	8,180.00	2,386.00	183	100.0
Clinton	80,580	18,520	1.00	1.60	80,580.00	29,632.00	1,031	89.8
Elk	50,620	2,680	1.00	1.85	50,620.00	4,958.00	904	88.9
Lycoming	290,520	67,690	.95	1.75	275,994.00	118,458.00	2,988	92.5
McKean	64,860	6,590	.85	1.90	55,131.00	12,521.00	1,411	82.8
Potter	147,200	31,950	.60	1.35	88,320.00	43,132.00	1,638	90.2
Sullivan	106,210	12,380	.50	1.25	53,105.00	15,475.00	765	93.2
Tioga	238,120	70,360	.70	1.35	166,684.00	94,986.00	3,266	88.4
NORTH CENTRAL	1,244,130	294,700	.80	1.49	997,778.00	438,084.00	16,831	90.0
Lackawanna	282,080	122,720	1.10	1.65	310,288.00	202,488.00	1,620	94.4
Susquehanna	310,870	100,860	.95	1.55	295,327.00	156,333.00	3,160	91.6
Wayne	395,330	88,690	.80	1.55	316,264.00	137,470.00	2,919	92.5
Wyoming	329,530	90,890	.80	1.30	263,624.00	118,157.00	1,518	92.6
NORTHEASTERN	1,317,810	403,160	.89	1.52	1,185,503.00	614,448.00	9,217	92.5
Armstrong	216,190	75,580	.90	1.40	194,571.00	105,812.00	3,337	93.5
Beaver	188,390	121,640	1.00	1.30	188,390.00	158,132.00	2,749	89.0
Butler	323,830	80,740	.80	1.45	258,664.00	117,073.00	3,991	95.5
Clarion	82,680	3,330	.70	1.50	57,876.00	4,995.00	2,775	93.2
Indiana	224,530	34,920	.95	1.85	213,303.00	64,602.00	3,845	94.7
Jefferson	107,950	10,890	.90	1.75	97,155.00	19,038.00	2,970	94.0
Lawrence	205,350	124,230	.90	1.40	184,815.00	173,922.00	2,348	90.2
WEST CENTRAL	1,348,330	451,320	.88	1.43	1,194,684.00	643,594.00	21,415	93.2
Blair	323,480	117,750	.80	1.10	258,784.00	129,525.00	1,771	97.1
Cambria	194,120	36,060	.95	1.20	184,414.00	43,272.00	2,276	95.2
Centre	316,010	76,020	.65	1.15	205,407.00	87,423.00	2,015	95.7
Clearfield	160,770	36,850	.85	1.70	136,654.00	62,645.00	3,221	89.5
Columbia	265,530	98,140	.85	1.45	225,700.00	139,403.00	2,496	94.3
Dauphin	162,330	74,100	.75	1.35	121,748.00	100,035.00	2,466	94.6

Farms reporting apple trees January 1, 1925²

Huntingdon	210,240	66,650	.55	1.20	115,682.00	79,980.00	1,898	94.2
Juniata	137,310	47,560	.55	1.05	75,630.00	49,938.00	1,468	97.3
Mifflin	86,930	43,860	.65	1.30	56,505.00	37,018.00	1,048	97.4
Monroe	40,910	9,250	.70	1.35	32,637.00	12,487.00	732	93.4
Montour	224,520	52,320	.70	1.55	157,164.00	82,026.00	2,367	93.7
Northumberland	149,220	64,610	.50	1.20	74,610.00	77,532.00	1,914	94.3
Perry	168,590	51,460	.75	1.50	126,443.00	77,100.00	1,640	95.7
Snyder	98,200	33,370	.65	1.30	63,830.00	43,381.00	1,319	96.3
Union	2,538,360	806,540	.72	1.29	1,831,158.00	1,041,765.00	26,631	94.5
CENTRAL								
Carbon	97,100	36,670	1.05	1.55	101,955.00	56,839.00	910	97.4
Lehigh	215,200	63,060	.80	1.60	172,160.00	100,896.00	2,149	81.5
Luzerne	634,940	125,170	.90	1.80	571,446.00	225,306.00	2,677	94.2
Monroe	39,090	30,480	1.05	1.45	104,045.00	44,196.00	1,365	91.1
Monroe	64,930	64,930	.90	1.65	146,835.00	107,134.00	2,784	88.5
Northampton	163,150	13,050	1.00	1.50	64,050.00	22,575.00	695	97.5
Pike	64,050	72,290	.95	1.85	259,122.00	133,736.00	2,432	90.0
Schuylkill	272,760							
EAST CENTRAL								
Allegheuy	1,546,290	407,650	.92	1.69	1,419,613.00	690,682.00	13,012	89.9
Allegheny	245,200	197,980	.95	1.40	232,040.00	277,172.00	3,704	88.9
Payette	85,130	138,100	1.10	1.35	96,806.00	131,931.00	3,232	90.9
Greene	96,620	1,115	1.15	1.30	106,282.00	138,815.00	3,712	93.0
Somerset	363,150	62,350	.75	1.26	272,352.00	74,820.00	3,751	93.8
Washington	244,690	244,690	1.00	1.20	219,430.00	219,430.00	4,005	90.2
Westmoreland	289,240	315,320	1.25	1.45	361,550.00	457,214.00	4,782	90.9
SOUTHWESTERN								
Adams	1,569,400	688,300	.45	1.34	1,289,430.00	1,344,880.00	22,230	91.5
Bedford	637,280	195,810	.60	1.35	706,250.00	929,205.00	3,193	89.8
Cumberland	319,290	201,800	.60	1.15	382,368.00	225,182.00	3,462	97.0
Franklin	1,093,710	621,710	.45	1.30	191,520.00	262,340.00	2,668	88.3
Fulton	165,800	53,660	.50	1.05	492,169.00	632,791.00	3,286	84.8
York	680,840	294,050	.55	1.35	82,990.00	56,977.00	1,161	90.4
SOUTH CENTRAL								
Berks	524,730	139,920	1.00	1.22	2,234,599.00	2,517,463.00	21,120	91.0
Bucks	267,630	136,220	.70	1.80	524,730.00	251,876.00	5,619	94.2
Chester	313,990	107,660	.75	1.75	187,341.00	238,385.00	4,799	82.6
Delaware	38,180	45,290	.75	1.65	225,493.00	177,639.00	4,526	86.2
Lancaster	361,970	130,710	.80	1.40	58,635.00	133,280.00	764	84.0
Lebanon	146,110	53,890	.70	1.65	289,576.00	215,472.00	8,160	71.2
Montgomery	215,970	78,790	.95	1.40	102,277.00	73,446.00	2,197	99.4
Philadelphia	3,870	3,580	.85	1.75	205,172.00	137,882.00	3,730	87.8
SOUTHEASTERN								
Pennsylvania	1,912,450	695,970	.84	1.80	3,289.00	6,444.00	24	6.3
PENNSYLVANIA								
United States	17,000,000	6,300,000	.76	1.68	1,606,513.00	1,166,604.00	29,819	81.8
UNITED STATES								
United States	246,524,000	123,455,000	.72	1.40	12,960,000.00	8,820,000.00	180,157	89.9
United States				1.39	178,233,000.00	171,078,000.00	2,982,226	46.8

¹ These data are for the total farm crop, which includes the commercial production estimated for Pennsylvania to be 1,796,000 barrels in 1926 and 850,000 barrels in 1927; for the United States, 39,119,060 barrels in 1926 and 25,900,000 barrels in 1927. One barrel is equivalent to 3 bushels.

² U. S. Census.

Table 12—PEACHES: Estimated Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927, and Farms Reporting Peach Trees

County and district	Production		Average price per bushel		Total value		Farms reporting peach trees January 1, 1925 ¹	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927		
	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Per cent
Crawford	26,380	4,710	.85	2.20	22,423.00	10,362.00	3,072	46.7
Erie	54,780	13,650	.90	2.20	49,302.00	30,030.00	2,023	35.5
Forest	370	.....	.80	.....	296.00	.....	201	44.7
Mercer	52,080	9,600	.90	2.05	46,872.00	19,680.00	3,117	68.4
Warren	1,180	960	.95	2.00	12,606.00	1,920.00	1,255	52.9
Venango	13,270	40	.95	2.00	1,121.00	80.00	355	14.0
NORTHWESTERN	148,060	28,960	.90	2.14	132,620.00	62,072.00	10,023	45.2
Bradford	20,380	1,620	1.10	3.00	22,418.00	4,860.00	2,297	45.0
Cameron	90	10	1.30	2.80	117.00	28.00	54	29.5
Clinton	8,130	260	1.30	2.85	10,569.00	741.00	502	43.7
Elk	390	20	1.05	2.50	409.00	50.00	128	12.6
Lycoming	27,980	7,360	1.15	2.55	32,177.00	18,708.00	1,745	54.0
McKean	90	10	1.20	2.50	108.00	25.00	24	1.4
Potter	90	10	1.20	2.50	108.00	25.00	18	1.0
Sullivan	1,480	240	.95	2.40	1,406.00	576.00	199	24.2
Tioga	5,760	1,290	.95	2.55	5,472.00	3,289.00	608	16.5
NORTH CENTRAL	64,390	10,820	1.13	2.62	72,784.00	28,362.00	5,575	29.8
Lackawanna	5,170	370	1.25	2.00	6,462.00	740.00	422	24.6
Susquehanna	2,840	770	1.10	2.45	3,124.00	1,886.00	816	23.6
Wayne	6,010	1,110	1.10	2.15	6,611.00	1,376.00	791	25.1
Wyoming	18,210	1,280	1.05	2.15	19,120.00	2,752.00	812	49.5
NORTHEASTERN	32,230	3,060	1.10	2.21	35,317.00	6,754.00	2,841	28.5
Armstrong	65,260	1,970	.95	2.30	61,997.00	4,531.00	2,788	78.1
Beaver	93,310	12,210	.90	2.10	83,973.00	25,641.00	1,840	76.2
Butler	51,900	3,200	1.00	2.15	51,900.00	6,880.00	3,159	75.6
Clarion	17,740	1,470	.95	2.50	16,853.00	3,675.00	1,885	63.3
Indiana	66,730	4,710	1.05	1.70	70,067.00	8,007.00	2,995	73.7
Jefferson	12,400	420	1.00	2.35	12,400.00	987.00	1,886	59.7
Lawrence	52,960	5,870	.95	2.10	50,312.00	12,327.00	1,934	74.3
WEST CENTRAL	360,300	29,850	.96	2.03	347,503.00	62,048.00	16,487	71.8
Blair	37,850	14,200	1.05	2.30	39,743.00	32,660.00	961	52.7
Cambria	13,110	2,930	1.10	2.35	14,421.00	6,886.00	1,021	42.7
Centre	9,840	2,580	1.15	2.30	11,316.00	5,934.00	788	37.4
Clearfield	19,260	1,070	1.05	2.00	20,223.00	2,140.00	1,390	38.6

Columbia	28,250	13,010	1.35	2.45	38,138.00	34,079.00	1,493	56.4
Dauphin	30,280	8,370	.95	2.30	28,706.00	19,251.00	1,574	60.4
Huntingdon	33,040	11,760	.90	1.95	27,736.00	22,932.00	1,102	54.7
Junata	24,310	7,090	.90	1.85	21,819.00	13,116.00	810	53.7
Mifflin	8,130	3,450	.90	2.30	7,317.00	7,935.00	581	54.0
Montour	11,430	6,780	1.25	2.40	14,288.00	16,272.00	513	66.9
Northampton	34,970	16,100	1.00	2.25	34,970.00	36,225.00	1,652	65.4
Northumberland	19,880	7,450	.90	1.75	17,892.00	13,038.00	1,221	60.4
Perry	34,840	14,780	1.00	1.95	34,840.00	28,821.00	818	47.8
Snyder	34,840	14,780	1.00	1.85	16,900.00	17,187.00	884	61.5
Union	16,900	9,290	1.00	1.85	16,900.00	17,187.00	884	61.5
CENTRAL	322,090	119,760	1.02	2.14	330,429.00	256,476.00	14,814	52.6
Carlton	27,980	6,400	1.15	1.95	32,177.00	12,480.00	473	50.6
Lehigh	48,720	37,310	1.05	2.00	51,156.00	74,620.00	971	36.3
Luzerne	28,930	4,900	1.15	2.15	33,269.00	10,535.00	1,093	38.5
Monroe	3,850	2,600	1.15	2.05	4,427.00	5,930.00	480	32.0
Northampton	20,740	10,870	1.00	1.80	20,740.00	19,566.00	1,411	44.9
Pike	690	80	1.05	2.05	725.00	164.00	284	39.8
Schuylkill	25,650	7,930	1.15	1.85	29,498.00	14,670.00	1,110	41.1
EAST CENTRAL	156,560	70,090	1.10	1.96	171,992.00	137,365.00	5,822	40.2
Allegheny	153,900	35,270	1.00	1.75	153,900.00	61,723.00	3,339	78.8
Payette	43,830	1,820	.95	2.05	41,639.00	3,731.00	3,731	81.8
Greene	53,730	34,900	.95	1.70	51,044.00	59,330.00	2,966	77.7
Somerset	12,700	1,190	1.00	2.00	12,700.00	9,380.00	1,693	43.5
Washington	117,630	43,810	1.00	2.30	117,630.00	100,763.00	3,486	78.5
Westmoreland	101,780	13,730	1.05	2.40	106,869.00	32,952.00	4,240	80.6
SOUTHWESTERN	483,570	130,720	1.00	2.00	483,782.00	260,879.00	17,933	73.8
Adams	124,400	59,920	.85	2.10	105,740.00	125,832.00	1,873	52.7
Bedford	25,680	8,260	.85	1.70	21,828.00	15,694.00	1,742	48.8
Cumberland	40,210	20,880	.95	2.10	38,199.00	43,848.00	1,700	56.3
Franklin	187,040	120,190	.95	2.00	192,872.00	240,380.00	1,852	47.8
Fulton	28,360	14,990	.95	2.05	26,942.00	30,730.00	577	44.9
York	105,830	65,360	1.00	2.00	105,830.00	130,720.00	4,160	52.6
SOUTH CENTRAL	511,520	289,600	.78	2.03	401,411.00	587,204.00	11,904	51.3
Berks	102,330	61,460	1.10	2.20	112,563.00	135,212.00	2,905	48.7
Bucks	69,630	41,270	.95	1.70	66,148.00	70,159.00	2,822	48.6
Chester	67,280	45,640	1.00	1.45	67,280.00	66,178.00	2,523	48.1
Delaware	13,540	11,080	.95	1.40	12,863.00	15,512.00	460	50.5
Lancaster	66,060	42,580	.95	2.25	62,757.00	95,805.00	5,104	45.1
Lebanon	31,230	14,230	1.10	2.35	34,353.00	33,441.00	877	36.1
Montgomery	65,820	46,380	1.00	1.60	65,820.00	74,208.00	2,118	49.8
Philadelphia	3,390	1,500	.70	1.55	2,373.00	2,325.00	20	5.2
SOUTHEASTERN	419,280	264,140	1.01	1.87	424,157.00	492,840.00	16,889	46.3
PENNSYLVANIA	2,498,000	947,000	.96	2.00	2,400,000.00	1,894,000.00	102,288	51.0
UNITED STATES	69,865,000	45,463,000	.98	1.18	68,426,000.00	50,494,000.00	1,881,469	29.5

U. S. Census

Table 13—PEARS: Estimated Production and Value in Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927, and Farms Reporting Pear Trees

County and district	Production		Average price per bushel		Total value		Farms reporting pear trees January 1, 1925 ¹
	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
Crawford	9,260	4,630	1.20	1.55	11,112.00	7,177.00	3,711
Erie	17,810	13,090	1.35	1.60	24,643.00	20,944.00	2,583
Forest	290	10	1.00	2.25	290.00	22.00	241
Mercer	8,870	2,080	1.00	1.65	8,870.00	3,432.00	2,981
Monroe	2,430	1,350	1.05	1.65	3,662.00	2,194.00	1,365
Verano	2,080	560	1.10	1.85	2,288.00	1,036.00	1,028
Warren	41,740	21,700	1.20	1.60	50,205.00	34,805.00	11,909
NORTHWESTERN							53.6
Bredford	8,530	4,800	1.20	1.60	10,236.00	7,680.00	3,217
Cameron	270	150	1.55	2.20	418.00	330.00	74
Clinton	2,800	590	1.00	1.55	2,800.00	915.00	744
Elk	900	70	1.80	1.95	1,620.00	136.00	406
Lycoming	11,210	7,950	1.20	1.20	13,452.00	9,540.00	2,431
McKean	760	90	1.00	1.65	760.00	149.00	406
Potter	4,130	710	1.50	1.50	6,195.00	1,065.00	699
Sullivan	1,920	840	1.35	1.15	2,592.00	966.00	450
Tioga	7,880	6,580	1.20	1.25	9,456.00	8,225.00	2,072
NORTH CENTRAL							56.5
Lackawanna	38,400	21,780	1.24	1.33	47,529.00	29,006.00	10,559
Susquehanna	10,660	9,630	2.00	1.60	21,320.00	15,408.00	1,142
Wayne	7,450	8,360	1.70	1.55	12,665.00	12,958.00	2,154
Wyoming	6,120	8,770	1.50	1.70	9,180.00	14,909.00	1,850
NORTHEASTERN							65.1
Armstrong	3,340	2,470	1.50	1.35	5,010.00	3,334.00	1,067
Beaver	27,570	29,230	1.75	1.59	48,175.00	46,609.00	6,213
Butler	9,150	940	1.15	1.30	10,523.00	1,222.00	2,713
Clarion	4,820	2,380	1.25	2.05	6,025.00	5,310.00	2,567
Indiana	7,430	1,990	1.05	1.40	4,651.00	2,786.00	2,943
Jefferson	4,230	510	.95	1.90	4,019.00	969.00	2,159
Lawrence	10,230	1,940	1.10	1.15	11,253.00	2,231.00	2,975
WEST CENTRAL							59.8
Blair	6,770	2,010	.90	1.85	6,093.00	3,719.00	1,891
Cambria	4,960	1,170	1.15	1.65	5,704.00	1,931.00	1,693
Centre	47,590	11,150	1.01	1.63	48,268.00	18,168.00	15,941
Clearfield	8,960	4,710	1.10	1.70	9,856.00	8,007.00	1,502
Columbia	13,250	6,910	1.55	1.80	20,537.00	12,438.00	2,013
Franklin	5,850	3,500	.70	1.15	4,095.00	4,025.00	1,568
Greene	7,160	1,730	1.45	1.75	10,382.00	3,027.00	2,138
Lycoming	15,290	11,140	1.15	1.55	17,584.00	17,267.00	2,100

Dauphin	11,930	7,700	1.00	1.40	11,030.00	10,780.00	2,244	86.1
Huntingdon	4,710	1,180	1.45	1.45	4,239.00	1,711.00	1,467	72.8
Juniata	3,920	790	.75	1.25	2,940.00	988.00	1,178	82.3
Mifflin	3,590	2,440	.70	1.45	2,513.00	3,538.00	886	82.9
Montour	2,430	1,960	1.00	1.05	2,430.00	2,058.00	636	80.6
Northampton	10,740	8,120	.70	1.20	7,518.00	9,744.00	2,037	80.6
Northumberland	4,770	2,310	1.00	1.45	4,770.00	3,850.00	1,544	76.1
Perry	4,800	2,990	.85	1.45	4,080.00	4,335.00	1,348	78.7
Snyder	2,770	2,440	.80	1.15	2,216.00	2,806.00	1,114	81.3
Union								
CENTRAL	100,170	57,920	1.05	1.45	105,090.00	84,074.00	21,775	77.3
Carbon	12,790	7,560	1.55	1.65	19,824.00	12,474.00	813	87.0
Lehigh	16,290	9,490	1.05	1.60	17,105.00	15,184.00	1,830	69.4
Luzerne	20,500	11,540	1.75	1.90	35,875.00	21,926.00	1,975	69.5
Monroe	5,800	4,120	1.25	1.75	7,250.00	7,210.00	1,041	69.5
Northampton	15,360	13,290	1.20	1.45	18,432.00	19,270.00	2,209	70.2
Northumberland	2,340	1,410	1.25	1.70	2,925.00	2,397.00	554	77.7
Pike	38,050	26,820	2.00	1.70	76,100.00	45,594.00	2,038	75.5
Schuylkill								
EAST CENTRAL	111,130	74,230	1.60	1.67	177,511.00	124,055.00	10,460	72.3
Allegheny	18,710	5,210	1.30	1.45	24,323.00	7,553.00	2,847	67.2
Payette	5,850	1,680	1.00	1.55	5,850.00	2,004.00	2,228	62.7
Greene	3,580	1,480	1.05	1.20	3,759.00	1,776.00	1,708	58.6
Somerset	9,760	4,820	1.50	1.45	14,040.00	6,989.00	2,999	77.0
Washington	8,420	3,810	1.00	1.70	8,420.00	6,477.00	2,767	62.3
Westmoreland	10,220	2,340	1.60	2.10	16,352.00	4,914.00	3,558	67.7
SOUTHWESTERN	56,540	19,340	1.30	1.57	73,344.00	30,315.00	16,107	66.3
Adams	17,050	4,330	.75	1.30	12,787.00	5,629.00	2,585	72.7
Bedford	8,770	1,880	.75	1.45	6,578.00	2,726.00	2,630	73.7
Cumberland	13,680	7,380	.60	1.00	8,208.00	7,380.00	2,011	66.6
Franklin	22,310	8,810	.60	1.20	13,386.00	10,572.00	2,387	61.6
Fulton	2,720	920	.80	1.35	2,176.00	1,242.00	756	58.9
York	41,840	9,710	.70	1.30	29,288.00	12,623.00	5,950	75.3
SOUTH CENTRAL	106,370	33,030	.68	1.22	72,423.00	40,172.00	16,319	70.3
Berks	36,980	26,430	1.05	1.45	38,829.00	38,324.00	4,993	83.7
Bucks	37,830	29,690	1.25	1.55	47,287.00	46,019.00	3,476	59.8
Chester	29,110	19,290	1.15	1.30	33,477.00	24,960.00	2,825	53.8
Delaware	11,340	6,450	1.65	1.25	18,711.00	8,063.00	636	69.9
Lancaster	42,530	17,250	.80	1.40	34,024.00	24,150.00	7,003	61.1
Lebanon	9,430	4,320	.75	1.20	7,072.00	5,184.00	1,876	77.2
Montgomery	48,250	26,970	1.15	1.65	55,488.00	44,500.00	3,313	78.0
Philadelphia	3,020	1,320	.85	1.20	2,567.00	1,596.00	19	5.0
SOUTHEASTERN	218,490	131,640	1.09	1.47	237,455.00	192,796.00	24,141	66.2
PENNSYLVANIA	748,000	400,000	1.15	1.50	860,000.00	600,000.00	133,424	66.6
UNITED STATES	25,249,000	18,072,000	.89	1.32	22,399,000.00	23,902,000.00	1,500,075	23.5

1U. S. Census.

Table 14—Percentage of Farms Reporting Certain Crops, 1924¹
[U. S. Census of Agriculture]

County and district	Total number of farms	Corn for			Winter wheat	Oats	Rye	Buckwheat	Potatoes	Tobacco	Hay	
		All purposes	Grain	Silage							Alfalfa	All kinds
					P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.		
Crawford	6,578	72.2	38.1	26.0	35.0	76.7	1.6	44.5	75.2	....	1.0	95.3
Erie	5,698	68.6	32.5	20.7	15.7	68.0	8.0	35.5	75.3	....	2.0	87.9
Forest	450	55.8	44.5	2.2	34.9	61.8	3.1	47.1	90.5	....	....	96.2
Mercer	4,556	76.8	59.5	17.6	53.6	74.1	7.1	30.9	74.9	....	7.7	93.6
Venango	2,373	66.7	44.1	9.2	32.9	69.1	2.2	48.7	78.1	....	1.3	90.8
Warren	2,544	57.9	12.8	23.5	14.1	69.5	8.8	32.3	84.3	....	1.5	96.0
NORTHWESTERN	22,199	69.7	38.9	20.4	31.2	72.0	4.4	38.5	76.8	....	1.2	92.6
Bradford	5,104	74.4	16.5	43.0	17.1	72.9	7.1	64.3	78.7	.9	1.5	96.8
Cameron	183	40.4	25.7	16.4	28.4	75.5	5.0	50.3	91.8	....	1.1	98.4
Clinton	1,148	80.3	72.2	8.6	58.5	65.8	9.9	21.0	75.8	6.0	2.0	83.5
Elk	1,017	61.8	20.2	8.9	3.6	78.0	1.8	48.5	84.3	....	5.5	97.4
Lycoming	3,230	83.0	78.8	14.1	67.3	74.8	21.4	39.3	82.0	.4	1.3	90.5
McKean	1,683	23.7	1.8	7.6	1.5	50.3	1.0	21.9	60.9	....	8.8	91.4
Potter	1,815	47.0	6.5	22.0	1.2	78.9	1.0	54.4	84.8	....	7.7	96.6
Sullivan	821	69.4	33.6	27.3	17.7	78.1	5.1	66.3	82.5	....	5.5	96.5
Tioga	3,696	67.5	11.0	40.2	4.7	77.5	1.7	57.4	76.9	3.0	2.4	97.7
NORTH CENTRAL	18,697	66.4	28.3	27.3	22.3	72.8	7.1	50.3	78.3	1.3	1.4	94.6
Lackawanna	1,717	50.7	5.5	26.6	1.0	59.2	3.7	24.3	79.2	....	1.2	91.0
Susquehanna	3,451	61.6	8.8	39.1	1.9	59.9	1.0	40.1	76.5	....	1.2	96.8
Wayne	3,155	51.8	7.1	32.1	1.1	48.7	1.7	32.9	76.0	....	6.6	95.0
Wyoming	1,639	64.3	15.4	35.5	7.1	53.2	9.5	36.3	66.1	....	1.4	86.3
NORTHWESTERN	9,962	57.0	8.8	34.1	2.4	55.1	3.1	34.5	75.1	....	1.1	93.5
Armstrong	3,569	77.0	74.5	5.6	51.8	67.9	15.1	37.5	71.4	....	1.4	88.4
Beaver	2,415	65.7	48.2	9.8	44.6	57.8	4.7	31.1	54.8	....	2.8	85.8
Butler	4,177	82.1	75.8	12.3	57.5	74.9	10.1	32.3	79.7	....	8.8	92.9
Clarion	2,978	75.4	68.3	11.7	63.7	75.0	9.6	43.0	75.6	....	1.6	86.6
Indiana	4,002	76.6	73.4	6.4	49.7	71.2	31.0	49.3	69.0	....	8.6	88.9
Jefferson	3,161	75.8	57.1	8.0	46.1	77.4	28.3	60.7	85.0	....	3.6	88.8
Lawrence	2,604	73.1	52.4	19.1	52.5	65.9	6.8	12.4	50.2	....	2.5	87.7
WEST CENTRAL	22,966	75.8	66.1	10.1	52.5	70.7	16.1	36.1	70.7	....	1.8	88.8
Blair	1,824	70.4	62.4	14.6	52.8	59.3	12.7	14.4	78.4	....	5.6	83.9
Cambria	2,392	77.6	62.3	10.4	39.6	83.2	28.4	52.0	87.3	....	9.9	95.4
Centre	2,105	84.9	80.4	12.4	75.0	81.1	8.8	14.1	90.2	....	5.4	94.0

Clearfield	3,600	62.2	51.3	3.6	27.1	65.3	21.8	44.3	81.8	....	8	90.3
Columbia	2,648	86.5	85.8	6.9	76.1	74.3	29.3	33.3	83.5	....	1.1	91.3
Dauphin	2,607	87.3	86.4	7.5	73.9	69.7	12.9	5.4	83.7	.9	10.4	89.9
Huntingdon	2,014	81.1	76.3	10.5	71.2	64.1	13.6	22.5	73.7	....	3.3	85.1
Juniata	1,509	84.8	84.0	6.2	78.9	72.0	7.6	11.9	83.8	.4	5.4	87.9
Mifflin	1,076	91.3	88.5	6.2	83.0	83.7	6.9	5.4	69.7	....	10.7	92.4
Montour	2,767	93.7	91.5	9.7	87.5	84.6	24.8	21.4	82.4	....	1.4	92.7
Northumberland	2,527	87.2	85.6	8.4	79.3	75.9	21.9	13.9	86.5	....	2.3	81.1
Perry	2,030	89.6	88.4	9.0	79.9	75.0	16.1	13.8	80.6	.1	4.6	87.8
Snyder	1,713	89.4	88.8	5.2	83.2	77.2	18.7	17.6	84.4	.2	2.5	88.6
Union	1,370	89.1	87.2	14.0	82.6	76.6	5.6	4.2	80.5	....	1.6	94.1
CENTRAL	28,182	82.0	77.4	8.5	66.6	73.3	17.5	22.2	82.5	.1	3.8	90.1
Carbon	934	76.0	67.8	3.2	63.6	70.1	50.4	29.7	86.3	....	3.7	90.2
Lehigh	2,638	85.9	83.3	2.3	78.6	57.8	20.0	1.3	86.1	....	32.9	92.7
Luzerne	2,842	66.9	42.4	11.0	33.2	62.8	25.3	27.0	76.8	....	1.6	91.5
Monroe	1,406	72.6	63.9	3.1	40.1	66.5	46.5	39.1	79.3	....	1.6	90.6
Northampton	3,148	84.7	84.0	2.0	69.3	71.4	23.3	2.8	81.9	....	28.3	92.5
Pike	713	40.4	22.1	7.8	3.6	40.4	18.3	28.8	80.8	....	2.2	92.3
Schuylkill	2,701	53.8	31.5	3.0	75.6	73.4	40.1	14.6	88.1	....	3.3	94.3
EAST CENTRAL	14,472	77.3	69.4	4.5	58.4	65.5	30.1	16.2	82.8	....	13.3	92.3
Allegheny	4,236	50.7	39.7	7.0	28.2	42.1	5.3	1.2	28.1	....	6.3	78.7
Payette	3,537	60.0	60.7	3.1	24.0	52.1	3.7	12.6	42.6	....	11.9	78.5
Greene	2,915	58.0	56.5	1.2	20.4	44.1	1.3	40.0	75.6	....	1.1	84.6
Somerset	3,896	74.3	51.8	24.8	34.5	79.1	8.7	4.0	84.2	....	1.1	93.0
Washington	4,441	68.2	58.5	12.6	37.1	60.5	1.8	7.5	46.6	....	4.2	87.4
Westmoreland	5,258	73.6	68.2	8.6	43.9	66.0	7.8	7.5	54.5	....	10.5	87.1
SOUTHWESTERN	24,303	65.8	56.3	10.0	32.7	58.4	4.9	10.2	54.0	....	6.2	85.1
Adams	3,557	84.5	79.1	8.4	75.8	48.6	13.6	4.0	68.2	.1	1.7	91.2
Bedford	3,570	78.0	71.0	12.3	63.6	66.7	22.1	33.3	78.1	....	2.6	86.8
Cumberland	3,022	89.3	88.2	9.5	77.3	67.1	17.0	2.2	75.2	....	16.0	89.9
Franklin	3,877	87.7	85.5	8.2	74.1	68.2	23.2	1.7	77.3	....	11.1	86.1
Fulton	1,284	84.1	81.8	1.7	44.9	81.3	21.0	29.6	76.0	....	7	85.4
York	7,903	92.0	91.3	7.5	81.4	55.6	12.1	4.0	82.4	8.4	4.2	90.6
SOUTH CENTRAL	23,213	87.2	84.4	8.4	75.9	54.2	16.8	9.0	77.4	2.9	6.1	89.0
Berks	5,965	89.8	89.2	5.0	77.6	72.1	24.6	.6	83.9	.7	22.8	94.6
Bucks	5,808	79.8	77.5	7.4	58.4	52.3	18.4	5.6	44.5	....	6.6	88.4
Chester	5,249	85.8	84.5	18.9	64.4	55.4	2.0	2.2	65.6	4.0	26.0	89.1
Delaware	910	73.6	70.5	8.6	26.1	26.4	9	....	62.9	....	27.0	83.9
Lancaster	11,457	74.4	73.4	12.6	64.6	68.3	2.5	3	61.9	75.5	7.0	73.3
Lebanon	2,429	90.6	89.6	11.1	79.5	24.1	7.7	3	79.3	6.3	15.3	91.7
Montgomery	4,250	80.6	76.3	10.0	59.4	49.7	16.3	2.2	51.2	....	7.1	91.2
Philadelphia	381	52.8	52.8	1.3	24.4	2.1	2.1	....	41.2	....	.3	71.2
SOUTHEASTERN	36,449	81.0	79.4	10.8	64.7	46.7	10.5	1.4	63.0	24.8	13.3	85.0
PENNSYLVANIA	200,443	75.3	61.9	13.3	49.8	62.5	12.2	21.6	72.2	5.0	5.9	89.3

(1) For fruits see production table for each crop.

Table 15—Estimated Production of Crops Per 100 Acres of Farm Land, Pennsylvania, 1927

County and district	Farm land	Crops										
		Corn	Winter wheat	Oats	Rye	Buck-wheat	Potatoes	Tobacco	Tame hay	Apples	Peaches	Pears
	Acres	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Lbs.	Tons	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.
Crawford	548,755	135	21	236	.69	50.8	104	....	34.5	68.3	8.58	.86
Eric	425,331	155	25	263	4.50	53.0	200	....	32.5	20.3	3.21	3.08
Forest	45,281	66	23	143	.77	36.4	71	....	21.8	2.2	....	.02
Mercer	359,272	186	35	293	2.70	36.7	144	....	33.2	92.9	2.68	5.79
Venango	196,167	114	21	201	.99	73.0	91	....	29.6	46.7	4.89	.68
Warren	241,174	75	7	143	.25	28.2	94	....	32.1	65.6	.02	.23
NORTHWESTERN	1,815,980	138	23	235	1.98	47.6	131	....	32.1	10.0	1.60	1.20
Bradford	588,087	152	17	184	4.13	87.2	107	90	34.5	14.2	2.76	.82
Cameron	14,304	51	6	100	.99	30.1	162	....	26.6	9.0	.07	1.05
Clinton	104,164	242	126	261	4.97	19.2	163	184	24.9	17.8	.25	.57
Elk	74,326	71	8	328	.49	42.1	158	....	35.7	36.1	.03	.10
Lycoming	312,463	308	141	289	13.20	38.4	101	33	24.6	21.7	2.36	2.55
McKean	148,172	23	2	111	.24	25.8	69	....	24.7	4.5	.01	.06
Potter	260,603	33	1	193	.28	58.1	193	....	20.9	12.3	.04	.27
Sullivan	84,108	104	13	183	.62	77.1	118	....	28.6	14.7	.29	1.00
Tioga	429,206	74	36	245	3.70	76.0	63	63	36.3	16.4	.30	1.53
NORTH CENTRAL	2,015,433	134	35	218	3.69	63.1	111	31	30.2	14.6	.54	1.08
Lackawanna	121,572	123	62	159	2.36	15.7	153	....	35.8	101.0	3.05	7.92
Susquehanna	420,003	109	12	112	3.80	30.6	46	....	36.2	24.0	1.84	1.99
Wayne	319,761	68	31	128	.36	13.7	59	....	36.0	27.7	.20	2.74
Wyoming	152,972	150	45	128	5.50	38.5	100	....	26.3	59.4	.84	1.61
NORTHEASTERN	1,014,308	150	14	110	1.39	24.6	71	....	34.6	39.7	3.02	2.88
Armstrong	286,843	173	63	238	7.40	59.7	112	....	25.1	26.4	6.80	.33
Beaver	192,495	145	50	204	2.62	26.4	123	....	30.6	63.2	6.30	1.35
Butler	324,778	159	45	299	2.88	51.5	136	....	29.4	24.9	1.00	.60
Clarion	247,230	126	53	282	3.02	56.1	58	....	21.7	10.3	1.45	.16
Indiana	348,904	184	64	297	2.33	84.5	94	....	30.3	10.8	1.45	.60
Jefferson	226,129	163	37	337	1.46	10.9	155	....	27.8	48.0	.20	.89
Lawrence	178,825	240	36	370	1.77	14.6	82	....	36.1	69.5	3.28	.65
WEST CENTRAL	1,805,204	172	53	291	8.71	59.5	110	....	29.0	25.0	1.65	.62
Blair	158,219	294	121	242	4.10	26.7	121	....	20.5	74.4	9.00	2.93
Cambria	178,790	116	38	351	13.20	73.2	205	....	33.0	20.2	1.64	3.86
Centre	239,797	307	178	330	3.06	6.5	102	....	29.2	31.7	1.08	1.59

Clearfield	220,137	112	39	244	13.00	79.9	148	....	• 34.8	16.8	49	79
Columbia	203,383	386	213	334	19.60	54.1	268	....	34.4	47.3	6.90	5.50
Dauphin	196,311	502	253	394	6.64	4.8	176	42	34.4	37.8	4.26	3.93
Huntingdon	294,824	256	83	142	4.00	17.4	50	....	15.4	22.6	4.00	.40
Juniata	151,880	348	174	278	2.24	15.2	114	10	21.9	31.3	4.67	.52
Mifflin	127,959	377	166	301	2.55	3.5	70	....	20.3	34.3	2.70	1.91
Montour	70,477	387	240	446	12.08	30.0	97	....	32.7	13.1	9.62	2.79
Monroe	185,564	405	240	404	14.46	19.1	163	....	27.2	27.1	8.24	4.15
Northumberland	210,312	400	232	404	4.90	16.4	71	....	22.8	30.7	3.54	1.10
Perry	139,360	413	160	261	10.80	6.8	155	11	25.6	36.9	10.60	2.15
Snyder	99,918	547	315	433	3.78	6.8	191	....	39.3	33.4	9.30	2.45
Union												
CENTRAL	2,486,931.	331	162.	316	8.18	28.0	136	45	26.5	32.4	4.82	2.33
Carbon	81,273	141	81	174	38.80	31.9	252	....	21.6	45.1	7.88	9.30
Lehigh	155,889	534	339	278	21.93	2.2	340	....	32.9	40.5	23.80	6.09
Luzerne	189,048	156	67	164	15.40	20.0	340	....	28.9	66.2	2.60	6.10
Monroe	132,805	145	48	167	34.60	30.6	88	....	17.2	23.0	1.96	3.10
Northampton	164,160	534	388	477	38.30	4.5	565	....	32.2	39.6	6.62	8.10
Pike	121,284	26	3	28	4.21	11.0	38	....	7.7	12.4	1.08	1.16
Schuylkill	183,779	271	173	302	32.60	22.2	580	....	31.4	39.3	4.32	11.62
EAST CENTRAL	1,028,238	277	169	241	26.12	16.7	496	....	25.9	39.7	6.81	7.22
Allegheny	237,066	198	47	223	2.75	.9	70	....	35.2	83.5	14.03	.63
Butte	270,250	114	44	267	1.72	19.9	93	....	21.9	31.5	.67	.43
Greene	319,998	187	14	267	1.14	4	24	....	30.0	43.2	10.90	.46
Somerset	429,173	132	41	365	4.31	51.6	185	....	24.5	14.5	.28	1.12
Washington	145,874	193	47	217	1.35	.3	34	....	30.7	45.8	9.83	.86
Westmoreland	428,908	242	73	290	4.91	7.6	82	....	30.2	73.5	3.20	.55
SOUTHWESTERN	2,131,299	179	46	240	2.68	14.6	84	....	28.7	47.1	6.14	.91
Adams	268,249	628	181	140	5.80	8.1	84	....	45.5	256.6	22.30	1.61
Bedford	440,770	156	84	121	9.20	35.8	69	....	17.1	44.4	1.87	.43
Cumberland	240,670	786	371	347	18.70	1	186	....	38.6	83.9	8.70	3.07
Franklin	347,836	622	334	86	26.90	2.3	131	....	31.3	17.9	84.50	2.53
Pulton	162,849	237	110	75	6.80	32.6	46	....	13.9	32.9	9.20	2.57
York	494,591	732	348	220	7.75	4.4	298	30	34.4	59.5	13.22	1.96
SOUTH CENTRAL	1,954,975	534	246	166	12.50	13.4	152	50	30.3	105.1	14.81	1.69
Berks	383,092	650	320	452	28.00	1.0	278	30	36.3	36.5	16.05	6.90
Bucks	307,619	492	213	331	28.61	5.3	277	....	55.3	44.3	13.41	9.65
Chester	395,346	739	241	254	1.57	.3	222	137	47.3	27.2	11.56	4.86
Delaware	53,304	654	90	102	1.63	...	218	....	48.9	84.8	20.80	12.10
Lancaster	520,764	990	496	139	2.52	.6	361	8,070	37.0	25.1	8.18	3.31
Lebanon	163,566	841	370	404	6.00	.5	316	310	34.0	33.0	8.70	3.64
Montgomery	204,528	803	221	285	22.11	4.2	331	....	48.4	38.5	22.68	13.20
Philadelphia	15,971	515	117	23	4.14	...	527	....	30.6	22.4	9.40	8.33
SOUTHEASTERN	2,044,100	760	320	268	13.26	1.6	287	2,113	42.8	34.0	12.92	6.44
PENNSYLVANIA	16,296,468	310	124	243	8.14	30.3	162	275	31.1	38.7	5.81	2.46

Table 16—HORSES AND MULES: Estimated Number on Farms, Average Price and Total Value, January 1, 1927 and 1928

County and district	HORSES AND COLTS						MULES AND MULE COLTS					
	Estimated number		Average value		Total value		Estimated number		Average value		Total value	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
NORTHWESTERN												
Crawford	11,570	11,040	\$82	\$101	\$948,740	\$1,115,040	350	320	\$407	\$121	\$37,450	\$38,720
Erie	9,890	9,340	93	112	919,770	1,046,080	230	220	92	101	21,100	22,220
Forest	6,610	5,540	104	131	683,440	70,740	20	10	108	126	2,160	1,260
Mercer	9,830	9,200	92	106	904,360	984,740	230	220	92	122	21,100	26,840
Wenango	3,680	3,690	113	132	415,840	487,080	50	50	84	116	4,200	5,800
Warren	4,700	4,620	108	131	507,600	605,220	100	106	87	120	8,700	12,000
NORTHWESTERN	40,280	38,520	93	112	3,759,750	4,308,900	980	920	97	116	94,830	106,840
NORTH CENTRAL												
Bradford	11,090	10,370	118	121	1,308,620	1,254,770	220	210	101	103	22,230	21,630
Cameron	2,310	2,600	115	141	35,650	36,660	10	10	117	117	1,170	1,170
Clinton	2,150	2,120	100	139	215,000	294,680	110	90	108	126	11,850	11,340
Elk	1,970	1,290	128	141	162,560	181,890	70	70	105	126	7,350	8,820
Lycoming	6,710	6,270	114	137	764,940	858,990	240	230	123	111	29,520	28,530
McKeon	1,880	1,940	115	131	216,200	254,140	20	20	97	101	2,020	2,020
Potter	3,640	3,730	86	91	313,040	339,430	70	70	123	121	8,610	8,470
Sullivan	1,560	1,530	110	111	171,600	169,830	30	30	106	111	3,330	3,330
Tioga	8,430	7,960	107	117	902,010	931,320	160	150	105	111	16,800	16,650
NORTH CENTRAL	37,040	35,470	110	122	4,089,620	4,321,710	930	880	110	112	102,670	98,960
Lackawanna	2,650	2,420	103	112	280,900	271,040	140	140	98	101	13,720	14,140
Susquehanna	6,850	6,500	105	119	719,250	784,210	140	150	92	121	12,850	18,150
Wayne	4,970	4,840	120	131	596,400	682,440	160	160	128	146	23,360	23,360
Wyoming	2,670	2,730	114	120	304,380	327,600	140	140	129	151	21,140	21,140
NORTHEASTERN	17,140	16,580	111	125	1,900,930	2,065,290	580	590	112	130	65,140	76,790
Armstrong	5,860	5,700	83	112	488,870	638,400	290	260	90	89	26,100	23,140
Beaver	4,520	4,310	94	115	424,880	495,650	110	110	93	106	10,230	11,660
Butler	7,240	6,910	109	132	767,440	843,040	260	260	110	131	28,600	34,060
Clarion	5,520	5,650	119	135	656,880	762,750	150	150	100	113	15,000	16,950
Indiana	7,060	6,950	89	114	628,340	792,300	600	600	92	134	55,200	80,400
Jefferson	3,180	3,150	90	123	468,200	633,450	300	300	103	126	37,800	37,800
Lawrence	4,860	4,480	93	130	451,980	582,400	130	160	105	114	16,800	18,240
WEST CENTRAL	40,270	39,150	96	121	3,884,590	4,747,990	1,870	1,840	98	121	182,830	222,250
Blair	3,490	3,640	104	124	362,960	451,360	310	280	98	131	30,380	32,880
Cambria	3,900	3,650	130	125	456,250	507,000	220	220	105	131	28,820	28,820
Centre	5,510	5,530	100	118	551,000	652,540	430	430	106	122	45,150	52,460

Clearfield	4,200	3,720	103	96	432,600	357,120	370	570	87	101	32,100	37,370
Columbia	4,970	4,690	99	120	492,030	562,800	440	410	114	125	50,160	51,250
Dauphin	4,550	4,250	100	96	455,093	408,000	2	1,940	122	123	248,880	238,620
Huntingdon	3,720	3,440	92	101	349,240	347,440	1,020	1,030	111	113	113,220	115,260
Juniata	2,750	2,720	100	121	275,000	329,120	930	1,750	92	127	95,060	98,810
Mifflin	2,670	2,670	92	91	264,960	245,640	880	880	97	97	76,360	68,250
Montour	2,310	2,270	83	91	191,730	206,570	90	70	97	95	8,730	6,650
Northumberland	5,290	5,260	97	102	513,130	536,520	840	840	101	120	84,840	100,800
Perry	3,810	3,550	86	92	327,660	326,600	1,740	1,660	102	98	177,480	162,680
Snyder	3,320	3,380	94	110	312,080	371,800	560	500	107	119	59,920	66,040
Union	3,530	3,210	104	111	346,320	356,310	260	260	100	111	26,000	28,860
CENTRAL	54,030	51,980	99	108	5,373,710	5,608,070	10,150	9,840	106	114	1,073,570	1,122,350
Carbon	1,670	1,710	113	127	188,710	217,170	60	60	118	136	7,080	8,160
Lehigh	5,690	5,700	118	111	671,420	632,700	200	230	146	146	28,000	33,580
Luzerne	4,030	3,820	123	125	495,690	477,500	420	350	124	141	52,080	49,350
Monroe	2,170	2,200	108	121	234,360	206,200	70	70	100	126	7,000	8,820
Northampton	6,210	5,990	111	130	689,310	778,700	120	120	102	139	12,240	16,080
Pike	4,510	5,800	102	97	82,620	77,600	60	60	90	94	5,400	5,640
Schuylkill	4,590	4,290	138	132	633,420	566,280	780	780	128	145	99,840	113,100
EAST CENTRAL	25,170	24,510	119	123	2,995,530	3,016,150	1,710	1,670	124	141	211,640	235,330
Allegheny	6,030	5,990	119	133	717,570	796,670	290	290	134	131	38,860	37,990
Rayette	5,550	5,190	98	113	543,900	586,470	180	180	152	142	21,960	25,560
Greene	5,570	5,150	77	96	428,890	494,400	160	160	74	82	11,840	13,120
Somerset	7,650	7,450	97	114	742,050	849,300	250	230	112	116	28,000	26,680
Washington	8,600	8,200	100	123	860,000	1,008,600	280	290	87	120	24,360	34,800
Westmoreland	9,460	8,840	106	113	1,002,760	998,920	560	520	140	151	78,400	78,520
SOUTHWESTERN	42,860	40,820	100	116	4,295,170	4,734,360	1,720	1,670	118	130	203,420	216,670
Adams	7,090	6,680	82	99	581,380	661,320	3,210	2,960	102	126	327,420	372,960
Bedford	6,490	6,260	86	93	558,140	582,180	640	740	100	106	64,000	78,440
Cumberland	6,810	6,230	88	91	599,280	566,930	2,660	2,610	103	107	279,270	279,640
Franklin	11,890	10,540	82	100	933,980	1,034,000	1,400	1,400	99	111	138,600	162,060
Fulton	2,800	2,700	78	91	218,400	245,700	330	370	96	106	31,680	39,220
York	13,220	11,860	88	101	1,163,360	1,197,860	9,660	9,250	113	131	1,091,580	1,211,750
- SOUTH CENTRAL	47,800	44,270	85	97	4,054,540	4,307,990	17,900	17,390	108	123	1,929,920	2,143,700
Barks	11,670	11,600	104	107	1,213,680	1,241,200	3,120	3,440	119	126	371,280	433,440
Bucks	10,450	10,930	97	111	1,110,650	1,213,230	400	400	109	131	43,000	47,160
Chester	13,430	12,550	81	103	1,087,830	1,292,650	1,420	1,420	108	129	153,360	183,180
Delaware	2,140	2,020	111	117	237,540	236,340	100	90	118	132	11,800	11,880
Lancaster	17,310	17,360	101	102	1,748,310	1,770,720	8,660	8,430	116	111	1,004,560	935,730
Lebanon	4,380	4,490	100	102	438,000	457,980	2,140	2,110	114	136	243,960	286,960
Montgomery	8,190	7,980	85	91	696,150	726,180	310	340	95	102	29,450	34,680
Philadelphia	8,840	7,770	100	112	84,000	86,240	10	10	97	108	29,970	1,080
SOUTHEASTERN	69,410	67,700	95	104	6,616,160	7,024,540	16,160	16,200	115	119	1,858,980	1,934,110
PENNSYLVANIA	374,000	359,000	\$99	\$112	\$36,970,000	\$40,135,000	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$110	\$121	\$5,723,000	\$6,157,000
UNITED STATES	15,145,000	14,541,000	\$64	\$67	\$971,258,000	\$975,298,000	5,679,000	5,566,000	\$74	\$80	\$423,010,000	\$443,097,000

Table 17—MILK COWS AND HEIFERS, TWO YEARS OLD AND OVER, and ALL OTHER CATTLE: Estimated Number on Farms, Average Price and Total Value, Pennsylvania, January 1, 1927 and 1928

County and district	MILK COWS AND HEIFERS, Two Years Old and Over						ALL OTHER CATTLE					
	Estimated number		Average value		Total value		Estimated number		Average value		Total value	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
Cravford	31,720	29,980	\$77	\$113	\$2,442,440	\$3,387,740	13,830	14,750	\$22	\$32	\$308,780	\$476,930
Erie	28,980	27,730	82	103	2,376,360	2,939,380	11,920	12,630	23	47	260,760	596,160
Forest	860	900	69	79	51,600	71,100	750	700	27	29	19,880	20,420
Mercer	20,360	20,100	73	103	1,486,280	2,070,300	13,150	14,890	31	42	413,740	620,430
Venango	7,070	6,930	67	85	473,690	658,350	4,790	5,870	23	39	109,820	231,250
Warren	11,960	11,600	66	98	789,360	1,136,800	4,570	4,190	25	33	113,180	137,450
NORTHWESTERN	100,950	97,240	75	106	7,619,730	10,263,670	48,310	53,030	25	39	1,226,160	2,082,640
Bradford	35,580	36,400	82	112	2,917,560	4,076,800	13,890	16,580	23	41	342,510	675,510
Cameron	340	370	69	84	22,780	31,080	610	490	28	32	17,030	15,450
Clinton	4,520	4,800	71	82	320,920	393,600	2,410	2,840	46	48	110,120	113,340
Elk	3,140	2,780	77	86	222,940	239,080	1,590	2,390	33	43	52,350	103,690
Lycoming	16,450	16,040	75	91	1,233,750	1,459,640	6,160	7,520	23	31	143,200	234,320
McKean	6,360	5,760	72	97	521,520	558,720	3,480	3,780	23	47	80,690	173,910
Potter	10,980	10,450	66	92	724,680	961,400	5,480	7,130	40	47	216,830	334,250
Sullivan	3,820	4,010	72	97	275,040	388,970	2,240	2,370	27	39	60,680	99,270
Tioga	26,550	26,020	74	103	1,964,700	2,680,060	12,080	14,620	27	50	326,060	737,760
NORTH CENTRAL	107,740	106,630	76	101	8,203,890	10,789,350	47,940	57,370	28	43	1,349,470	2,487,500
Lackawanna	8,880	9,150	97	103	861,360	945,540	3,080	3,760	33	53	101,420	200,940
Susquehanna	29,320	27,270	95	116	2,785,400	3,163,320	9,390	11,630	43	36	415,480	415,480
Wayne	22,330	23,090	80	114	1,786,400	2,632,260	6,970	7,030	41	44	288,040	310,460
Wyoming	8,680	8,680	99	123	859,320	1,067,640	2,250	2,700	38	40	85,030	107,910
NORTHEASTERN	69,210	68,220	91	114	6,292,480	7,808,760	21,690	25,120	41	41	878,790	1,034,790
Armstrong	9,610	9,490	71	85	682,310	806,650	7,270	8,290	41	38	296,730	315,270
Beaver	8,510	8,510	83	87	706,330	740,370	3,680	3,680	44	43	162,820	159,250
Butler	13,490	13,950	80	98	1,079,200	1,367,150	9,910	9,900	24	41	232,880	407,290
Clarion	10,560	10,670	66	83	696,960	885,610	7,390	7,000	23	32	253,920	293,210
Indiana	11,230	11,120	61	100	685,030	1,112,000	7,750	8,350	43	39	276,830	262,830
Jefferson	7,300	7,450	61	81	445,300	603,450	4,420	4,900	37	37	165,310	183,250
Lawrence	11,550	11,900	73	103	843,150	1,225,700	5,260	5,750	30	39	160,410	226,900
WEST CENTRAL	72,950	73,090	71	92	5,138,280	6,740,930	45,880	47,930	32	40	1,451,830	1,914,000
Blair	7,970	7,920	72	100	573,810	792,000	3,630	3,480	20	36	73,440	126,840
Cambria	7,870	8,570	81	84	637,470	719,880	4,340	4,510	42	49	187,930	221,880
Centre	12,200	12,860	89	118	1,085,800	1,517,480	7,570	7,380	46	46	345,550	338,530

Cleardfield	7,160	7,570	68	82	486,880	620,740	6,750	7,470	32	41	215,580	304,220
Columbia	18,560	8,560	73	87	624,880	744,720	4,620	5,620	43	51	200,190	289,000
Dauphin	12,080	14,080	86	104	1,105,960	1,431,120	5,550	5,650	52	52	294,550	321,800
Huntingdon	8,250	7,960	68	95	561,000	756,200	6,220	7,440	28	43	175,520	64,080
Juniata	6,730	7,250	80	104	538,400	754,000	2,330	2,420	25	26	59,560	174,210
Mifflin	6,910	7,230	75	104	518,250	751,920	4,120	4,720	25	37	163,840	88,900
Montour	3,980	4,150	83	110	330,340	456,500	2,080	1,910	42	46	87,800	210,520
Northumberland	9,140	9,720	74	101	676,360	981,720	5,050	4,580	42	53	210,520	217,530
Perry	8,220	7,910	62	93	735,630	931,720	5,400	6,190	34	35	182,210	166,220
Snyder	6,180	6,640	72	112	444,960	743,680	3,470	4,270	32	39	110,880	120,720
Union	7,290	7,430	79	90	575,910	608,700	1,540	2,340	58	52	89,870	129,720
CENTRAL	113,320	117,800	77	99	8,677,910	11,702,290	62,670	67,960	37	44	2,328,730	2,969,410
Carbon	2,290	2,090	90	102	206,100	213,180	1,220	920	52	46	63,120	42,370
Lehigh	8,940	8,550	85	101	759,900	861,530	2,890	1,070	27	30	78,850	32,230
Luzerne	8,390	8,640	73	86	612,470	743,040	2,970	3,290	22	37	69,130	121,800
Monroe	10,570	4,780	93	95	333,960	454,100	1,200	1,250	22	32	26,630	39,760
Northampton	14,840	11,020	93	122	983,010	1,348,100	2,670	3,580	34	51	92,080	183,660
Pike	2,160	2,160	67	97	144,720	209,520	6,670	6,670	23	46	15,180	44,620
Schuylkill	6,660	6,750	86	96	572,760	648,000	3,380	3,810	23	35	77,830	131,500
EAST CENTRAL	43,850	44,000	82	102	3,612,920	4,477,470	15,000	14,590	28	41	422,820	599,030
Allegheny	12,730	13,460	80	85	1,018,400	1,144,100	5,750	6,000	50	55	286,990	327,080
Fayette	9,500	9,680	72	109	684,000	1,055,120	6,150	6,750	42	57	256,570	385,790
Greene	7,230	7,780	60	78	439,800	606,840	11,660	12,460	41	41	471,720	516,480
Somerset	13,380	16,610	64	90	997,120	1,494,900	13,780	13,600	21	38	288,850	511,610
Washington	24,630	22,280	73	99	1,578,990	2,205,720	12,970	13,340	24	29	306,710	390,980
Westmoreland	18,750	18,750	84	103	1,575,000	1,931,250	13,140	13,040	38	41	513,800	555,650
SOUTHWESTERN	85,520	88,560	74	95	6,293,310	8,437,930	63,450	65,190	33	41	2,123,940	2,667,020
Adams	10,700	10,850	75	105	802,500	1,139,250	8,020	8,290	33	47	266,410	388,120
Bedford	15,390	15,850	65	76	1,000,350	1,204,600	8,640	8,950	23	30	208,360	268,520
Cumberland	14,960	15,710	83	110	1,211,680	1,728,100	7,370	8,480	40	50	232,390	422,390
Franklin	17,820	18,120	80	107	1,522,520	1,938,840	9,280	11,260	39	46	364,480	520,270
Fulton	4,690	4,090	71	88	990,390	1,359,920	2,520	2,660	34	33	85,060	87,610
York	29,670	30,270	82	107	2,432,940	3,238,890	13,410	13,360	26	40	345,720	555,110
SOUTH CENTRAL	92,630	94,890	79	101	7,300,380	9,609,600	49,240	53,000	32	42	1,562,420	2,222,020
Irks	27,890	28,030	93	109	2,593,770	3,055,270	12,110	12,050	37	46	446,230	555,940
Rucks	22,120	22,230	95	124	2,101,400	2,756,520	6,550	7,190	45	59	295,410	426,720
Chester	37,370	38,490	89	108	3,325,630	4,156,920	14,840	15,540	47	34	704,680	922,080
Delaware	5,040	4,840	96	123	483,840	595,290	1,750	1,450	40	48	70,220	69,530
Lancaster	39,800	42,070	85	103	3,382,370	4,333,210	40,700	41,270	57	65	2,332,660	2,592,340
Lebanon	9,780	10,310	86	112	841,080	1,154,720	8,100	9,470	56	73	449,800	708,560
Montgomery	16,690	17,760	99	118	1,652,310	2,095,680	5,640	5,710	29	32	163,120	190,300
Philadelphia	840	840	95	104	79,800	87,360	130	130	44	55	5,660	7,120
SOUTHEASTERN	169,530	164,570	91	111	14,461,100	18,235,000	89,820	92,810	50	55	4,467,840	5,072,590
PENNSYLVANIA	845,000	855,000	80	103	67,600,000	88,065,000	444,000	477,000	36	44	15,812,000	21,049,000
UNITED STATES	21,818,000	21,948,000	62	77	1,362,006,000	1,699,526,000	35,054,000	33,748,000	30	39	1,047,071,000	1,314,560,000

Table 18—ALL CATTLE AND CALVES: Estimated Number on Farms, Average Price and Total Value, Pennsylvania, January 1, 1927 and 1928

County and district	Estimated number		Average value		Total value	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
Crawford	45,550	44,730	60.40	\$86.40	\$2,751,220	\$3,864,670
Erie	40,360	40,360	65.60	87.60	2,637,120	3,535,940
Forest	1,600	1,600	44.40	57.20	71,480	91,520
Mercer	34,890	34,890	56.70	76.90	1,900,020	2,690,730
Monroe	33,510	33,510	69.50	69.50	2,328,510	2,328,510
Verano	11,860	11,860	49.20	69.50	588,900	828,900
Warren	16,530	15,790	54.60	80.70	902,540	1,274,250
NORTHWESTERN	149,260	150,270	59.26	82.16	8,845,890	12,346,310
Bradford	49,470	52,980	65.90	89.70	3,260,070	4,752,310
Cameron	6,950	7,140	41.90	54.10	291,810	389,530
Clinton	6,980	7,170	62.20	71.00	431,040	506,910
Elk	4,730	5,170	58.20	66.30	275,290	342,770
Lycoming	22,610	23,560	60.90	71.90	1,376,950	1,693,960
McKean	9,480	9,480	61.20	77.20	580,210	732,630
Potter	16,460	17,580	57.20	73.70	941,510	1,295,650
Sullivan	6,060	6,580	55.40	74.20	335,720	488,240
Tioga	38,630	40,640	59.30	84.10	2,290,760	3,417,820
NORTH CENTRAL	155,680	164,000	61.37	80.96	9,553,360	13,276,850
Lackawanna	11,900	12,940	80.50	88.60	962,780	1,146,480
Susquehanna	38,710	38,900	82.40	92.00	3,180,700	3,578,800
Wayne	29,300	30,120	70.80	97.70	2,074,440	2,942,720
Wyoming	10,930	11,380	86.40	103.30	944,350	1,175,550
NORTHEASTERN	90,900	93,340	78.89	94.75	7,171,270	8,843,550
Armstrong	16,880	17,780	58.00	63.10	979,040	1,121,920
Beaver	12,100	12,100	71.30	73.80	869,150	896,620
Butler	23,400	23,850	56.20	74.40	1,315,080	1,774,440
Clarion	18,150	17,730	52.50	66.60	952,880	1,180,820
Indiana	18,980	19,470	45.30	73.90	859,790	1,438,830
Jefferson	12,350	12,350	52.10	63.70	640,610	786,700
Lawrence	16,810	17,650	59.70	82.30	1,003,560	1,452,600
WEST CENTRAL	118,130	121,020	55.79	71.53	6,590,110	8,654,930
Blair	11,600	11,400	55.80	80.60	647,280	918,840
Cambria	12,210	13,080	67.60	72.00	825,400	941,760
Centre	19,770	20,240	72.40	91.70	1,431,350	1,856,010

Clearfield	13,910	15,040	50.50	61.50	702,460	924,960
Columbia	13,180	14,180	62.60	72.90	1,033,720	1,033,720
Dauphin	18,410	19,660	75.60	89.20	1,391,800	1,753,670
Huntingdon	14,470	15,400	50.90	70.00	1,078,000	1,078,000
Juniata	9,060	9,670	60.00	84.60	736,520	818,080
Mifflin	11,030	11,950	56.40	77.50	597,960	926,130
Monroe	6,060	6,060	69.00	90.00	418,140	545,400
Montour	14,300	14,300	62.50	85.50	886,880	1,222,650
Northumberland	13,620	14,100	51.40	67.60	700,070	953,160
Perry	8,830	10,910	57.60	83.40	555,840	909,900
Snyder	8,830	9,770	75.40	80.80	665,780	789,420
Union	175,990	185,760	62.54	78.98	11,006,640	14,671,700
CENTRAL						
Carbon	3,510	3,010	76.70	84.90	239,220	255,550
Lehigh	11,830	9,600	70.90	93.10	838,750	893,760
Luzerne	11,360	11,930	60.00	72.50	681,600	864,930
Monroe	6,940	6,030	59.70	81.90	360,590	493,860
Northampton	13,240	14,630	81.20	104.70	1,075,090	1,531,760
Pike	2,830	2,830	56.50	89.80	254,140	254,140
Schuylkill	10,040	10,560	64.80	74.10	650,590	782,500
EAST CENTRAL						
Allegheny	18,480	19,480	70.60	86.64	4,035,740	5,076,500
Fayette	15,650	16,430	60.10	75.60	1,304,690	1,471,180
Greene	18,990	20,240	48.00	87.70	940,370	1,140,910
Somerset	29,360	30,210	43.80	53.50	911,520	1,123,820
Washington	34,000	35,620	54.50	66.40	1,285,970	2,005,940
Westmoreland	31,890	31,790	65.50	72.90	1,885,700	2,596,700
SOUTHWESTERN						
Adams	18,720	19,140	57.10	79.80	1,068,910	1,527,370
Bedford	24,030	24,800	50.30	59.40	1,208,710	1,473,120
Cumberland	27,330	24,190	68.70	88.90	1,534,070	2,150,490
Franklin	27,100	29,380	70.00	83.70	1,597,000	2,459,110
Fulton	6,610	6,750	56.80	66.30	375,450	447,530
York	43,080	43,630	64.50	86.50	2,778,660	3,774,000
SOUTH CENTRAL						
Berks	40,000	40,080	62.47	80.00	8,862,800	11,831,620
Bucks	28,670	29,420	76.00	90.10	3,040,000	3,611,210
Chester	52,210	54,030	85.60	108.20	2,396,810	3,183,240
Delaware	6,790	6,290	77.20	86.60	4,030,610	4,679,000
Lebanon	80,500	83,340	81.60	105.70	534,060	6,664,850
Lebanon	17,880	19,780	71.00	83.10	5,715,630	6,925,550
Montgomery	22,330	23,470	72.20	94.20	1,290,940	1,863,280
Philadelphia	249,350	257,380	81.30	97.40	1,815,430	2,285,980
SOUTHEASTERN						
Adams	1,289,000	1,332,000	75.91	90.56	18,928,940	23,307,590
PENNSYLVANIA						
.....	1,289,000	1,332,000	\$64.71	\$81.92	\$83,412,000	\$109,114,000
UNITED STATES						
.....	56,872,000	55,696,000	\$42.36	\$54.12	\$2,409,077,000	\$3,014,086,000

Table 19—CATTLE: Animals Under Supervision in Tuberculosis Work, Pennsylvania
[Bureau of Animal Industry, Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture]

County and district	Total number of townships	Plans										Date of last area test ²	Cattle including calves on farms Jan. 1, 1928
		Modified Accredited Area					Individual Accredited Herd						
		Townships tested		Herds		Cattle	Herds		Cattle	Total			
Crawford	35	35	5,368	49,047	14	581	14	581	49,628	5,382	49,628	Feb. 1928	44,730
Erie	21	17	3,668	32,113	136	1,996	136	1,996	34,109	3,804	34,109	May 1928	40,300
Forest	8	7	481	1,847	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,847	481	1,847	Feb. 1928	1,600
Mercer	32	32	4,410	32,523	23	528	23	528	33,051	4,433	33,051	Oct. 1927	34,990
Venango	21	21	2,197	11,456	27	721	27	721	12,177	2,224	12,177	Feb. 1928	12,800
Warren	23	23	1,947	16,735	29	970	29	970	17,705	1,976	17,705	May 1928	15,790
NORTHWESTERN	140	135	18,071	143,721	229	4,796	229	4,796	148,517	18,300	148,517	.....	150,270
Bradford	37	20	2,424	27,405	752	13,345	752	13,345	40,750	3,176	40,750	Apr. 1928	52,950
Cameron	5	5	255	951	.....	.....	.....	.....	951	255	951	May 1926	7,140
Clinton	21	10	455	4,010	6	136	6	136	4,146	461	4,146	Apr. 1928	5,170
Elk	42	16	1,335	5,891	28	477	28	477	6,368	1,363	6,368	May 1928	23,560
Lycoming	10	10	1,327	10,379	183	2,665	183	2,665	13,044	1,510	13,044	Mar. 1928	9,490
McKean	15	15	1,829	9,980	18	308	18	308	10,288	1,847	10,288	Feb. 1927	17,580
Potter	24	24	1,799	16,101	7	143	7	143	16,244	1,806	16,244	Dec. 1927	6,580
Sullivan	9	9	842	5,997	32	435	32	435	6,432	874	6,432	Apr. 1928	40,640
Toga	29	29	3,242	28,561	27	616	27	616	39,177	3,269	39,177	Mar. 1928	164,000
NORTH CENTRAL	192	133	13,508	119,275	1,053	18,125	1,053	18,125	137,400	14,561	137,400	.....	164,000
Lackawanna	19	.....	.....	.....	116	2,311	116	2,311	2,311	116	2,311	.....	12,940
Susquehanna	27	27	2,906	36,382	298	6,993	298	6,993	43,375	3,204	43,375	Jan. 1928	38,900
Wayne	22	12	1,555	13,707	372	7,255	372	7,255	20,962	1,927	20,962	May 1928	30,120
Wyoming	18	12	765	5,720	185	2,682	185	2,682	8,402	950	8,402	May 1928	11,350
NORTHEASTERN	86	51	5,226	55,809	971	19,241	971	19,241	57,050	6,197	57,050	.....	93,340
Armstrong	28	5	627	3,238	615	3,352	615	3,352	6,590	1,242	6,590	Apr. 1928	17,780
Beaver	27	27	2,023	10,325	67	1,057	67	1,057	11,392	2,000	11,392	Dec. 1927	12,190
Butler	34	33	4,221	22,173	56	1,116	56	1,116	23,289	2,277	23,289	May 1928	23,850
Clarion	22	18	2,443	14,292	22	482	22	482	14,724	2,465	14,724	Dec. 1927	17,730
Indiana	24	24	4,495	18,918	55	845	55	845	19,763	4,550	19,763	Feb. 1927	19,470
Jefferson	23	23	3,724	13,125	22	305	22	305	13,430	3,746	13,430	Aug. 1927	12,350
Lawrence	17	17	2,304	15,332	120	2,277	120	2,277	17,609	2,424	17,609	Mar. 1928	17,650
WEST CENTRAL	175	147	19,837	97,413	957	9,384	957	9,384	106,797	20,794	106,797	.....	121,020
Blair	15	10	1,161	9,101	60	921	60	921	10,022	1,221	10,022	Apr. 1928	11,400
Cambria	30	13	1,564	5,850	171	1,836	171	1,836	7,686	1,735	7,686	Mar. 1928	13,080
Centre	25	16	1,414	12,432	352	5,688	352	5,688	18,120	1,766	18,120	Apr. 1928	20,240

Clearfield	30	5,302	15,005	13	284	5,315	15,280	Nov. 1926	15,040
Columbia	22	2,288	11,208	104	1,252	2,392	12,400	June 1927	14,180
Dauphin	23	224	1,203	92	1,456	316	2,639	Jan. 1928	19,660
Huntingdon	30	1,785	12,705	19	1,479	1,804	13,184	Jan. 1928	15,400
Juniata	13	988	6,079	173	1,862	1,161	7,941	Jan. 1928	9,670
Lycoming	10	1,148	9,442	35	591	1,183	10,033	Apr. 1928	11,950
Mifflin	10	1,142	7,142	177	1,712	1,354	2,854	Oct. 1927	6,060
Montour	9	1,158	7,953	126	1,814	1,286	9,267	Jan. 1928	14,300
Northumberland	24	1,838	8,838	376	3,872	982	4,210	Apr. 1928	14,100
Perry	21	738	5,201	244	2,879	982	7,580	Apr. 1928	10,910
Snyder	15	1,100	9,176	38	694	1,138	9,870	May 1928	9,770
Union	10	1,100	9,176	38	694	1,138	9,870	May 1928	9,770
CENTRAL	278	19,230	107,335	1,982	23,840	21,212	131,175	.....	185,760
Carlton	12	447	1,713	93	774	540	2,487	Jan. 1928	3,010
Lehigh	15	1,766	7,208	126	1,599	126	1,599	.....	9,600
Luzerne	35	1,408	5,811	31	797	1,797	7,967	Feb. 1928	11,930
Monroe	16	1,408	5,811	13	115	1,511	5,926	Aug. 1927	6,030
Northampton	17	186	921	45	544	45	544	.....	14,630
Pike	11	186	921	15	233	201	1,154	Jan. 1928	2,830
Schuylkill	37	194	908	383	2,524	577	3,432	May 1928	10,560
EAST CENTRAL	143	4,091	16,561	706	6,548	4,797	23,109	.....	58,590
Allegheny	56	734	3,908	162	3,113	896	7,021	Mar. 1928	19,460
Fayette	24	3,975	12,231	26	750	4,001	12,981	Jan. 1928	16,430
Greene	18	2,349	17,640	15	376	15	376	.....	20,240
Somerset	25	2,575	18,937	137	1,983	2,496	19,623	Apr. 1928	30,210
Washington	34	4,567	18,352	174	3,061	2,749	22,598	Apr. 1928	35,620
Westmoreland	23	4,567	18,352	283	3,582	4,850	21,934	Apr. 1928	31,790
SOUTHWESTERN	180	14,200	71,063	807	13,465	15,007	84,533	.....	153,750
Adams	21	1,425	11,110	145	1,528	1,528	1,528	.....	19,140
Bedford	25	294	1,746	277	3,075	1,702	14,185	May 1928	24,800
Cumberland	20	2,876	21,127	544	2,965	3,097	4,711	Dec. 1927	24,190
Franklin	15	1,811	8,877	221	2,899	3,097	24,026	Apr. 1928	29,380
Fulton	11	81	345	73	827	1,154	1,172	Oct. 1927	6,750
York	35	1,717	8,877	556	5,395	2,273	14,272	June 1928	43,630
SOUTH CENTRAL	127	6,393	43,205	1,516	16,689	7,909	59,894	.....	147,890
Berks	44	181	1,367	267	4,083	267	4,083	.....	40,080
Bucks	30	419	4,984	409	5,753	590	7,120	Mar. 1928	29,420
Chester	57	419	4,984	593	12,114	1,012	17,098	June 1928	54,030
Delaware	21	207	1,954	74	2,275	71	2,275	.....	6,290
Lancaster	41	207	1,954	695	9,206	902	11,160	Nov. 1927	83,340
Lebanon	19	210	1,050	145	2,082	145	2,082	.....	19,780
Montgomery	37	210	1,050	252	4,268	402	5,318	Feb. 1928	23,470
Philadelphia .....	.....	.....	.....	15	548	15	548	.....	970
SOUTHEASTERN	249	1,017	9,355	2,450	40,329	3,467	49,684	.....	257,380
PENNSYLVANIA	1,570	101,573	663,742	10,071	152,417	112,244	816,159	.....	1,332,000

¹Summary to June 30, 1928. A number of cattle under supervision of the Bureau but not on farms are included in these figures. In 1920 the Census reported 89,949 cattle in Pennsylvania not on farms; in 1910, 91,699.

²Prior to July 1, 1928.

Table 20—MILK: Estimated Amount Produced on Farms and Approximate Value, Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Production		Average price per gallon		Total value		Milk cows and heifers two years old and over January 1	
	Gallons	Gallons	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Number
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
NORTHWESTERN								
Crawford	17,716,000	17,229,800	23	25	4,074,680	4,307,450	33,440	31,720
Erie	14,685,300	14,494,900	23	26	3,377,920	3,768,670	29,610	28,980
Forest	280,400	289,500	23	26	64,490	75,270	950	860
Mercer	8,720,000	9,138,200	24	24	2,092,800	2,197,970	19,800	20,360
Yenango	3,528,200	3,422,000	24	26	842,770	889,720	7,380	7,070
Warren	5,237,400	5,461,500	18	23	942,730	1,256,150	11,740	11,960
	50,167,300	50,055,900	23	25	11,399,090	12,495,230	102,920	100,950
NORTH CENTRAL								
Bradford	22,070,600	21,925,400	22	24	4,855,530	5,262,340	35,780	35,580
Cameron	2,178,600	2,190,900	21	35	37,510	66,820	320	340
Clinton	2,066,200	2,087,000	25	28	516,550	587,160	4,620	4,520
Elk	1,109,800	1,203,100	21	27	233,060	324,840	3,020	3,140
Lycoming	7,550,500	7,522,700	22	26	1,661,110	1,955,900	16,450	16,450
McKean	2,755,300	2,914,700	22	22	606,170	641,230	6,120	6,360
Potter	5,258,900	5,158,200	24	22	1,262,140	1,134,800	11,700	10,980
Sullivan	2,024,600	2,027,500	20	20	404,920	405,500	4,110	3,820
Tioga	15,360,100	15,398,900	18	20	2,764,820	3,079,780	27,700	26,550
	58,374,600	58,439,400	21	23	12,341,810	13,458,370	110,010	107,740
NORTH CENTRAL								
Lackawanna	4,822,000	4,706,800	21	25	1,025,220	1,199,200	9,360	8,880
Susquehanna	17,904,400	18,855,400	22	22	3,938,970	4,148,190	29,070	29,320
Wayne	12,182,900	12,311,100	20	21	2,436,580	2,585,330	23,060	22,330
Wyoming	5,204,000	5,350,200	19	20	988,760	1,070,040	9,450	8,680
	40,173,300	41,313,500	21	22	8,389,530	9,002,760	70,940	69,210
NORTHEASTERN								
Armstrong	3,772,600	3,778,200	25	28	943,150	1,057,900	9,920	9,610
Beaver	2,933,700	4,110,100	26	27	1,022,760	1,109,730	8,520	8,510
Butter	6,561,700	6,673,700	27	29	1,771,660	1,801,900	14,070	13,950
Clarion	4,080,000	4,238,000	26	29	1,060,800	1,229,020	10,370	10,560
Indiana	4,574,200	4,607,800	26	29	1,189,290	1,336,260	11,840	11,230
Jefferson	3,566,100	3,707,700	26	30	927,190	1,112,310	7,240	7,450
Lawrence	5,560,800	5,867,600	26	25	1,445,810	1,466,900	11,570	11,550
	32,049,100	32,983,100	26	28	8,360,660	9,114,020	73,530	72,250
WEST CENTRAL								
Blair	4,659,400	4,849,200	26	28	1,211,440	1,357,780	8,310	7,970
Cambria	3,598,800	3,679,500	29	34	1,043,650	1,251,030	8,380	7,870
Centre	6,020,400	6,334,000	21	24	1,264,280	1,520,160	12,730	12,200

Clearfield	3,238,600	3,323,700	29	30	939,190	597,110	7,170	7,160	7,570
Columbia	3,667,200	3,587,900	22	28	806,780	1,004,610	8,930	8,560	8,560
Dauphin	5,601,300	5,783,100	24	24	1,344,310	1,387,930	13,420	12,860	14,030
Huntingdon	3,811,900	3,593,000	23	26	761,740	934,930	8,100	8,250	7,960
Juniata	2,828,200	2,937,600	21	24	593,920	705,020	6,540	6,730	7,250
Mifflin	3,223,700	3,387,000	27	26	893,940	880,620	6,780	6,730	7,230
Montour	2,036,300	2,114,800	21	24	427,620	507,550	3,870	3,980	4,150
Northumberland	4,418,200	4,470,400	24	24	1,000,370	1,072,900	9,540	9,140	9,720
Perry	3,100,800	3,279,300	24	24	744,190	787,030	8,070	8,220	7,910
Snyder	3,000,500	3,073,100	27	26	810,140	891,200	6,520	6,180	6,640
Union	4,267,900	4,485,800	24	26	1,024,300	1,166,310	7,530	7,290	7,430
CENTRAL	52,975,200	54,901,300	24	26	12,902,870	14,464,190	115,890	113,320	117,800
Carbon	1,257,600	1,259,300	25	28	314,400	352,600	2,290	2,290	2,090
Lehigh	4,033,000	4,234,800	26	26	1,048,580	1,101,050	9,330	8,940	8,530
Luzerne	4,409,700	4,552,900	24	24	1,053,320	1,092,700	8,660	8,300	8,640
Monroe	1,935,200	2,077,400	23	26	1,419,700	1,540,120	4,800	4,840	4,780
Northampton	5,328,700	4,948,100	24	25	1,278,890	1,237,030	11,200	10,570	11,050
Pike	862,000	868,500	30	31	258,600	269,240	2,100	2,160	2,160
Schuylkill	3,084,100	3,143,600	28	33	863,550	1,037,390	6,740	6,660	6,750
EAST CENTRAL	20,930,300	21,084,600	25	26	5,272,050	5,630,130	45,240	43,850	44,000
Allegheny	7,674,400	7,860,200	27	30	2,072,090	2,358,060	13,140	12,730	13,460
Fayette	3,825,700	3,906,400	28	30	1,071,200	1,171,920	9,420	9,500	9,680
Greene	2,081,500	2,587,100	28	33	750,820	853,740	7,730	7,330	7,780
Somerset	8,192,200	8,415,800	27	26	2,211,800	2,188,110	15,300	15,580	16,610
Washington	10,412,300	10,963,300	26	26	2,707,200	2,850,980	21,020	21,630	22,280
Westmoreland	8,914,500	9,286,700	27	27	2,406,920	2,507,410	18,410	18,750	18,750
SOUTHWESTERN	41,700,600	43,021,500	27	23	11,220,120	11,930,220	85,030	85,520	88,560
Adams	4,165,800	4,123,600	26	30	1,083,110	1,237,080	11,330	10,700	10,850
Bedford	6,348,100	6,580,400	25	28	1,587,030	1,842,510	15,890	15,390	15,850
Cumberland	8,563,400	8,958,500	22	24	1,884,390	2,150,040	15,610	14,960	15,710
Franklin	7,413,600	7,998,700	22	26	1,630,990	2,079,660	18,790	17,820	18,120
Fulton	1,242,300	1,341,200	28	26	347,840	348,710	4,020	4,090	4,090
York	13,421,100	14,458,100	25	26	3,480,280	3,766,910	30,270	29,670	30,270
SOUTH CENTRAL	41,656,300	43,490,500	24	27	10,013,640	11,424,910	95,910	92,630	94,890
Berks	12,807,300	12,868,500	24	24	3,073,760	3,088,440	28,500	27,800	28,030
Bucks	12,175,400	12,040,000	29	31	3,530,870	3,732,400	22,840	22,120	22,230
Chester	20,077,400	20,440,700	29	32	5,822,450	6,541,020	37,800	37,370	38,490
Delaware	3,272,800	3,141,900	29	29	949,110	911,150	5,310	5,040	4,840
Lancaster	22,186,900	22,741,100	22	26	4,881,120	5,912,690	39,450	39,800	42,070
Lebanon	6,628,900	6,452,900	22	25	1,458,360	1,613,230	10,110	9,780	10,310
Montgomery	10,821,500	10,378,900	24	26	2,597,160	2,698,510	17,930	16,600	17,760
Philadelphia	533,100	546,200	29	32	154,600	174,780	17,930	16,840	17,840
SOUTHEASTERN	88,503,300	88,610,200	25	23	22,467,430	24,672,220	162,550	159,530	164,570
PENNSYLVANIA	426,530,000	433,900,000	24	26	102,367,200	112,192,050	862,000	845,000	855,030

Table 21—FARM BUTTER: Estimated Amount Made on Farms and Approximate Value, Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Butter made		Average price		Total value	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	Pounds	Pounds	Cts.	Cts.	Dollars	Dollars
Crawford	609,900	585,500	47	49	286,650	286,900
Erie	841,300	841,300	48	50	425,090	420,650
Forest	58,700	58,700	44	46	25,830	27,000
Mercer	869,100	808,300	45	44	391,100	359,650
Monroe	568,200	508,000	46	47	256,770	238,760
Warren	337,500	334,100	48	48	162,000	160,370
NORTHWESTERN	3,319,000	3,135,900	47	47	1,547,440	1,489,330
Bradford	517,500	517,500	49	50	253,580	258,750
Cameron	22,500	22,500	49	50	11,030	11,250
Clinton	224,000	212,800	47	47	105,280	100,020
Elk	144,500	141,600	47	47	67,920	66,550
Lyonning	680,000	673,200	48	49	326,400	329,870
McKean	160,100	160,600	54	53	91,310	85,120
Potter	160,800	157,600	49	50	78,790	78,800
Sullivan	129,100	130,400	48	47	61,970	61,290
Tioga	286,500	260,700	49	49	140,390	127,740
NORTH CENTRAL	2,334,000	2,276,900	49	49	1,136,670	1,119,390
Lackawanna	170,300	153,300	47	48	80,040	73,580
Susquehanna	328,400	325,100	50	49	164,200	159,800
Wayne	297,000	279,200	49	50	145,530	139,600
Wyoming	102,800	97,700	49	50	50,370	48,850
NORTHEASTERN	898,500	855,300	49	49	440,140	421,330
Armstrong	712,600	684,100	39	39	277,910	266,800
Beaver	335,800	364,100	48	47	189,980	171,130
Butler	957,700	929,000	41	43	392,660	399,470
Clarion	583,200	524,300	45	44	262,440	230,960
Indiana	837,300	820,000	42	42	351,670	344,650
Jefferson	813,700	797,400	39	39	317,340	326,930
Lawrence	508,900	498,700	50	49	254,450	244,360
WEST CENTRAL	4,809,200	4,618,800	43	43	2,046,450	1,984,300
Blair	185,900	171,000	50	49	92,950	83,790
Cambria	592,300	473,800	48	47	284,300	222,690
Centre	274,100	263,900	49	48	134,310	127,630

Clearfield	478,400	50	48	260,000	229,630
Columbia	291,300	51	48	163,250	139,820
Dauphin	344,400	49	48	185,470	165,310
Huntingdon	212,200	45	44	104,940	93,370
Juniata	104,000	50	47	54,750	48,880
Mifflin	123,200	49	50	64,920	61,600
Montour	91,500	49	47	49,830	43,000
Northumberland	405,500	44	43	183,920	174,370
Perry	202,500	44	42	90,900	85,050
Snyder	163,700	43	43	80,900	70,390
Union	154,300	48	49	79,630	75,610
CENTRAL	3,481,700	48	47	1,830,130	1,621,140
Carbon	59,700	50	49	32,100	29,250
Lehigh	236,500	49	46	123,280	108,790
Luzerne	311,100	48	49	150,820	132,440
Monroe	163,100	47	46	78,210	75,030
Northampton	93,700	50	52	50,350	48,720
Pike	121,000	46	46	57,960	55,660
Schuylkill	482,800	51	50	248,730	241,400
EAST CENTRAL	1,467,900	49	48	741,450	711,290
Allegheny	415,100	50	51	211,800	211,700
Fayette	464,200	47	46	218,170	204,980
Greene	483,300	34	34	182,780	164,320
Somerset	737,300	44	45	366,480	341,060
Washington	708,900	43	45	334,970	319,000
Westmoreland	779,800	48	47	406,850	360,510
SOUTHWESTERN	3,590,600	44	45	1,720,850	1,607,570
Adams	338,900	40	41	144,200	138,950
Bedford	715,800	43	42	338,240	300,640
Cumberland	256,900	47	46	127,090	118,170
Franklin	321,900	47	48	158,240	154,510
Fulton	191,700	37	41	70,200	78,600
York	1,264,500	47	46	625,620	581,670
SOUTH CENTRAL	3,089,700	45	44	1,470,650	1,372,540
Berks	299,300	47	48	140,670	135,020
Bucks	129,900	50	52	64,950	64,170
Chester	107,600	50	51	53,800	50,490
Delaware	66,400	50	50	34,950	33,200
Lancaster	1,030,500	48	48	537,650	494,640
Lebanon	141,100	50	51	70,550	64,770
Montgomery	56,000	49	52	29,200	29,120
Philadelphia	3,000	51	51	1,530	1,480
SOUTHEASTERN	1,930,500	48	49	933,300	872,890
PENNSYLVANIA	25,798,000	46	46	11,867,080	11,199,780

Clearfield	7,030	6,970	17.20	13.10	120,920	91,310	970	1,060	7.10	7.00	6,800	7,420
Columbia	13,810	14,310	19.90	16.50	274,820	236,610	680	700	8.20	8.30	5,580	5,810
Dauphin	21,190	21,210	20.20	14.50	428,040	307,540	740	740	12.00	10.50	8,880	7,770
Huntingdon	9,140	9,490	18.30	15.30	172,750	145,200	6,020	6,250	9.70	10.50	58,330	65,620
Juniata	8,280	11,830	20.00	18.30	165,600	217,670	1,510	1,540	10.10	9.90	16,160	15,250
Mifflin	8,300	9,900	19.80	14.30	166,120	141,570	2,390	2,620	10.00	10.50	23,900	27,510
Montour	6,010	6,240	16.50	12.70	39,170	76,750	2,960	2,960	9.30	10.70	2,420	2,780
Northumberland	11,920	14,630	18.40	17.00	219,330	248,710	520	560	10.10	11.00	5,250	6,160
Perry	12,260	13,310	19.90	15.00	243,970	139,630	1,860	1,840	11.10	11.20	20,610	20,610
Snyder	6,810	8,030	22.20	15.30	151,180	122,860	310	300	9.20	9.00	2,850	3,240
Union	8,000	8,310	20.70	15.80	165,600	131,300	280	370	8.80	10.10	2,460	3,740
CENTRAL	146,780	164,390	19.26	15.03	2,827,630	2,470,350	22,730	24,390	10.05	10.41	228,220	253,640
Carbon	1,650	1,630	18.30	18.10	30,190	29,500	50	50	10.90	11.40	540	570
Lehigh	14,620	16,560	22.30	19.30	329,020	319,610	70	80	10.30	9.80	720	780
Luzerne	5,320	5,780	20.30	20.00	108,000	115,600	990	1,080	10.10	11.70	10,000	12,640
Monroe	4,180	3,750	18.30	13.30	70,430	49,880	620	650	8.00	10.00	4,960	6,500
Northampton	13,620	15,430	22.40	20.70	305,690	319,490	1,260	1,250	10.60	10.20	13,360	12,750
Pike	13,370	15,350	14.10	14.80	5,220	5,140	240	250	8.20	8.60	1,970	2,150
Schuylkill	11,880	14,020	19.70	21.00	234,040	294,420	300	310	8.50	8.70	2,550	2,700
EAST CENTRAL	51,640	57,520	21.01	19.71	1,085,050	1,133,593	3,530	3,670	9.66	10.38	34,100	38,030
Allegheny	8,670	11,060	16.30	17.70	141,320	195,700	2,680	3,210	9.20	9.10	24,660	29,210
Fayette	8,980	11,870	17.60	18.90	158,050	224,310	5,740	5,910	9.10	9.30	52,230	54,960
Greene	6,450	6,210	15.20	12.60	98,040	78,250	108,470	130,910	8.80	8.60	954,540	1,125,830
Somerset	16,910	16,450	15.90	15.60	268,870	256,620	4,690	5,330	9.60	9.60	45,020	51,170
Washington	12,410	16,990	15.70	16.40	194,830	278,640	93,350	93,850	8.30	8.30	779,620	778,960
Westmoreland	16,140	18,740	19.00	15.30	306,660	286,720	5,370	5,840	11.50	11.00	64,050	64,240
SOUTHWESTERN	69,560	81,320	17.70	16.24	1,167,770	1,320,330	221,080	245,050	8.59	8.59	1,920,120	2,104,370
Adams	21,980	26,970	18.40	17.30	404,430	466,580	2,550	2,420	9.40	9.90	23,970	23,960
Bedford	12,840	14,550	18.10	13.40	232,400	194,970	8,420	8,160	9.40	9.80	79,970	79,970
Cumberland	24,510	31,240	17.80	12.90	436,280	403,000	6,040	5,620	11.20	11.70	68,250	65,750
Franklin	27,740	30,120	17.50	12.10	485,450	364,450	10,690	11,780	11.00	11.20	110,990	131,940
Fulton	7,030	7,860	21.10	16.20	148,970	127,330	1,670	2,700	10.60	10.80	17,700	17,500
York	53,960	61,130	18.70	16.10	1,009,050	984,190	2,640	2,870	10.00	12.20	26,400	35,010
SOUTH CENTRAL	148,090	171,870	18.34	14.78	2,716,580	2,540,520	31,410	32,470	10.39	10.91	326,460	354,130
Berks	31,850	36,090	19.80	15.90	630,630	573,830	750	720	11.30	10.90	8,480	7,850
Bucks	20,070	28,430	20.30	16.50	407,420	469,100	1,300	1,260	13.50	13.80	17,550	17,350
Chester	18,310	24,200	15.60	14.90	285,640	360,580	3,440	3,470	13.00	12.50	44,720	43,380
Delaware	4,980	4,700	18.00	14.30	89,640	67,210	3,630	3,620	13.70	13.80	8,630	8,560
Lancaster	46,060	54,360	17.60	13.70	810,660	744,730	3,010	3,060	10.20	10.90	30,700	33,350
Lebanon	14,940	18,340	19.90	18.30	297,300	335,620	730	710	11.60	12.20	8,470	8,660
Montgomery	21,590	24,460	22.00	18.50	474,980	452,510	1,970	1,810	9.30	9.20	18,320	16,650
Philadelphia							20	20	8.00	8.70	100	170
SOUTHEASTERN	157,800	190,580	18.99	15.76	2,996,270	3,003,580	11,850	11,670	11.57	11.65	137,030	136,010
PENNSYLVANIA	731,000	841,000	\$19.00	\$16.00	\$13,889,000	\$13,456,000	400,000	437,000	\$9.37	\$9.52	\$3,767,000	\$4,160,000
UNITED STATES	54,408,000	58,969,000	\$15.97	\$12.03	\$868,842,000	\$709,217,000	41,846,000	44,545,000	\$9.71	\$10.22	\$406,231,000	\$455,224,000

Table 23—WOOL: Estimated Amount Produced on Farms and Approximate Value, Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Fleeces clipped		Weight per fleece		Production		Price per pound		Total value	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	Number	Number	Lbs.	Lbs.	Pounds	Pounds	Cts.	Cts.	Dollars	Dollars
NORTHWESTERN										
Crawford	8,820	9,520	7.4	7.0	65,270	66,640	39	36	25,460	23,990
Erie	3,620	3,760	7.9	7.3	28,600	27,450	42	37	12,010	10,160
Forest	330	330	7.2	6.8	2,380	2,240	38	36	900	810
Mercer	15,970	15,480	7.8	7.8	124,570	120,740	42	39	52,320	47,090
Venango	3,740	3,820	7.2	6.0	26,930	22,920	41	41	11,040	9,400
Warren	2,290	2,410	6.9	5.3	15,800	12,770	38	38	6,000	4,850
NORTH CENTRAL										
Bradford	7,340	7,780	6.9	7.2	50,650	52,900	35	37	17,730	19,570
Cameron	510	440	6.2	6.3	3,160	2,770	36	36	1,140	1,000
Clinton	310	320	6.4	6.0	1,980	1,920	38	39	750	750
Elk	110	110	7.1	6.8	780	750	37	35	290	260
Lysoming	1,250	1,250	6.2	6.5	7,750	8,130	31	31	2,950	2,520
McKean	2,520	2,510	6.3	5.2	15,880	13,300	48	41	6,830	5,450
Potter	4,720	4,340	6.9	6.5	32,570	28,210	40	39	13,030	11,000
Sullivan	2,200	2,090	6.4	6.8	14,080	14,210	43	43	6,050	6,110
Tioga	8,060	7,750	6.1	6.8	49,170	52,700	38	39	18,680	20,550
NORTH CENTRAL										
	27,020	26,590	6.5	6.6	176,020	174,890	38	38	67,450	67,210
Lackawanna	380	370	6.4	6.0	2,430	2,220	41	39	1,000	870
Susquehanna	4,460	4,940	6.7	6.0	29,880	29,640	42	39	12,550	11,560
Wayne	1,340	1,660	6.7	6.3	10,320	10,460	40	39	4,130	4,080
Wyoming	1,380	1,500	6.5	5.8	8,970	8,700	41	39	3,680	3,390
NORTHEASTERN										
	7,760	8,470	6.6	6.0	51,600	51,020	41	39	21,360	19,900
Armstrong	3,930	3,670	6.5	7.4	25,550	27,160	42	37	10,730	10,050
Beaver	6,730	6,460	6.5	6.0	43,750	39,760	40	39	17,500	15,120
Butler	5,720	5,670	7.3	6.8	38,560	38,560	40	39	16,700	15,040
Clarion	1,700	1,600	6.8	6.1	11,560	9,760	40	36	4,620	3,510
Indiana	4,620	4,560	6.2	6.0	28,640	27,820	40	36	11,460	10,020
Jefferson	1,020	1,040	6.0	5.3	6,120	5,510	32	36	1,960	1,980
Lawrence	6,510	6,980	6.8	6.1	44,270	42,580	41	38	18,150	16,180
WEST CENTRAL										
	30,230	29,980	6.7	6.3	201,650	190,150	40	38	81,120	71,900
Blair	2,170	2,230	7.1	7.8	15,410	17,390	36	36	5,550	6,260
Cambria	1,220	1,250	6.7	6.3	8,170	7,880	37	37	3,020	2,920
Centre	3,240	3,260	7.0	7.3	22,680	23,800	38	38	8,850	9,040

Clearfield	940	900	6.2	5.8	5,830	5,220	35	2,040	1,830
Columbia	650	630	6.4	6.5	4,100	4,100	35	1,460	1,560
Dauphin	700	670	7.0	6.8	4,900	4,500	36	1,760	1,640
Huntingdon	5,720	5,590	7.1	6.8	40,610	36,340	39	15,840	13,080
Juniata	1,170	1,370	7.3	6.8	7,370	9,320	37	2,730	3,260
Mifflin	2,140	2,200	7.4	6.8	15,840	14,960	34	5,590	5,390
Monroe	260	250	7.3	7.2	1,920	1,800	35	720	720
Montour	520	470	7.3	7.5	3,800	3,530	34	1,140	1,200
Northumberland	1,640	1,670	7.6	6.3	12,460	10,520	37	4,610	4,100
Perry	260	270	8.2	8.3	2,130	2,240	38	900	900
Snyder	280	240	8.2	8.1	2,300	1,940	37	920	720
Union	20,910	21,000	7.1	6.8	147,580	143,600	37	54,700	52,620
CENTRAL									
Carbon	40	40	7.1	5.8	280	230	35	100	80
Lehigh	60	60	7.0	5.8	420	350	36	160	130
Luzerne	900	890	6.7	6.4	6,030	5,700	37	2,350	2,110
Monroe	550	530	7.4	6.3	4,070	3,400	39	1,590	1,260
Northampton	1,190	1,090	7.7	7.3	9,160	7,960	33	3,210	2,630
Pike	220	210	7.1	6.7	1,560	1,410	37	580	510
Schuylkill	270	260	7.0	6.6	1,890	1,720	34	630	580
EAST CENTRAL									
Allegheny	3,230	3,090	7.3	6.7	23,410	20,770	37	8,610	7,300
Butte	2,570	2,540	7.9	7.3	20,300	18,540	39	7,920	6,860
Greene	5,030	5,280	7.0	6.6	35,210	34,850	41	14,440	14,040
Washington	100,830	98,670	7.6	8.3	706,310	818,960	44	337,180	327,580
Westmoreland	4,280	4,220	7.5	6.3	26,590	26,590	41	13,160	9,570
York	94,970	84,520	8.1	8.9	769,260	693,060	42	323,090	277,220
SOUTHWESTERN	5,240	5,170	8.0	6.7	41,920	34,640	37	15,510	12,820
Adams	212,920	200,400	7.8	8.1	1,665,100	1,626,640	43	711,300	648,690
Bedford	2,360	2,350	7.4	7.5	17,460	17,630	36	6,290	6,520
Cumberland	6,210	7,410	7.0	5.6	43,470	41,500	36	15,630	15,770
Franklin	4,840	5,440	7.5	7.6	36,300	41,340	34	13,070	14,060
Fulton	8,900	9,480	7.7	7.1	68,530	67,310	33	22,610	23,560
York	1,710	1,580	7.0	7.0	11,970	11,060	33	4,310	3,650
SOUTH CENTRAL	2,520	2,460	7.5	7.6	18,900	18,700	39	7,370	6,300
Berks	26,540	28,720	7.4	6.5	196,630	197,540	35	69,300	69,920
Bucks	690	670	6.8	6.8	4,690	4,560	39	1,830	1,730
Chester	1,060	1,170	7.1	6.9	7,530	8,070	30	2,560	2,740
Delaware	2,890	2,990	7.5	6.5	21,680	19,440	35	7,590	6,800
Lancaster	560	560	7.2	6.9	4,030	3,800	35	1,450	1,350
Lebanon	2,800	2,650	7.6	7.6	21,280	20,140	35	7,450	6,650
Montgomery	670	660	7.8	7.5	5,230	4,950	38	1,990	1,730
Philadelphia	1,930	1,710	7.7	6.7	14,860	11,460	39	5,800	4,130
SOUTHEASTERN	20	20	7.8	7.4	160	150	36	60	50
PENNSYLVANIA	10,620	10,430	7.5	7.0	79,460	72,630	36	28,430	25,180
UNITED STATES	33,458,000	36,109,000	7.8	7.7	260,976,000	278,037,000	39	1,150,000	1,059,020

Table 24—CHICKENS: Estimated Number on Pennsylvania Farms, Average Price and Total Value, as of January 1, 1927 and 1928

County and district	Estimated number		Average price		Total value		Farms reporting chickens¹			
							January 1, 1920		January 1, 1925	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	Number	%	Number	%
NORTHWESTERN										
Crawford	419,400	404,400	\$1.23	\$1.17	\$515,860	\$473,150	6,041	92.6	5,604	85.2
Erie	340,100	367,300	1.18	1.15	401,320	422,400	4,863	88.7	4,763	83.6
Forest	18,060	17,300	1.16	1.20	20,880	20,760	371	89.2	372	82.7
Mercer	430,000	438,600	1.21	1.11	520,300	486,850	4,255	94.6	4,132	90.7
Venango	127,900	133,000	1.17	1.15	149,640	152,950	2,218	93.6	2,093	88.2
Warren	151,200	169,300	1.21	1.15	182,950	194,700	2,132	90.6	2,157	84.8
NORTHWESTERN	1,486,600	1,529,900	1.20	1.14	1,790,950	1,750,810	19,880	91.9	19,121	86.1
NORTH CENTRAL										
Bradford	513,200	500,700	1.33	1.20	682,560	600,840	4,936	93.3	4,491	88.0
Cameron	9,200	8,900	1.45	1.13	13,340	10,060	200	88.9	177	96.7
Clinton	72,400	78,200	1.19	1.03	86,160	80,550	1,014	95.2	1,017	88.6
Elk	53,100	55,800	1.25	1.20	66,380	66,960	793	92.6	879	86.4
Lycoming	263,700	274,200	1.22	1.21	321,710	331,780	3,113	95.1	2,940	91.0
McKean	61,000	60,100	1.38	1.26	84,180	75,730	1,409	89.2	1,204	73.1
Potter	69,900	74,800	1.38	1.08	83,880	80,780	1,675	89.8	1,515	83.5
Sullivan	40,400	44,800	1.26	1.12	50,900	50,180	759	90.8	710	86.5
Tioga	192,100	203,600	1.14	1.09	218,990	221,930	3,459	93.4	3,150	85.2
NORTH CENTRAL	1,275,000	1,301,100	1.26	1.17	1,603,100	1,518,810	17,358	92.9	16,143	86.3
Lackawanna	135,600	145,100	1.32	1.37	178,990	198,790	1,558	91.8	1,530	89.1
Susquehanna	226,900	249,600	1.37	1.25	310,850	312,000	3,235	91.7	2,992	86.7
Wayne	279,000	301,300	1.30	1.33	362,700	400,730	2,821	91.5	2,714	86.0
Wyoming	111,400	114,700	1.41	1.23	157,080	141,080	1,423	92.2	1,407	85.8
NORTHEASTERN										
Armstrong	752,900	810,700	1.34	1.30	1,009,620	1,052,600	9,037	91.8	8,643	86.8
Beaver	243,000	235,800	1.26	1.18	306,180	266,450	3,491	92.6	3,334	93.4
Butler	186,000	197,200	1.41	1.23	262,260	242,560	2,312	92.0	2,241	92.8
Clarion	338,700	365,800	1.23	1.03	416,600	376,780	4,473	94.8	3,932	94.1
Indiana	244,200	203,400	1.18	1.10	220,190	223,740	2,762	94.2	2,634	88.5
Jefferson	312,900	344,200	1.26	1.21	394,250	416,480	3,710	94.3	3,710	91.3
Lawrence	157,500	168,500	1.03	1.03	162,230	173,560	2,748	93.2	2,882	91.2
Lawrence	182,500	189,800	1.34	1.17	244,550	222,060	2,335	94.8	2,399	92.1
WEST CENTRAL	1,607,200	1,704,700	1.25	1.13	2,006,260	1,921,630	21,831	91.6	21,132	92.0
Blair	138,500	149,600	1.18	1.09	163,430	163,060	1,556	95.7	1,692	92.8
Gambria	171,400	195,400	1.27	1.06	217,680	207,130	2,269	94.6	2,207	95.1
Centre	191,600	199,300	1.05	1.14	201,180	227,200	2,229	97.1		95.3

Clearfield	171,800	187,300	1.22	1.28	209,600	239,740	2,896	91.7	3,207	89.1
Columbia	194,500	206,200	1.32	1.34	256,740	276,310	2,516	96.1	2,493	94.1
Dauphin	285,100	277,700	1.11	1.24	316,460	344,350	2,421	96.2	2,459	94.3
Huntingdon	173,100	181,800	1.14	1.02	197,330	185,440	2,049	93.7	1,887	96.7
Juniata	211,900	218,900	1.15	1.17	243,600	256,110	1,543	98.2	1,459	96.7
Mifflin	117,900	127,300	1.07	1.14	126,150	145,120	1,090	98.4	1,034	96.1
Montour	82,100	79,600	1.33	1.09	109,100	86,760	752	97.2	743	96.9
Northumberland	249,400	251,900	1.92	1.13	304,270	284,630	2,484	93.9	2,393	91.7
Perry	226,400	240,000	1.27	1.15	287,530	276,000	2,020	96.0	1,914	94.3
Snyder	186,700	203,500	1.06	1.15	197,900	234,020	1,718	98.0	1,614	94.2
Union	140,600	139,400	1.17	1.01	164,500	140,790	1,376	97.5	1,331	97.2
CENTRAL	2,541,000	2,657,900	1.18	1.15	2,995,650	3,066,680	26,919	96.1	26,507	94.1
Carbon	65,400	66,700	1.40	1.45	91,500	96,720	893	94.1	844	90.4
Lehigh	235,800	235,800	1.17	1.40	275,800	335,120	2,852	96.4	2,468	93.6
Luzerne	173,700	182,600	1.41	1.31	244,920	245,760	726	91.9	2,577	90.7
Monroe	118,900	122,500	1.30	1.40	154,570	171,500	1,704	93.7	1,418	94.7
Northampton	354,200	371,900	1.40	1.24	493,880	498,350	3,143	93.7	2,975	91.6
Pike	57,200	61,200	1.12	1.25	64,060	76,500	642	93.0	644	90.3
Schuylkill	295,000	324,500	1.47	1.45	433,650	460,790	2,692	93.7	2,500	92.6
EAST CENTRAL	1,300,200	1,370,200	1.35	1.37	1,760,530	1,879,740	14,652	94.7	13,426	92.8
Allegheny	246,300	246,300	1.48	1.34	512,520	464,040	3,509	90.6	3,852	90.9
Fayette	238,400	259,900	1.47	1.27	350,450	330,070	3,078	94.2	3,307	93.0
Greene	169,800	162,600	1.40	1.21	237,720	196,750	3,008	94.9	2,706	92.8
Somerset	282,100	287,700	1.20	1.08	338,520	310,750	3,508	96.6	3,691	94.7
Washington	324,600	324,600	1.36	1.26	455,060	421,000	4,248	94.8	4,130	93.0
Westmoreland	441,700	463,800	1.50	1.42	602,550	658,000	5,083	90.9	4,929	93.7
SOUTHWESTERN	1,812,900	1,854,900	1.41	1.28	2,556,820	2,381,780	22,524	93.4	22,615	93.1
Adams	522,500	559,100	1.27	1.33	663,580	743,600	3,386	98.1	3,376	95.0
Bedford	278,900	301,200	1.07	1.06	298,420	319,270	3,330	96.2	3,385	94.8
Cumberland	346,100	353,000	1.14	1.16	394,550	409,480	2,991	96.0	2,867	94.9
Franklin	512,900	543,700	1.09	1.02	559,060	554,570	3,396	87.4	3,760	97.0
Fulton	130,100	135,300	1.04	1.15	135,300	155,000	1,318	97.6	1,252	97.5
York	1,282,200	1,307,800	1.22	1.07	1,564,280	1,399,350	7,637	97.7	7,581	95.9
SOUTH CENTRAL	3,072,700	3,200,100	1.18	1.12	3,615,120	3,581,870	22,058	95.6	22,221	95.7
Berks	832,600	849,300	1.27	1.28	1,057,400	1,087,100	5,864	96.3	5,569	93.4
Bucks	872,900	951,500	1.54	1.32	1,344,270	1,446,280	5,345	93.5	5,227	90.0
Chester	634,100	627,800	1.41	1.20	894,080	753,360	5,217	91.7	4,795	91.4
Delaware	79,500	77,900	1.46	1.25	116,070	97,380	1,137	88.3	779	85.6
Lancaster	1,328,200	1,394,600	1.24	1.17	1,640,970	1,631,680	9,770	86.4	9,161	80.6
Lebanon	317,300	349,000	1.25	1.11	396,030	387,290	2,296	96.8	2,236	91.6
Montgomery	774,400	759,200	1.44	1.26	1,115,140	956,590	4,415	91.2	3,736	87.9
Philadelphia	28,500	26,200	1.52	1.50	43,320	39,300	329	77.8	216	56.7
SOUTHEASTERN	4,867,500	5,035,500	1.36	1.27	6,613,880	6,399,080	34,373	91.6	31,707	87.0
PENNSYLVANIA	18,716,000	19,465,000	\$1.28	\$1.21	\$23,957,000	\$23,553,000	188,632	93.3	181,515	90.6

¹Federal Censuses.

TABLE 25—EGGS: Estimated Number Produced on Pennsylvania Farms and Approximate Value, 1926 and 1927

County and district	Eggs produced		Average price per dozen		Total value		Chickens January 1	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	Dozens	Dozens	Cts.	Cts.	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Number
Crawford	2,662,000	2,943,000	36	35	958,350	1,039,050	394,200	419,400
Erie	2,131,000	2,291,000	37	37	788,470	847,670	335,600	340,100
Forest	129,000	135,000	34	38	43,860	51,300	16,600	17,300
Mercer	1,930,000	2,078,000	36	35	694,800	727,300	306,600	430,000
Monroe	725,000	744,000	34	33	246,500	253,520	116,900	127,900
Warren	1,088,000	1,141,000	39	38	424,000	433,580	142,160	151,200
NORTHWESTERN	8,665,000	9,332,000	36	36	3,155,950	3,334,520	1,402,000	1,486,600
Bradford	2,967,000	4,144,000	36	35	1,428,120	1,450,400	511,600	513,200
Cameron	50,000	53,000	39	41	19,500	21,730	9,500	9,200
Clinton	357,000	362,000	34	33	121,380	119,460	72,400	72,400
Elk	400,000	439,000	40	40	160,000	175,600	49,000	53,100
Lyoncoming	1,479,000	1,544,000	38	38	562,020	586,720	245,500	263,700
McKean	470,000	500,000	39	37	186,810	185,000	60,800	61,000
Potter	508,000	530,000	35	32	177,800	169,600	71,800	69,900
Sullivan	281,000	295,000	38	35	106,780	103,250	41,100	40,400
Tioga	1,337,000	1,407,000	35	34	467,950	478,380	180,500	192,100
NORTH CENTRAL	8,858,000	9,274,000	36	35	3,230,360	3,290,140	1,242,000	1,275,000
Lackawanna	945,000	985,000	38	40	359,100	394,000	125,100	135,000
Susquehanna	1,539,000	1,632,000	39	38	600,210	620,160	213,200	226,900
Wayne	2,505,000	2,611,000	37	37	926,830	966,070	283,800	279,000
Wyoming	808,000	823,000	30	37	242,400	304,510	100,900	111,400
NORTHEASTERN	5,797,000	6,051,000	37	38	2,128,560	2,284,740	723,000	752,900
Armstrong	1,514,000	1,539,000	31	34	469,340	516,800	142,300	243,000
Beaver	1,033,000	1,013,000	36	38	371,880	384,940	189,200	186,000
Butler	1,996,000	2,086,000	35	34	698,600	709,240	318,300	338,700
Clarion	1,166,000	1,206,000	32	33	373,120	397,980	172,100	186,600
Indiana	1,620,000	1,741,000	33	32	534,600	557,120	283,300	312,900
Jefferson	1,085,000	1,136,000	36	36	390,600	408,960	157,000	157,500
Lawrence	1,082,000	1,131,000	41	38	443,620	429,780	183,800	182,500
WEST CENTRAL	9,496,000	9,833,000	35	35	3,281,760	3,404,820	1,546,000	1,607,200
Blair	769,000	786,000	38	37	292,220	290,820	131,400	138,500
Cambria	956,000	1,018,000	39	38	372,840	386,840	161,100	171,400
Centre	1,157,000	1,173,000	37	36	428,090	422,280	187,200	191,000

Clearfield	827,000	838,000	40	330,800	318,440	160,000	171,800	187,300
Columbia	1,325,000	1,373,000	39	516,750	480,550	191,900	194,500	206,200
Dauphin	1,631,000	1,697,000	34	554,540	610,920	287,100	287,100	277,700
Huntingdon	914,000	954,000	32	292,480	324,360	161,200	173,100	181,800
Juniata	1,218,000	1,297,000	31	377,580	383,100	201,100	211,900	218,900
Millin	707,000	721,000	32	226,240	245,140	114,100	117,900	127,300
Montour	485,000	511,000	29	140,650	158,410	75,700	82,100	79,600
Northampton	1,316,000	1,343,000	33	434,280	470,050	234,400	249,400	251,900
Northumberland	1,122,000	1,184,000	33	370,260	402,560	212,800	236,400	240,000
Perry	1,148,000	1,164,000	33	401,800	384,120	182,400	186,700	203,500
Snyder	929,000	942,000	31	287,980	301,440	141,600	140,000	139,400
Union								
CENTRAL	14,504,000	15,001,000	35	5,026,520	5,185,030	2,442,000	2,541,000	2,657,900
Carbon	442,000	481,000	42	185,640	202,020	67,900	65,400	66,700
Lehigh	1,469,000	1,567,000	35	514,150	532,780	235,100	235,800	235,800
Luzerne	1,077,000	1,147,000	42	452,340	493,210	163,300	173,700	187,000
Monroe	867,000	934,000	38	329,400	373,600	119,700	118,900	122,500
Northampton	2,280,000	2,359,000	43	980,400	967,190	332,900	354,200	371,900
Northumberland	425,000	435,000	40	170,000	195,750	59,400	57,200	61,200
Pike	1,859,000	2,050,000	44	817,960	902,000	264,700	295,000	324,500
Schuylkill								
EAST CENTRAL	8,419,000	8,973,000	41	3,449,950	3,666,550	1,243,000	1,300,200	1,370,200
Allegheny	2,074,000	2,232,000	44	912,560	939,760	325,500	346,300	346,300
Erie	1,072,000	1,131,000	39	418,080	441,090	215,900	238,400	259,900
Greene	925,000	932,000	32	296,000	298,240	156,600	169,800	162,600
Seneca	1,640,000	1,746,000	36	590,400	646,020	270,300	282,100	297,700
Washington	1,303,000	1,374,000	38	517,940	494,640	317,500	334,600	334,600
Westmoreland	2,346,000	2,474,000	40	938,400	964,860	411,200	441,700	463,800
SOUTHWESTERN	9,420,000	9,889,000	39	3,673,380	3,804,610	1,697,000	1,812,900	1,854,900
Adams	3,208,000	3,363,000	30	962,400	1,082,560	491,100	522,500	559,100
Bedford	1,288,000	1,318,000	31	399,280	448,120	262,100	278,900	301,200
Cumberland	2,380,000	2,351,000	33	783,400	822,850	245,000	346,100	353,000
Franklin	2,707,000	2,770,000	30	812,100	886,400	468,700	512,900	543,700
Fulton	887,000	923,000	30	266,100	304,590	136,100	130,100	135,300
York	8,142,000	8,587,000	34	2,768,280	2,919,580	1,216,700	1,282,200	1,397,800
SOUTH CENTRAL	18,612,000	19,332,000	32	5,993,560	6,464,100	2,916,000	3,072,700	3,200,100
Berks	4,003,000	4,285,000	35	1,422,050	1,499,750	767,900	832,000	849,200
Bucks	5,240,000	5,366,000	37	2,006,000	2,039,080	805,100	672,300	951,500
Chester	4,102,000	4,035,000	37	1,517,740	1,492,950	590,400	634,100	627,800
Delaware	511,000	525,000	38	194,180	220,560	80,100	79,500	77,900
Lancaster	9,482,000	9,712,000	35	3,318,970	3,399,190	1,310,800	1,328,200	1,394,600
Lebanon	2,285,000	2,356,000	34	776,900	801,040	319,500	317,300	349,000
Montgomery	4,237,000	4,282,000	39	1,652,430	1,669,980	714,200	774,400	759,200
Philadelphia	209,000	210,000	41	85,630	86,100	26,000	28,500	26,200
SOUTHEASTERN	30,129,000	30,771,000	37	11,063,960	11,208,590	4,614,000	4,867,500	5,035,500
PENNSYLVANIA	113,900,000	118,456,000	36	41,004,000	42,644,000	17,825,000	18,716,000	19,465,000

Table 26—HIVES OF BEES: Estimated Number on Farms, Average Price and Total Value, Pennsylvania, January 1, 1927 and 1928 and HONEY: Estimated Amount Produced on Farms and Approximate Value, 1926 and 1927

County and district	HIVES OF BEES				HONEY							
	Number		Value per hive		Total value		Production		Price per pound		Total value	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
			Dolls.	Dolls.	Dollars	Dollars	Pounds	Pounds	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Dollars
Crawford	3,890	3,620	6.10	6.80	23,730	24,620	70,600	67,800	22	21	15,530	14,240
Eric	2,100	2,000	6.30	6.30	14,490	12,600	42,600	41,700	20	22	8,520	9,170
Forest	630	630	5.20	5.70	3,400	3,600	8,000	7,900	24	21	1,920	1,900
Merer	2,620	2,620	6.00	6.80	16,560	17,820	43,400	40,400	23	21	9,980	11,140
Yonango	1,920	1,790	5.40	5.70	10,370	10,200	31,400	31,400	23	23	7,220	7,220
Warren	1,560	1,450	7.20	7.30	11,230	10,590	24,700	25,700	23	22	5,680	5,650
NORTHWESTERN	12,890	12,110	6.19	6.56	79,780	79,420	220,700	220,900	22	22	48,850	49,320
Bradford	8,220	6,170	6.30	7.20	51,790	44,420	159,100	152,700	15	15	23,860	22,910
Cameron	350	170	5.30	5.90	1,860	1,000	5,800	5,700	22	18	1,030	1,030
Clinton	780	660	6.40	7.20	4,990	4,730	9,800	9,800	21	23	2,060	2,250
Elk	1,050	970	7.10	8.10	7,460	7,860	19,100	19,100	21	20	4,010	3,820
Lycoming	1,800	1,260	6.50	6.60	11,700	8,320	33,000	33,000	18	19	5,949	6,270
McKean	1,260	1,160	6.50	7.30	8,190	8,470	18,700	18,500	20	20	3,740	3,700
Potter	1,910	1,870	7.00	7.80	13,370	14,590	26,100	25,800	23	23	6,000	6,450
Sullivan	1,350	1,260	5.10	6.30	6,880	7,940	22,000	19,800	19	18	4,180	3,560
Tioga	2,730	2,480	5.50	6.10	15,020	15,130	48,400	46,000	16	17	7,740	7,820
NORTH CENTRAL	19,450	16,000	6.23	7.03	121,260	112,480	342,000	330,400	17	17	58,810	57,810
Lackawanna	910	910	5.50	6.50	5,000	5,920	14,800	15,500	23	22	3,400	3,410
Susquehanna	2,810	2,810	6.40	7.20	17,980	20,230	56,500	54,800	21	20	11,860	10,960
Wayne	2,120	2,010	6.60	7.10	13,990	14,270	38,600	38,800	22	20	8,490	7,960
Wyoming	2,450	1,960	6.50	6.30	15,920	12,350	42,000	46,200	23	23	9,060	10,630
NORTHEASTERN	8,290	7,690	6.38	6.86	52,890	52,770	151,900	156,300	22	21	33,410	32,960
Armstrong	3,850	3,660	5.60	5.30	21,560	19,400	49,800	59,800	23	23	11,450	13,750
Beaver	1,140	1,030	5.50	5.70	6,270	5,870	14,600	13,700	26	29	3,800	3,970
Butler	3,140	2,980	5.90	6.10	18,330	18,180	40,100	41,300	25	24	10,020	9,910
Clarion	1,950	1,790	6.30	6.00	11,700	11,280	27,500	27,000	24	24	6,600	6,480
Indiana	3,250	2,670	5.60	5.70	18,200	15,220	54,700	52,500	24	23	13,130	12,080
Jefferson	2,600	2,470	5.80	6.80	15,080	16,800	37,600	35,300	23	21	8,650	7,410
Lawrence	1,450	1,460	6.40	6.90	9,280	10,070	22,200	24,200	25	25	5,550	6,050
WEST CENTRAL	17,380	16,060	5.79	6.03	100,620	96,820	246,500	253,800	24	23	59,200	59,650
Blair	2,340	1,270	5.50	6.20	7,370	7,870	19,100	19,100	24	22	4,580	4,200
Cambria	2,500	1,750	6.50	7.20	16,250	12,600	32,800	32,800	26	25	8,530	8,200
Centre	1,500	1,280	6.60	7.00	9,900	8,960	21,800	21,100	23	22	5,010	4,640

Clearfield	3,930	2,750	6.30	24,760	17,330	59,200	57,400	22	22	13,020	12,630
Columbia	2,310	2,170	6.60	7,410	16,060	36,900	47,200	22	22	8,120	10,800
Dauphin	2,030	1,830	5.30	10,700	9,330	27,400	27,400	24	23	6,380	7,120
Huntingdon	2,210	2,100	5.20	11,490	10,500	33,500	32,500	22	23	7,370	7,480
Juniata	1,200	1,020	6.90	7,200	7,040	14,800	14,800	23	22	3,400	3,260
Mifflin	710	670	5.80	4,120	4,560	9,400	9,060	25	24	2,350	2,160
Montour	560	520	7.00	3,140	3,640	6,900	6,600	20	20	1,380	1,320
Northumberland	1,490	1,500	5.50	8,200	11,250	19,000	29,500	23	21	4,750	6,200
Perry	1,230	1,120	4.50	5,540	5,260	15,000	15,300	22	22	3,370	3,700
Snyder	1,320	1,190	6.70	8,810	7,740	17,000	16,700	23	22	3,910	3,670
Union	380	340	5.90	2,240	2,280	5,400	5,500	23	24	1,240	1,320
CENTRAL	22,710	19,510	5.91	134,160	124,420	318,200	334,900	23	23	73,540	76,430
Carbon	540	490	5.60	3,020	3,230	6,600	7,100	24	25	1,650	1,780
Lehigh	1,570	1,600	6.70	8,950	10,720	26,600	26,600	21	22	5,320	5,850
Luzerne	2,370	2,010	8.20	20,140	16,450	32,300	31,300	20	23	6,730	7,200
Monroe	1,590	1,560	7.20	9,540	11,230	21,400	22,500	23	25	5,630	5,630
Northampton	1,900	1,810	6.60	9,690	11,930	27,000	26,500	22	23	5,940	6,100
Pike	330	320	5.40	1,780	1,920	2,800	2,900	20	22	560	610
Schuylkill	1,100	1,000	6.20	7,260	6,200	11,300	11,400	23	25	2,600	2,830
EAST CENTRAL	9,400	8,790	7.02	60,380	61,730	128,000	128,300	22	23	27,770	30,050
Allegheny	1,570	1,540	7.50	11,780	13,400	19,900	18,900	29	29	5,770	5,480
Payette	2,030	1,910	7.00	14,210	13,370	32,600	32,600	27	27	8,800	8,800
Greene	2,980	2,770	5.60	16,690	16,620	41,600	39,900	29	24	12,060	10,770
Somerset	3,560	3,280	5.40	19,220	18,700	50,400	49,900	24	24	12,100	11,980
Washington	2,880	2,450	5.70	16,420	16,420	40,400	38,000	25	26	10,100	9,880
Westmoreland	3,430	2,980	6.30	21,610	19,970	39,800	37,800	29	28	11,540	10,580
SOUTHWESTERN	16,450	14,930	6.07	99,930	98,430	224,700	217,100	27	26	60,370	57,490
Adams	2,040	1,530	4.80	9,790	8,420	20,300	21,900	21	22	4,820	4,820
Bedford	4,490	4,180	4.90	22,000	22,150	66,600	67,900	22	23	14,050	15,620
Cumberland	1,780	1,600	5.70	10,150	11,120	27,300	27,600	21	22	5,730	6,070
Franklin	3,210	3,110	4.80	15,410	14,620	43,000	42,600	22	23	9,460	9,800
Fulton	1,890	1,780	4.50	9,450	8,010	24,400	24,200	20	21	4,880	5,080
York	4,080	3,750	4.90	19,990	21,380	54,100	50,900	25	24	13,520	12,220
SOUTH CENTRAL	17,490	16,010	4.96	86,790	75,700	235,700	235,100	22	23	52,500	53,610
Berks	2,960	2,960	6.00	17,760	18,250	41,100	39,500	21	20	8,630	7,900
Bucks	3,030	2,730	6.10	18,450	19,380	40,200	38,200	21	23	8,440	8,700
Chester	2,010	1,910	6.90	13,870	13,180	27,800	28,400	25	25	6,950	7,100
Delaware	440	390	5.70	2,510	3,000	6,300	6,300	25	23	1,580	1,450
Lancaster	3,910	3,320	6.80	22,680	22,910	57,000	56,400	22	21	12,540	11,840
Lebanon	1,210	1,060	5.90	7,140	7,850	17,800	18,000	22	22	3,920	3,960
Montgomery	2,040	1,940	6.00	12,240	13,770	26,760	26,700	25	23	6,680	6,140
Philadelphia	30	30	5.70	170	180	400	400	26	28	100	110
SOUTHEASTERN	15,630	14,370	6.07	94,850	98,620	217,300	213,900	22	22	48,840	47,290
PENNSYLVANIA	139,690	125,470	5.95	830,660	810,440	2,085,000	2,090,700	22	22	463,290	464,610

Table 27—Percentage of Farms Reporting Certain Classes of Livestock, Pennsylvania, 1924
[U. S. Census of Agriculture]

County and district	Total number of farms	Horses and (or) mules	Cattle				Sheep	Swine	Chickens
			Beef	Dairy cows	Dairy bulls and (or) calves	Cows milked			
		P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.
Crawford	6,578	82.3	6.7	81.0	42.2	83.6	8.6	39.6	85.2
Erie	5,698	80.4	4.1	77.8	36.5	79.7	3.5	31.7	83.6
Forest	450	70.2	11.6	80.4	29.6	82.7	54.4	54.4	82.7
Merger	4,536	83.8	17.9	81.8	43.8	87.8	14.6	55.1	90.7
Monaca	2,373	77.8	13.9	82.6	32.8	85.9	8.3	40.6	88.2
Verango	2,544	79.5	6.3	83.4	44.9	86.9	5.2	34.0	84.8
Warren									
NORTHWESTERN	22,199	81.1	9.1	80.8	40.1	84.1	8.0	41.1	86.1
Bradford	5,104	85.6	4.6	86.5	53.1	88.2	7.1	35.3	88.0
Cameron	183	85.3	90.2	18.0	6.6	93.5	8.8	70.5	96.7
Clinton	1,148	78.1	13.7	79.5	37.0	81.4	2.2	44.5	88.6
Elk	1,017	73.2	6.4	84.7	32.4	87.3	1.2	51.2	86.4
Lycoming	3,230	84.8	13.2	84.9	46.4	87.3	4.0	63.9	91.0
McKean	1,683	62.8	2.2	73.5	25.0	75.9	4.6	20.7	75.1
Monaca	1,815	81.8	8.2	86.0	50.4	89.4	9.9	41.6	83.5
Potter	1,821	82.0	20.8	81.5	41.9	86.7	15.3	58.0	86.5
Sullivan	3,696	84.1	6.2	84.5	49.7	86.7	9.3	36.0	85.2
Tioga									
NORTH CENTRAL	18,697	81.4	8.7	83.2	46.3	86.3	6.8	42.5	86.3
Lackawanna	1,717	76.9	3.4	77.9	31.5	80.7	1.0	21.4	89.1
Susquehanna	3,451	84.8	2.0	86.1	56.4	87.1	6.3	31.5	86.7
Wayne	3,155	78.6	3.2	84.6	48.7	86.1	2.8	30.1	86.0
Wyoming	1,639	75.6	8.6	79.9	33.2	82.3	4.2	29.2	85.8
NORTHEASTERN	9,962	80.0	3.7	83.2	45.8	84.9	3.9	28.9	86.8
Armstrong	3,569	79.8	41.3	66.2	16.6	86.1	6.2	56.9	93.4
Beaver	2,415	81.2	4.4	79.8	30.2	81.3	7.3	39.4	92.8
Butler	4,177	83.0	11.5	84.3	31.5	86.7	7.9	50.9	94.1
Carlton	2,978	76.2	18.1	81.1	35.4	84.0	3.6	60.7	88.5
Charlton	4,062	80.2	21.8	80.6	28.8	88.5	6.4	60.3	91.3
Indiana	3,161	76.3	7.9	85.4	24.9	86.8	2.6	52.2	91.2
Jefferson	2,604	81.2	11.3	79.9	41.1	85.4	8.3	51.4	92.1
Lawrence									
WEST CENTRAL	22,966	79.8	17.5	79.4	30.6	85.9	6.1	53.8	92.0
Blair	1,824	80.6	7.0	80.0	35.5	81.9	8.4	52.2	92.8
Cambria	2,392	86.3	6.9	90.0	42.7	91.3	4.0	71.1	95.1
Centre	2,105	88.3	16.8	92.5	57.9	93.6	11.2	74.0	95.3

Clearfield	3,600	67.1	28.1	57.8	17.7	76.7	2.3	47.3	89.1
Columbia	2,648	82.0	5.3	82.2	32.7	88.0	1.2	65.4	94.1
Dauphin	2,607	85.3	22.4	82.2	40.2	83.1	2.3	58.5	94.3
Huntingdon	2,014	84.1	38.8	73.3	31.7	85.6	12.8	61.6	93.7
Juniata	1,509	82.1	14.1	86.5	40.6	88.7	6.8	77.8	96.1
Mifflin	1,767	92.4	22.3	92.6	64.5	93.8	19.8	74.3	96.9
Montour	1,767	89.3	21.6	90.5	40.7	91.9	1.9	61.5	94.7
Northumberland	2,527	82.7	19.0	75.4	35.5	85.4	2.9	63.6	94.3
Perry	2,030	83.6	25.2	84.0	36.1	86.7	6.2	67.4	94.2
Snyder	1,713	81.3	19.5	84.9	41.9	86.3	2.3	64.8	97.2
Union	1,370	87.7	8.8	87.0	50.7	88.0	2.1		
CENTRAL	28,182	82.3	18.6	80.9	38.1	86.2	5.4	62.7	94.1
Carbon	934	80.0	4.5	77.4	29.7	79.6	.4	42.7	90.4
Lehigh	2,638	84.4	16.4	78.9	17.8	78.5	2.5	39.8	93.6
Luzerne	1,842	74.0	8.9	81.6	22.4	83.3	2.5	57.6	90.7
Monroe	1,498	75.4	6.6	85.5	23.5	87.4	1.9	54.8	94.7
Northampton	3,146	83.6	7.1	79.1	18.1	79.8	2.2	53.8	90.3
Pike	713	67.3	1.7	84.7	29.5	85.6	3.0	56.4	92.6
Schuylkill	2,701	83.0	28.5	66.6	23.3	82.3	1.6		
EAST CENTRAL	14,472	79.9	12.7	77.7	21.7	82.1	1.7	51.9	92.8
Allegheny	4,236	73.9	10.7	72.8	20.1	74.1	2.1	25.3	90.9
Payette	3,557	73.0	14.0	79.6	27.6	84.6	5.1	47.8	93.0
Greene	2,915	81.5	48.5	67.5	23.1	89.9	47.7	52.9	92.8
Somerset	5,896	81.4	38.9	79.7	27.3	91.3	7.2	69.2	94.7
Washington	4,441	81.8	13.3	83.0	44.4	87.9	30.1	45.7	93.0
Westmoreland	5,258	78.4	20.2	75.1	31.7	85.5	5.5	52.7	93.7
SOUTHWESTERN	24,303	78.3	22.8	76.6	29.7	85.3	14.7	48.6	93.1
Adams	3,557	84.9	21.7	80.4	28.8	81.6	4.2	67.7	95.0
Bedford	3,570	80.4	22.8	89.2	42.1	91.5	15.4	69.6	94.9
Cumberland	3,022	88.3	13.7	83.2	41.7	84.3	18.7	67.9	94.9
Franklin	3,877	86.5	17.7	86.0	39.7	87.1	16.8	70.5	97.0
Fulton	1,284	86.4	24.7	87.2	34.2	92.8	12.3	72.0	97.5
York	7,903	87.0	16.5	82.0	29.8	83.1	2.6	68.9	95.9
SOUTH CENTRAL	23,213	85.8	18.6	84.0	35.0	85.5	9.8	69.1	95.7
Berks	5,965	92.2	20.9	76.6	28.5	78.2	1.7	68.8	93.4
Bucks	5,808	80.1	6.8	70.4	17.0	71.4	1.9	34.1	90.9
Chester	5,249	85.6	8.9	78.4	34.5	80.0	1.6	37.4	91.4
Delaware	1,910	71.8	2.6	71.8	33.8	72.8	2.0	26.3	85.6
Lancaster	11,457	72.9	31.3	64.1	18.0	65.0	2.9	43.9	80.0
Lebanon	2,829	79.9	24.8	73.6	27.1	75.1	3.0	51.1	91.6
Montgomery	4,250	78.7	9.3	65.6	14.9	66.9	1.2	41.1	87.9
Philadelphia	381	77.0	1.3	55.6	3.7	62.0	.5	....	56.7
SOUTHEASTERN	36,449	80.4	18.4	70.1	22.5	71.4	2.0	44.7	87.0
PENNSYLVANIA	200,443	81.1	15.8	78.7	33.2	82.6	6.6	50.7	90.6

Table 28—Estimated Value of Principal Crops and Certain Livestock Products, Pennsylvania, 1926 and 1927, and Livestock,¹ January 1, 1927 and 1928

County and district	PRINCIPAL CROPS			LIVESTOCK ¹			MILK, EGGS, WOOL AND HONEY					
	Total value		Value per farm	Total value		Value per farm	Total value		Value per farm			
	1926	1927		1926	1927		1926	1927				
	1926	1927	1926	1927	January 1 1927	January 1 1928	Jan. 1 1927	Jan. 1 1928	1926	1927	1926	1927
Crawford	\$5,053,240	\$4,088,670	\$768	\$622	\$4,031,820	\$5,362,630	\$613	\$815	\$5,073,990	\$5,375,730	\$771	\$817
Erie	5,235,910	3,804,720	920	665	3,802,820	4,830,450	667	848	4,186,620	4,635,670	735	814
Forst	283,870	282,320	632	627	155,900	186,180	346	414	111,170	129,240	247	287
Moree	4,058,230	3,407,420	192	761	3,288,770	4,181,700	722	918	2,849,900	2,983,300	625	655
Venango	1,714,180	1,463,420	722	617	1,135,650	1,507,040	479	635	1,111,530	1,151,860	468	485
Warren	1,737,100	1,605,900	684	621	1,531,450	2,008,800	602	790	1,378,410	1,700,230	542	668
NORTHWESTERN	18,082,530	14,712,450	816	663	13,946,410	18,076,800	638	814	14,711,620	15,976,270	663	720
Bradford	5,319,770	5,054,750	1,042	990	4,839,550	6,253,640	948	1,225	6,325,240	6,755,220	1,239	1,224
Cameron	106,750	128,300	583	702	91,740	97,110	501	531	59,430	90,580	325	495
Clinton	1,255,250	1,272,000	1,093	1,108	757,180	883,140	600	769	640,740	709,620	558	618
Elk	883,770	877,140	869	862	478,810	566,020	471	557	397,360	504,520	391	496
Lyonning	3,793,980	3,599,940	1,175	1,115	2,447,100	2,779,580	758	861	2,232,020	2,551,410	691	760
McKean	1,020,060	821,030	606	488	868,860	1,036,900	516	616	803,550	835,380	477	496
Porter	1,691,830	1,615,650	932	890	1,353,020	1,739,340	745	958	1,458,970	1,321,850	804	728
Sullivan	726,610	615,210	885	749	566,860	1,734,970	690	883	521,930	518,420	636	631
Tioga	3,544,010	3,083,640	959	834	3,308,300	4,550,930	911	1,231	3,259,190	3,586,530	882	970
NORTH CENTRAL	18,342,030	17,067,750	981	913	14,771,480	18,631,720	790	997	15,698,430	16,873,530	840	902
Lackawanna	2,081,200	1,581,650	1,212	921	1,287,500	1,409,470	750	856	1,388,720	1,597,480	809	930
Susquehanna	3,954,060	3,131,850	1,146	908	4,062,780	4,517,150	1,177	1,300	4,563,590	4,790,870	1,322	1,388
Wayne	2,731,220	2,609,050	866	827	2,777,030	3,725,710	880	1,181	3,376,030	3,563,440	1,070	1,129
Wyoming	1,727,350	1,269,690	1,054	775	1,314,790	1,573,160	802	900	1,244,500	1,388,570	759	847
NORTHEASTERN	10,493,840	8,592,240	1,053	863	9,442,100	11,235,490	948	1,133	10,572,860	11,340,360	1,061	1,138
Armstrong	2,819,080	2,744,180	790	769	1,784,050	2,052,830	500	575	1,434,670	1,598,500	402	448
Beaver	2,159,480	2,102,770	894	871	1,476,150	1,572,990	611	651	1,415,940	1,513,760	586	627
Butler	4,020,870	3,476,920	933	831	2,346,940	2,913,220	562	697	2,496,980	2,536,090	598	697
Clarion	2,433,680	2,265,300	824	761	1,898,380	2,270,610	637	762	1,445,140	1,636,990	485	556
Indiana	3,678,840	3,551,180	906	874	1,855,400	2,587,140	457	637	1,748,480	1,915,480	430	475
Jefferson	2,603,280	2,307,960	824	730	1,287,020	1,636,990	407	524	1,328,400	1,350,660	420	483
Lawrence	2,548,420	2,133,870	979	819	1,649,830	2,283,970	634	877	1,913,130	1,918,910	735	737
WEST CENTRAL	20,283,650	18,576,180	883	809	12,297,770	15,337,750	535	668	11,782,740	12,650,390	513	555
Blair	2,030,780	1,892,600	1,113	1,038	1,227,680	1,500,680	673	872	1,513,790	1,659,060	830	910
Cambria	3,086,610	2,501,930	1,290	1,046	1,569,270	1,585,680	656	663	1,428,040	1,648,990	597	685
Centre	3,102,900	2,830,630	1,474	1,349	2,323,700	2,894,470	1,104	1,356	1,706,230	1,956,120	811	927

Clearfield	3,134,620	2,428,910	871	675	1,295,060	1,418,180	360	394	1,285,050	1,330,010	337	369
Columbia	3,547,860	3,621,100	1,340	1,367	1,647,000	1,890,190	622	714	1,333,110	1,497,580	503	566
Dauphin	3,438,840	3,634,620	1,319	1,394	2,332,000	2,715,600	971	1,042	1,907,190	2,007,620	732	770
Huntingdon	1,823,490	2,327,400	905	1,195	1,423,120	1,751,520	707	870	1,077,430	1,279,850	535	635
Juniata	1,600,980	1,838,600	1,101	1,285	1,149,780	1,510,930	762	1,001	977,630	1,100,640	648	729
Mifflin	1,526,650	1,513,140	1,419	1,406	1,153,430	1,464,100	1,072	1,310	1,104,920	1,133,310	1,027	1,053
Montour	1,116,760	994,680	1,456	1,297	200,190	828,150	939	1,093	570,230	668,000	743	871
Northumberland	2,814,960	3,032,780	1,126	1,200	1,709,430	2,114,840	676	837	1,540,540	1,550,350	594	613
Perry	2,154,440	2,398,250	1,061	1,181	1,469,820	1,662,700	724	819	1,192,360	1,197,060	553	590
Snyder	2,452,460	2,194,450	1,432	1,281	1,081,870	1,474,440	632	861	1,216,600	1,273,890	710	747
Union	1,891,190	2,004,390	1,380	1,463	1,206,160	1,369,630	880	956	1,314,450	1,469,790	939	1,073
CENTRAL	33,812,430	33,322,480	1,200	1,182	20,509,770	24,123,110	728	856	18,057,630	19,778,270	641	702
Carbon	1,189,310	1,044,710	1,273	1,119	495,740	510,950	531	547	501,790	556,480	537	596
Lehigh	5,151,440	4,763,580	1,933	1,866	1,864,910	1,880,430	707	713	1,568,210	1,639,810	594	622
Luzerne	3,686,200	2,999,050	1,297	1,055	1,247,370	1,520,020	474	535	1,519,800	1,595,220	555	561
Monroe	1,386,950	1,207,770	926	806	683,400	825,260	456	551	785,670	929,610	724	615
Northampton	3,982,800	4,250,970	1,266	1,351	2,005,060	2,659,290	663	845	2,268,440	2,212,950	721	703
Pike	292,980	373,320	411	524	255,110	334,710	353	483	429,740	466,140	603	654
Schuylkill	4,484,660	3,959,430	1,660	1,466	1,620,440	1,735,000	600	651	1,684,730	1,942,820	624	719
EAST CENTRAL	20,174,340	18,598,830	1,394	1,285	8,362,060	9,439,630	578	656	8,768,389	9,334,030	605	645
Allegheny	2,698,940	2,957,040	637	698	2,227,100	2,530,810	526	597	2,998,340	3,330,160	708	786
Fayette	2,732,000	2,719,380	712	765	1,716,710	2,332,940	482	656	1,512,720	1,636,450	425	460
Greene	2,119,750	2,608,160	727	895	2,404,830	2,884,920	825	973	1,296,060	1,469,320	479	511
Somerset	4,748,110	3,929,740	1,219	1,009	2,369,910	3,189,710	608	819	2,827,550	2,855,680	726	733
Washington	4,403,500	4,007,630	992	902	3,714,500	4,097,700	843	1,058	3,538,520	3,132,720	801	813
Westmoreland	5,657,630	5,269,180	1,076	1,002	3,540,670	3,895,360	673	741	3,372,370	3,495,670	641	665
SOUTHWESTERN	22,159,930	21,491,130	912	884	16,003,730	19,480,680	659	892	15,665,170	16,441,010	645	677
Adams	5,414,630	4,882,210	1,522	1,373	2,406,110	3,052,190	676	878	2,056,060	2,230,980	578	655
Bedford	3,183,800	3,208,500	892	899	2,142,400	2,408,680	600	647	2,016,610	2,322,020	565	650
Cumberland	5,448,720	5,154,400	1,803	1,706	2,914,520	3,465,440	964	1,147	2,688,590	2,993,020	890	990
Franklin	6,535,680	6,158,800	1,686	1,589	3,566,029	4,171,560	920	1,076	2,475,160	2,999,420	638	774
Fulton	1,243,340	1,205,470	945	939	792,200	877,280	617	683	623,150	662,030	485	516
York	11,180,650	10,218,250	1,415	1,293	6,069,050	7,292,810	768	911	6,269,450	6,705,070	793	848
SOUTH CENTRAL	32,976,820	30,827,930	1,421	1,323	17,890,360	21,177,960	771	912	16,129,000	18,012,540	695	776
Berks	9,120,280	8,657,600	1,529	1,451	5,264,070	5,597,530	882	984	4,506,270	4,597,820	755	771
Bucks	6,292,190	6,565,100	1,068	1,130	3,976,030	4,930,120	685	849	5,637,570	5,783,010	971	991
Chester	8,120,340	8,754,550	1,547	1,668	5,602,160	6,558,790	1,007	1,250	7,354,730	8,047,870	1,401	1,533
Delaware	1,170,900	1,016,200	1,287	1,117	1,001,670	988,840	991	1,087	1,146,320	1,134,450	1,260	1,247
Lancaster	16,430,460	18,609,740	1,434	1,624	9,309,860	10,410,080	831	990	8,250,080	9,330,370	717	814
Lebanon	3,935,580	3,789,170	1,620	1,564	2,278,670	2,952,500	938	1,216	2,241,170	2,419,900	923	996
Montgomery	4,332,430	4,487,920	1,019	1,056	3,074,830	3,516,000	714	827	4,262,070	4,378,700	1,003	1,030
Philadelphia	367,200	329,730	964	865	170,330	181,970	448	478	240,450	261,040	631	683
SOUTHEASTERN	49,679,380	52,220,010	1,363	1,433	30,537,380	35,405,830	838	971	33,608,660	35,953,280	922	936
PENNSYLVANIA	\$226,005,000	\$215,409,000	\$1,128	\$1,075	\$143,761,000	\$173,022,000	\$717	\$863	\$144,984,490	\$156,359,680	\$723	\$780

¹Horses, mules, cattle, swine and sheep, including their young.

Table 29—COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER: Estimated Amount Used and Total Expenditure by Farmers in Pennsylvania during 1926 and 1927

County and district	Farmers using fertilizer		Average amount used by each		Total amount used		Average price per ton		Amount expended for fertilizer	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	Per cent	Per cent	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Crawford	88	89	1.15	1.55	9,080	9,070	26.10	24.10	231,540	218,590
Erie	84	89	2.10	1.80	9,230	9,130	31.00	26.50	276,900	283,030
Forest	92	91	2.40	1.30	810	620	25.00	26.00	18,950	16,120
Mercer	70	77	1.35	1.60	7,470	5,620	28.20	26.20	202,440	147,240
Monaca	80	81	1.80	1.70	3,790	3,260	23.40	23.40	101,570	82,800
Venango	74	78	1.30	1.55	2,890	3,070	25.50	26.10	75,140	80,130
Warren										
NORTHWESTERN	81	84	1.55	1.64	33,270	30,770	28.42	26.91	906,540	827,910
Bradford	57	64	1.30	2.50	4,700	8,180	22.70	21.55	125,490	176,280
Cameron	54	58	1.40	1.15	210	130	25.00	26.50	5,120	3,440
Clinton	77	81	1.75	2.05	1,260	1,910	27.80	27.00	36,790	51,570
Elk	96	93	1.70	2.00	1,870	1,760	27.30	27.00	47,520	47,520
Lycoming	94	94	1.65	2.10	6,310	6,380	26.50	26.90	171,630	171,630
McKean	69	69	1.70	1.70	2,890	1,970	22.50	22.50	66,930	44,320
Potter	44	52	2.25	2.40	1,630	2,260	28.00	30.00	40,260	67,800
Sullivan	88	92	1.50	1.59	1,080	1,140	27.00	24.65	29,700	28,100
Tioga	57	69	1.75	1.65	4,250	4,210	29.50	27.35	123,250	115,140
NORTH CENTRAL	68	73	1.63	2.05	23,920	27,940	26.27	25.26	653,970	705,790
Lackawanna	67	72	1.00	1.70	1,490	2,110	32.50	32.50	46,640	68,580
Susquehanna	69	65	1.05	1.30	3,930	2,910	26.80	26.10	106,900	75,950
Wayne	67	66	2.10	1.35	5,040	2,810	28.40	29.60	146,160	83,180
Wyoming	50	50	1.40	.90	1,640	740	28.00	29.00	43,460	21,460
NORTHEASTERN	65	64	1.43	1.34	12,100	8,570	28.43	29.07	343,160	249,170
Armstrong	81	82	1.30	1.70	4,420	4,980	26.50	24.75	111,830	123,260
Beaver	92	88	1.50	1.70	3,700	3,620	27.25	27.25	97,310	98,640
Butler	80	79	1.75	1.70	4,820	4,950	26.10	25.30	132,070	125,240
Clarion	93	94	1.75	1.90	5,010	5,320	23.20	22.10	117,230	117,570
Indiana	76	81	2.10	1.50	7,100	4,940	24.40	22.90	171,110	113,130
Jefferson	83	80	2.25	2.20	5,550	6,180	24.10	24.10	138,750	148,940
Lawrence	81	83	1.10	1.20	3,100	4,100	26.90	26.55	87,420	108,860
WEST CENTRAL	83	84	1.71	1.76	33,700	34,090	24.99	24.51	855,720	835,640
Blair	78	81	2.30	2.80	3,780	4,140	24.10	23.00	92,230	95,220
Cambria	85	80	3.25	3.25	4,320	6,210	25.50	26.60	165,190	165,190
Centre	91	88	3.00	3.00	4,380	5,550	23.00	24.00	105,120	133,200

Clearfield	74	1.70	2.10	5,120	5,960	26.20	26.50	132,100	157,940
Columbia	95	3.60	3.35	9,240	8,510	27.00	25.50	253,180	217,000
Dauphin	88	3.20	3.40	6,730	7,890	24.00	25.25	174,980	199,220
Huntingdon	85	1.70	2.10	3,680	3,590	24.80	24.50	89,060	87,960
Juniata	91	2.05	2.30	2,500	3,150	24.90	23.70	65,000	74,660
Millin	73	2.00	2.25	1,460	1,910	24.00	23.00	35,040	43,930
Montour	95	2.25	2.60	1,690	1,920	27.00	23.50	47,060	45,120
Monroe	96	2.25	2.60	1,690	1,920	26.00	25.00	150,960	189,000
Northumberland	92	2.90	3.15	6,290	7,560	26.00	25.00	63,380	124,560
Perry	88	2.25	2.90	9,780	5,190	23.80	24.00	84,240	79,904
Snyder	89	2.30	2.15	3,240	3,400	25.10	23.50	84,240	79,904
Union	78	2.90	2.60	2,680	2,910	26.20	24.50	74,500	71,303
CENTRAL	85	2.51	2.77	57,890	67,890	25.20	24.81	1,473,290	1,684,200
Carbon	96	2.95	3.15	3,130	2,840	29.00	29.80	87,640	84,630
Lehigh	97	3.00	3.55	6,390	9,190	29.90	29.60	182,120	272,020
Luzerne	81	2.90	2.55	5,950	5,940	28.00	28.80	160,650	171,070
Monroe	94	1.60	2.20	2,220	2,520	25.60	25.00	55,500	62,750
Northampton	83	2.70	3.10	8,000	8,000	24.60	25.65	186,800	205,200
Pike	17	1.85	1.30	1,000	1,700	30.50	31.85	2,600	5,410
Schuylkill	90	3.10	3.75	8,170	9,410	28.90	30.75	236,930	289,360
EAST CENTRAL	85	2.75	3.10	33,960	38,070	27.85	28.64	912,240	1,090,440
Allegheny	83	1.90	1.40	7,470	4,860	30.20	28.00	227,840	136,080
Rayette	78	1.45	1.50	3,460	3,630	25.30	23.10	94,110	83,850
Greene	31	.90	1.00	870	700	28.30	26.80	25,060	18,760
Somerset	84	2.00	2.30	7,000	7,610	24.80	26.95	183,400	205,090
Washington	57	2.55	1.35	6,440	3,960	26.00	26.00	157,140	102,960
Westmoreland	69	1.90	1.50	8,820	5,840	25.40	26.15	241,670	152,720
SOUTHWESTERN	68	1.89	1.59	34,060	26,600	26.28	26.30	929,220	699,460
Adams	97	2.90	3.15	10,590	10,870	25.70	25.80	254,160	280,450
Bedford	90	1.80	2.05	6,170	6,320	23.50	23.90	154,870	155,830
Cumberland	88	2.55	2.55	7,440	7,990	22.30	21.55	181,540	152,700
Franklin	98	3.35	2.85	11,660	10,830	24.40	24.30	285,670	263,170
Fulton	98	2.55	2.25	3,210	2,840	21.00	20.00	70,620	56,800
York	96	3.15	3.10	25,290	23,030	25.40	25.10	667,660	578,050
SOUTH CENTRAL	95	2.84	2.79	64,360	61,180	24.51	24.31	1,614,520	1,487,090
Berks	78	2.25	2.20	11,710	10,490	27.20	26.45	333,730	277,460
Bucks	80	3.10	2.50	15,070	11,920	31.80	30.50	470,100	354,410
Chester	90	2.80	3.45	12,800	16,490	29.40	28.70	372,480	473,260
Delaware	91	3.00	3.00	3,470	2,310	33.30	36.65	115,900	84,660
Lancaster	92	3.00	3.25	32,500	34,260	28.80	30.65	1,001,000	976,410
Lebanon	83	2.20	3.00	5,610	6,480	25.00	24.20	149,230	156,820
Montgomery	58	2.20	2.25	6,080	5,610	29.70	28.75	182,400	175,950
Philadelphia	99	7.00	7.00	2,400	2,660	34.00	34.00	83,040	90,440
SOUTHEASTERN	84	2.80	2.90	90,240	90,430	29.77	28.63	2,707,880	2,589,410
PENNSYLVANIA	81	2.25	2.34	333,500	385,540	26.87	26.38	10,396,540	10,169,110

Table 30—LIME FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES: Estimated Amount Used and Total Expenditures by Farmers in Pennsylvania During 1926 and 1927

County and district	Farmers using lime		Average amount used by each		Total amount used		Average price per ton		Amount expended for lime	
	Per cent	Per cent	Tons	Tons	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
Crawford	60	67	2.70	3.75	10,670	16,540	7.20	7.00	76,820	115,780
Erie	51	54	4.45	3.45	12,950	10,630	6.80	7.15	89,360	76,000
Forest	79	80	4.00	5.00	1,440	2,000	11.90	9.20	17,140	18,400
Mercer	73	74	4.00	5.10	14,650	17,190	6.90	6.60	101,090	113,450
Venango	52	61	3.25	5.15	4,000	7,470	8.25	9.20	33,000	68,720
Warren	61	60	3.30	4.05	5,120	6,200	7.95	7.90	40,700	48,980
NORTHWESTERN	60	64	3.66	4.22	48,830	60,030	7.33	7.35	358,110	441,330
Bradford	68	73	4.30	4.30	14,920	16,040	6.85	7.85	102,200	125,910
Cameron	20	23	5.50	4.00	220	160	6.65	6.55	1,330	1,050
Clinton	35	36	5.55	5.90	2,250	2,420	9.20	9.80	20,420	23,720
Elk	77	67	6.95	5.80	5,420	3,910	6.90	6.55	37,400	25,810
Iycomins	37	40	4.50	5.85	5,400	9,240	8.40	8.20	45,360	75,770
McKean	47	40	4.00	4.00	3,160	3,160	6.75	6.80	21,330	21,490
Potter	40	62	6.10	7.05	4,450	7,970	9.90	9.10	44,060	72,530
Sullivan	58	58	4.50	4.50	2,160	1,200	7.00	8.75	15,120	10,500
Tioga	44	57	3.90	4.10	6,360	8,650	9.10	8.85	57,880	76,550
NORTH CENTRAL	51	58	4.65	4.82	44,310	52,780	7.79	8.21	345,100	433,330
Lackawanna	63	60	2.50	2.60	2,700	2,680	11.00	12.00	29,700	32,160
Susquehanna	78	78	3.90	4.25	10,490	11,430	8.00	8.20	83,920	93,730
Wayne	64	68	3.70	4.20	7,470	9,030	8.70	8.55	64,990	77,210
Wyoming	52	56	4.50	3.50	3,880	3,220	12.00	11.20	45,960	36,060
NORTHEASTERN	67	68	3.69	3.88	24,490	26,360	9.17	9.07	224,570	239,160
Armstrong	60	59	4.00	3.60	8,560	7,600	8.70	8.90	74,470	67,640
Beaver	80	82	4.60	5.40	8,880	10,690	6.50	6.90	57,720	73,760
Buller	58	58	5.20	5.15	12,580	12,460	7.50	7.20	94,350	89,710
Clarion	38	36	4.60	4.15	5,200	4,440	8.00	7.00	41,600	31,080
Indiana	56	56	4.30	4.69	9,760	10,440	7.75	8.35	75,640	87,170
Jefferson	40	53	6.10	6.15	7,690	10,330	9.15	8.70	70,360	89,870
Lawrence	66	60	4.70	4.45	8,080	6,940	6.20	6.40	50,100	44,420
WEST CENTRAL	56	57	4.72	4.80	60,750	62,900	7.64	7.69	464,240	483,650
Blair	30	28	6.05	5.65	3,330	2,880	8.20	8.10	27,310	23,330
Cambria	46	55	5.20	6.80	5,720	8,580	9.55	8.40	54,630	72,070
Centre	29	24	6.70	7.30	4,090	3,720	6.50	7.10	26,590	26,410

Clearfield	51	4.15	6.00	7,640	11,220	8.40	9.10	64,180	102,100
Columbia	45	2.70	5.05	3,210	5,200	11.00	9.30	35,310	48,360
Dauphin	31	5.10	5.00	4,130	2,850	9.00	9.30	37,170	26,500
Huntingdon	22	5.50	2.75	2,750	990	8.45	9.90	23,240	9,800
Juniata	13	3.90	4.40	790	830	8.70	8.00	6,790	6,320
Mifflin	12	3.80	5.20	1,390	830	8.75	7.35	8,130	6,100
Monroe	15	3.50	3.50	1,380	600	7.50	6.35	10,350	3,810
Montour	22	5.80	3.50	1,320	1,320	8.90	8.00	9,970	10,560
Northumberland	16	2.80	4.00	1,120	2,160	8.75	9.00	15,050	19,440
Perry	21	4.00	4.60	1,720	1,480	7.60	8.45	10,110	12,510
Snyder	18	4.30	4.35	1,330	1,410	7.80	8.15	15,310	11,490
Snyder	20	4.00	4.35	1,330	1,410	7.80	8.15	15,310	11,490
Union	23	6.00	4.40	1,740	44,030	8.53	8.60	344,140	378,800
CENTRAL	31	4.64	5.41	40,330	44,030	8.53	8.60	344,140	378,800
Carbon	51	2.30	3.90	1,100	1,680	11.75	12.00	12,930	20,160
Lehigh	46	1.30	3.70	860	1,480	14.15	14.30	12,170	21,160
Luzerne	15	3.05	2.60	5,800	4,500	6.00	9.65	40,880	43,420
Monroe	61	3.50	2.00	1,300	660	6.25	6.00	8,130	3,960
Northampton	22	4.00	2.40	2,120	1,130	8.50	11.00	18,020	12,430
Pike	17	2.75	3.00	3,390	1,450	10.00	9.80	8,900	4,410
Schuylkill	48	2.80	2.00	3,040	3,400	13.60	12.10	49,500	41,140
EAST CENTRAL	35	3.00	2.55	15,210	13,300	10.16	11.03	154,530	146,680
Allegheny	65	4.60	3.50	12,650	9,800	8.10	9.00	102,470	88,200
Payette	46	6.40	4.15	10,500	6,930	7.45	8.55	78,230	59,250
Greene	14	2.75	3.00	1,130	1,050	8.90	9.00	10,060	9,450
Somerset	43	4.50	4.45	7,560	7,790	7.80	7.80	58,970	60,760
Washington	43	5.30	4.50	10,120	10,400	8.10	9.00	81,970	93,600
Westmoreland	49	5.30	4.40	13,670	11,790	8.85	8.85	120,980	104,340
SOUTHWESTERN	45	5.07	4.13	55,630	47,760	8.14	8.70	452,680	415,600
Adams	17	4.00	2.75	2,400	1,570	11.30	10.90	27,120	17,110
Bedford	29	4.20	4.35	4,370	4,180	6.10	10.00	26,660	41,800
Cumberland	13	5.50	5.20	2,805	2,030	11.50	10.95	32,260	22,230
Franklin	27	4.40	5.20	4,620	4,840	9.50	10.00	43,890	48,400
Fulton	43	5.00	5.00	2,750	1,600	8.40	10.00	23,100	16,000
York	33	3.80	4.30	10,530	11,220	11.00	10.00	115,830	112,200
SOUTH CENTRAL	28	4.21	4.40	27,475	25,440	9.79	10.13	268,860	257,740
Berks	24	4.00	4.60	5,720	7,680	12.15	12.45	69,500	95,620
Bucks	28	3.35	4.40	5,460	6,910	12.35	12.20	67,430	84,300
Chester	43	4.70	4.50	10,620	12,280	11.90	12.75	126,380	156,570
Delaware	38	3.80	3.85	2,050	1,390	13.80	14.00	28,290	19,460
Lancaster	29	2.80	3.40	9,300	11,700	10.80	11.95	100,440	139,820
Lebanon	18	2.50	3.50	1,100	1,260	10.00	9.90	11,000	12,470
Montgomery	36	3.70	4.00	5,660	5,760	11.50	12.35	65,090	71,140
Philadelphia	23	2.50	3.90	2,250	2,300	10.25	11.35	2,560	2,610
SOUTHEASTERN	31	3.57	4.06	40,160	47,210	11.72	12.33	470,690	581,990
PENNSYLVANIA	42	4.21	4.35	357,185	379,810	8.63	8.89	3,082,920	3,378,280

Table 31—Motor Vehicle Registration, 1927, and the Estimated Number of Farms Having Motor Conveyances and Power Equipment, Pennsylvania, January 1, 1927 and 1928

County and district	Motor vehicles registered in 1927		Number of farms on January 1 having:									
	Passenger	Com- mercial	Automobiles		Motor trucks		Tractors		Gas engines		Electricity	
			1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
Crawford	12,019	1,918	3,570	3,620	610	740	530	650	1,500	1,510	750	890
Erie	31,141	4,969	3,300	3,350	1,020	1,100	750	770	1,750	1,720	1,110	1,330
Forest	956	153	200	210	20	30	20	30	50	50	10	10
Mercer	16,117	2,572	3,040	3,100	500	550	430	480	1,490	1,420	380	419
Venango	12,156	1,940	1,560	1,600	250	280	240	250	590	610	140	150
Warren	6,829	1,030	1,170	1,200	190	230	230	250	750	760	240	250
NORTHWESTERN	79,218	12,642	12,840	13,080	2,590	2,930	2,260	2,430	6,130	6,070	2,630	3,040
Bradford	9,424	1,504	3,340	3,410	690	830	650	770	1,680	1,700	550	600
Cameron	683	109	80	100	20	20	10	10	40	40	10	10
Clinton	4,780	763	560	610	110	140	150	180	240	270	80	120
Elk	4,507	719	570	590	120	130	140	150	200	200	60	70
Lycoming	15,024	2,397	1,670	1,730	430	460	300	320	1,210	1,220	270	300
McKean	8,878	1,417	1,870	1,900	130	160	100	130	340	360	230	250
Potter	8,278	523	1,320	1,360	190	230	200	240	550	580	50	50
Sullivan	1,502	240	570	600	70	90	40	40	250	260	70	70
Tioga	6,419	1,024	2,450	2,500	290	330	360	400	1,290	1,330	200	220
NORTH CENTRAL	54,495	8,696	11,430	11,800	2,050	2,390	1,950	2,240	5,800	5,960	1,520	1,750
Lackawanna	36,877	5,884	850	870	520	570	200	240	430	430	150	170
Susquehanna	5,190	828	2,000	2,040	680	700	360	410	1,200	1,240	380	430
Wayne	5,327	850	1,850	1,880	580	620	170	200	1,100	1,130	370	390
Wyoming	3,551	567	900	950	430	460	190	220	550	570	160	190
NORTHEASTERN	50,945	8,129	5,600	5,740	2,210	2,440	920	1,070	3,280	3,370	1,060	1,180
Armstrong	11,883	1,896	2,360	2,400	300	320	250	270	450	500	100	110
Beaver	17,483	2,790	1,580	1,610	570	400	260	260	460	450	320	330
Butler	14,858	2,375	2,680	2,750	500	520	480	480	700	800	220	240
Clarion	8,195	1,309	2,170	2,200	150	170	310	340	560	570	190	210
Indiana	12,839	2,049	2,400	2,440	300	340	300	330	830	800	320	350
Jefferson	8,741	1,395	1,830	1,850	220	260	230	260	460	480	210	240
Lawrence	16,390	2,615	1,500	1,560	340	410	340	350	540	570	390	430
WEST CENTRAL	90,419	14,429	14,520	14,810	2,180	2,420	2,190	2,310	4,090	4,170	1,750	1,910
Blair	19,804	3,160	800	830	400	450	200	230	630	610	340	380
Cambria	25,678	4,097	1,270	1,300	450	520	320	360	580	600	430	450
Centre	8,195	1,307	1,460	1,500	300	380	300	370	630	650	340	400

Clearfield	2,136	1,490	1,510	250	300	240	280	490	490	500	530
Columbia	1,417	1,500	1,560	790	830	340	360	690	670	340	250
Dauphin	4,293	1,830	1,870	430	490	380	380	870	880	400	470
Huntingdon	6,556	1,260	1,290	220	240	170	180	390	390	210	230
Juniata	2,808	1,000	1,020	260	230	170	200	320	360	80	50
Millin	872	710	710	130	160	200	240	390	410	180	160
Montour	1,776	520	550	110	140	150	170	250	270	70	80
Northumberland	2,528	1,740	1,740	750	800	290	320	800	750	240	200
Perry	15,844	1,250	1,300	140	180	180	220	370	380	150	160
Snyder	3,901	1,090	1,130	260	300	180	210	390	410	100	100
Snyder	3,278	1,090	1,130	260	300	180	210	390	410	100	100
Union	3,551	1,020	1,070	120	140	140	160	410	420	130	140
CENTRAL	146,144	16,890	17,380	4,550	5,160	3,220	3,680	7,210	7,290	3,510	3,760
Carbon	7,375	1,177	600	250	270	130	130	340	340	100	100
Lehigh	24,175	1,900	1,920	690	760	490	550	1,180	1,220	590	650
Luzerne	49,170	7,846	1,670	990	1,050	300	330	800	800	420	450
Monroe	6,283	1,003	1,010	340	360	90	90	830	850	180	190
Northampton	26,770	4,272	2,490	810	900	470	500	1,370	1,410	600	620
Pike	1,639	262	430	80	90	50	50	350	370	120	140
Schuylkill	28,136	4,490	1,600	880	980	300	330	1,260	1,240	540	570
EAST CENTRAL	143,548	22,907	9,510	4,040	4,410	1,830	2,000	6,130	6,230	2,550	2,750
Allegheny	179,192	28,501	2,270	1,100	1,180	460	510	1,130	1,150	690	730
Fayette	29,229	4,664	1,820	490	520	360	390	490	500	240	350
Greene	6,936	1,111	2,100	130	230	150	160	370	390	80	90
Somerset	13,931	2,223	2,600	590	700	550	630	560	580	900	970
Washington	29,092	4,642	3,590	580	660	500	550	1,200	1,230	350	380
Westmoreland	40,155	6,407	3,050	730	800	660	690	1,140	1,140	870	920
SOUTHWESTERN	298,565	47,638	15,230	3,680	4,090	2,680	2,930	4,990	5,090	3,930	3,440
Adams	7,102	1,133	2,210	360	470	400	560	1,010	1,000	400	500
Bedford	7,239	1,155	2,500	600	650	280	290	720	730	330	380
Cumberland	11,883	1,896	1,810	290	320	290	320	950	950	360	380
Franklin	10,790	1,722	2,590	490	600	500	560	1,300	1,330	490	620
Fulton	1,639	261	910	180	210	80	100	140	160	90	100
York	31,141	4,969	5,290	1,390	1,570	930	1,160	3,130	3,150	1,320	1,650
SOUTH CENTRAL	69,794	11,136	15,060	3,310	3,820	2,570	2,990	7,250	7,320	2,990	3,630
Ferks	38,380	6,124	4,080	1,670	1,780	1,000	1,050	2,700	2,750	1,070	1,230
Bucks	18,575	2,964	4,030	1,510	1,600	920	950	2,920	2,940	1,020	1,210
Chester	22,809	3,639	4,630	570	680	1,020	1,050	2,730	2,700	1,180	1,250
Delaware	30,595	4,882	4,850	430	450	150	160	570	570	250	250
Lancaster	36,058	5,754	6,300	6,380	1,840	1,470	1,630	3,830	3,850	2,520	2,850
Lebanon	18,575	2,964	1,480	390	510	380	410	990	1,000	440	510
Montgomery	46,575	7,432	3,250	3,310	1,250	800	820	2,200	2,230	1,530	1,600
Philadelphia	221,123	35,284	370	190	200	60	60	50	50	200	220
SOUTHEASTERN	432,690	69,043	25,070	7,390	8,310	5,800	6,130	16,040	16,090	8,200	9,120
PENNSYLVANIA	1,365,818	217,938	126,150	32,000	35,970	23,360	25,780	60,920	61,590	27,440	30,580

Table 32—Estimated Number of Farms Having Certain Conveniences and Equipment, Pennsylvania, January 1, 1927 and 1928

County and district	Telephones		Radios		Heating systems		Running water ¹		Bathrooms ²		Cream separators ³		Silos	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
Crawford	1,910	1,880	720	1,100	830	870	650	660	330	350	1,910	1,760	1,940	1,960
Erie	1,960	1,990	630	950	900	920	850	870	380	400	1,450	1,500	1,350	1,360
Forest	120	120	30	50	20	20	40	40	10	20	280	310	20	20
Mercer	1,900	1,930	410	700	730	760	550	560	270	300	2,290	2,200	900	940
Venango	1,220	1,190	420	650	200	230	310	310	110	120	1,300	1,360	370	360
Warren	1,000	1,010	260	400	180	200	370	400	90	90	1,600	1,630	670	670
NORTH WESTERN	8,110	8,120	2,470	3,850	2,860	3,000	2,770	2,840	1,190	1,280	8,830	8,760	5,240	5,320
Bradford	3,070	3,100	670	970	930	1,000	1,170	1,200	560	580	500	510	2,500	2,560
Cameron	60	60	30	40	20	20	60	70	10	20	90	80	20	20
Clinton	400	400	120	160	80	90	190	200	70	80	320	340	130	140
Elk	340	340	70	100	60	60	180	180	40	40	700	700	120	120
Lycoming	1,620	1,640	300	450	330	340	470	500	250	260	1,580	1,600	530	540
McKean	890	900	160	230	110	110	260	260	100	100	700	720	230	240
Potter	1,020	1,010	140	200	90	100	370	390	90	90	880	680	570	570
Sullivan	480	480	60	80	80	90	130	130	50	50	350	200	240	250
Tioga	2,200	2,150	330	480	440	460	840	900	400	420	340	300	1,750	1,800
NORTH CENTRAL	10,080	10,080	1,880	2,710	2,140	2,270	3,670	3,830	1,570	1,650	5,460	5,130	6,000	6,240
Lackawanna	870	880	270	360	330	390	430	440	210	210	620	560	400	410
Susquehanna	1,700	1,720	400	700	870	880	950	980	370	380	780	810	1,520	1,570
Wayne	1,640	1,620	400	640	810	810	540	540	340	360	700	680	1,090	1,090
Wyoming	890	860	150	230	210	220	200	210	100	100	300	200	650	660
NORTHEASTERN	5,100	5,080	1,370	1,930	2,270	2,300	2,120	2,170	1,020	1,050	2,400	2,250	3,650	3,770
Armstrong	1,400	1,420	740	810	490	520	490	520	390	420	880	980	260	270
Beaver	1,040	1,090	530	620	530	540	430	430	250	250	950	990	330	340
Butler	2,200	2,170	810	910	670	670	650	700	300	330	1,680	1,540	700	720
Clarion	1,860	1,830	310	460	400	410	570	600	250	270	2,260	2,300	370	370
Indiana	1,870	1,900	400	490	780	800	880	920	340	370	1,900	2,300	270	280
Jefferson	1,860	1,840	380	470	480	490	600	620	150	180	1,810	1,890	200	270
Lawrence	1,080	1,100	460	630	940	970	490	530	190	210	1,320	1,210	600	630
WEST CENTRAL	11,310	11,350	3,630	4,390	4,270	4,400	4,110	4,320	1,870	2,030	10,800	10,840	2,790	2,880
Blair	890	900	180	250	320	350	240	260	150	160	460	500	320	330
Cambria	750	730	240	300	580	590	570	600	200	220	1,840	1,900	270	270
Centre	900	900	270	290	210	230	400	410	150	150	490	600	330	350

Clearfield	610	620	150	250	450	460	550	570	180	190	1,340	1,440	210	210
Columbia	1,190	1,200	390	430	320	360	470	500	280	290	1,070	1,100	220	240
Dauphin	750	760	210	360	290	300	420	420	250	270	920	930	260	270
Huntingdon	620	600	100	130	170	170	240	250	90	90	920	930	240	260
Juniata	470	480	130	160	130	130	160	160	80	80	190	100	130	140
Mifflin	450	470	80	100	130	150	390	390	70	80	300	320	250	250
Montour	320	350	100	130	80	90	70	70	40	40	100	70	100	110
Northumberland	810	850	320	460	350	380	470	480	150	150	990	1,000	240	250
Perry	500	530	160	220	80	100	210	230	100	100	550	540	220	220
Snyder	250	280	130	170	60	70	160	160	70	70	580	400	170	180
Union	530	540	120	150	110	110	110	120	100	100	250	160	200	210
CENTRAL	9,040	9,210	2,530	3,400	3,270	3,490	4,460	4,620	1,910	1,990	9,810	9,890	3,160	3,290
Carbon	300	320	70	80	100	100	120	120	60	70	410	300	40	40
Lehigh	510	540	500	700	610	640	460	490	300	300	500	450	110	110
Luzerne	900	940	400	550	560	610	630	650	440	470	770	700	330	340
Monroe	350	390	150	210	230	260	220	220	190	200	440	450	70	70
Northampton	890	900	420	650	690	700	420	420	300	300	310	210	290	300
Pike	200	220	120	200	30	110	140	180	50	60	250	270	70	70
Schuylkill	970	1,000	270	350	600	640	790	800	520	530	1,100	900	130	130
EAST CENTRAL	4,120	4,310	1,930	2,740	2,880	3,060	2,780	2,880	1,860	1,930	3,880	3,280	1,040	1,060
Allegheny	2,380	2,460	2,170	2,290	1,300	1,360	1,100	1,120	800	820	1,500	1,300	320	330
Payette	1,180	1,190	600	700	800	810	890	900	380	420	1,150	950	180	180
Greene	1,330	1,350	390	460	500	520	450	470	250	290	690	710	70	70
Somerset	1,690	1,700	420	580	1,310	1,370	1,000	1,030	610	640	2,470	2,310	1,140	1,170
Washington	2,120	2,160	1,300	1,400	1,000	1,040	800	840	530	540	1,830	1,580	710	710
Westmoreland	2,600	2,610	1,540	1,740	1,840	1,850	1,030	1,030	880	880	1,310	1,320	480	490
SOUTHWESTERN	11,300	11,470	6,420	7,170	6,750	6,950	5,270	5,410	3,450	3,590	8,950	8,170	2,890	2,950
Adams	1,270	1,300	280	340	380	430	560	600	260	300	320	350	420	420
Bedford	1,100	1,110	160	200	570	580	400	400	200	200	2,300	2,000	500	580
Cumberland	1,600	1,640	210	290	570	590	520	530	240	250	210	150	330	330
Franklin	1,750	1,800	250	300	500	550	430	450	260	290	300	400	520	550
Fulton	1,250	1,250	90	120	50	60	100	110	50	60	590	640	40	40
York	1,640	1,670	750	910	680	720	1,630	1,700	600	620	2,770	2,470	840	840
SOUTH CENTRAL	7,610	7,770	1,740	2,160	2,750	2,930	3,640	3,790	1,610	1,720	6,490	6,010	2,710	2,810
Berks	1,800	1,840	690	840	930	960	1,200	1,290	570	590	300	450	460	480
Bucks	2,350	2,410	1,380	1,550	1,200	1,250	1,100	1,150	800	840	130	200	760	780
Chester	3,000	3,050	1,260	1,400	1,400	1,430	2,050	2,100	1,380	1,400	130	220	1,440	1,500
Delaware	450	450	450	570	200	200	230	230	170	170	20	20	200	200
Lancaster	3,810	3,880	950	1,080	2,210	2,250	2,300	2,350	1,890	1,900	1,030	1,130	1,770	1,850
Lebanon	1,650	1,670	200	260	200	210	300	310	200	210	180	340	350	350
Montgomery	1,350	1,410	1,190	1,290	1,010	1,030	1,100	1,140	770	790	120	100	670	690
Philadelphia	320	320	180	240	290	290	270	280	260	270	30	30	10	10
SOUTHEASTERN	13,730	14,030	6,300	7,230	7,440	7,620	8,550	8,850	6,040	6,170	1,970	2,330	5,650	5,860
PENNSYLVANIA	80,400	81,420	28,320	35,580	34,630	36,020	37,370	38,710	20,520	21,410	58,590	56,660	33,220	34,140

¹In kitchen²Equipped³In use



